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GENEALOGICAL TABLES

ILLUSTRATIVE

OF MODERN HISTORY.

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GENEALOGICAL TABLES

ILLUSTRATIVE

OF MODERN HISTORY

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BY

HEREFORD B. GEORGE, M.A., F.R.G.S.

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PREFACE.

NAMES, dates, and genealogies have sometimes been opprobriously called the dry bones of history. One may perhaps venture to employ the phrase in a different sense, as implying that they are the necessary framework without which history has no coherence, though they are to a great extent clothed with more attractive matter when history is treated as a whole. It is a long and laborious process for every student to work out such genealogies for himself, even if he accepts without further enquiry the information contained in ordinary books of reference: historical writers, too, very often omit the clue which might lead the reader to observe the personal relations of historical personages, and thus points of some importance are liable to pass unnoticed. Moreover, genealogies are proverbially hard to retain in the memory, even after they have been fully investigated. Not a few of these tables were originally drawn up for my own use in teaching, in order to save frequent visits to books of reference in public libraries; and I hope by publishing them to spare others a large amount of similar trouble.

These tables, being intended as aids to historical study, omit many names which will be found in complete genealogies, such as those of children who died young, and occasionally of wives taken from obscure families. I have attempted to include every reigning house the personal relations of which have been of any importance in European history, and every name of any historical note connected with those families; and I have appended lists of the Popes, and of the chief Oriental sovereigns. In the difficult task of deciding what to include and what to omit I have been very greatly assisted by the judgment of Professor Stubbs, to whom I am indebted also for many valuable suggestions. If this book is found fairly adequate to its purpose, the credit will be largely due to him.

A few words of explanation are required as to the method which I have adopted.

(1) In order to make intermarriages between branches of the same family more conspicuous, and for other like reasons, I have departed, whenever any advantage would be gained by so doing, from the usual practice in genealogical tables, of placing the children in their order of birth. In these cases a small figure, not enclosed in brackets,

is prefixed to each name, to indicate the order of seniority; where no such figures appear, the order of printing, from left to right, is also the order of seniority.

(2) For similar reasons, if any person married more than once, the successive wives or husbands are given, sometimes one below the other, sometimes on opposite sides of the name. In all cases a figure in brackets, between a name and the sign of marriage, =, shows that it is the first, or other, marriage of the person to whose name it is immediately attached. Thus, in table 28,

John of France (2) = (2) Jeanne of Auvergne (1) = Philip,

indicates that John's second wife was Jeanne of Auvergne, who had previously been married to Philip. Similar figures in brackets above the names of the children indicate the marriage of which they were the issue.

(3) In respect of spelling I have followed in general the common English usage, believing that to be the course most likely to render the tables useful to students. But for English names before the Norman Conquest I have adopted, without alteration, the orthography of Lappenberg: while in the French tables it seemed pedantic to write LEWIS and JANE, since English usage is not decisive against LOUIS, and historians in general use the form JEANNE.

The following signs and abbreviations are employed:—

K. = King.
Q. = Queen.
El. = Elector.
D. = Duke.
M. = Markgraf.
L. = Landgraf.
E. = Earl.
C. = Count.
Ld. = Lord.
dau. = daughter.
dep. = deposed.
res. = resigned.

ob. s. p. = died without issue.
ob. s. p. m. = „ „ male issue.
ob. s. p. l. = „ „ legitimate issue.
= indicates marriage.
~~~ „ illegitimate birth.
⅄ „ that there were descendants of whom no account is here given.
The signification of figures, enclosed or not enclosed in brackets, is explained above.

NEW COLLEGE, OXFORD,
November, 1873.
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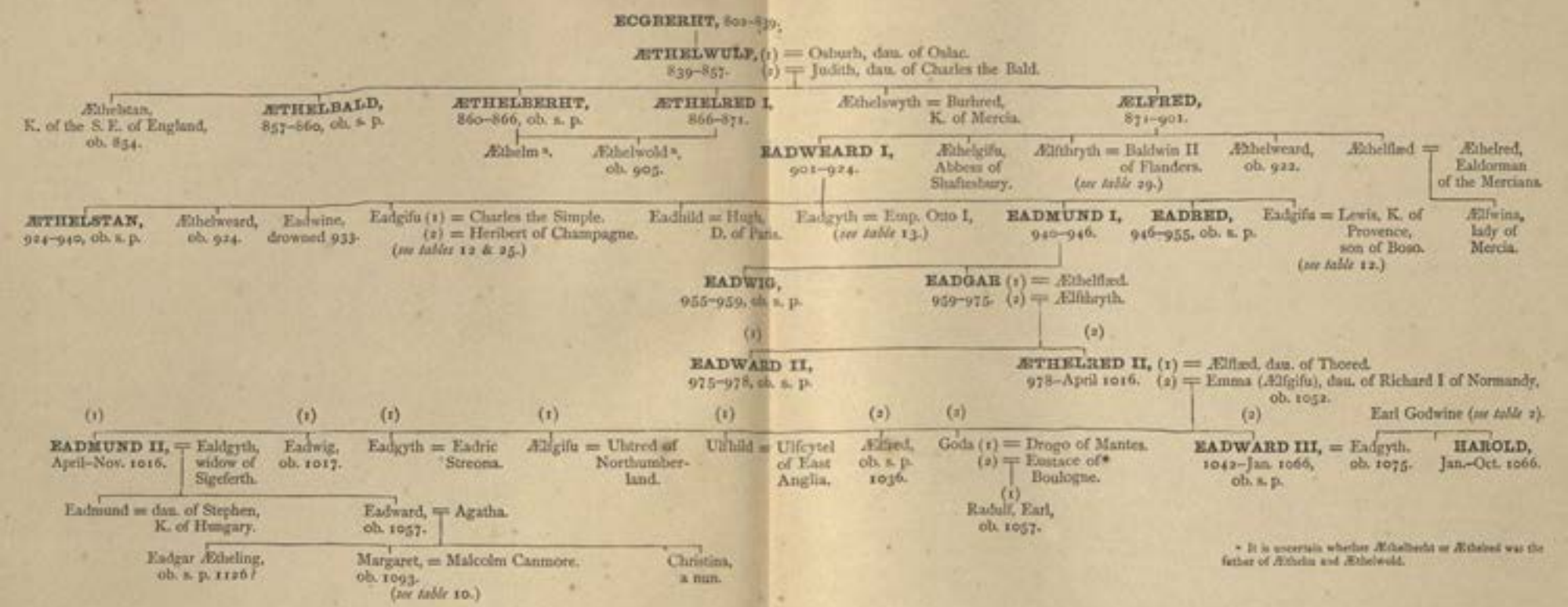
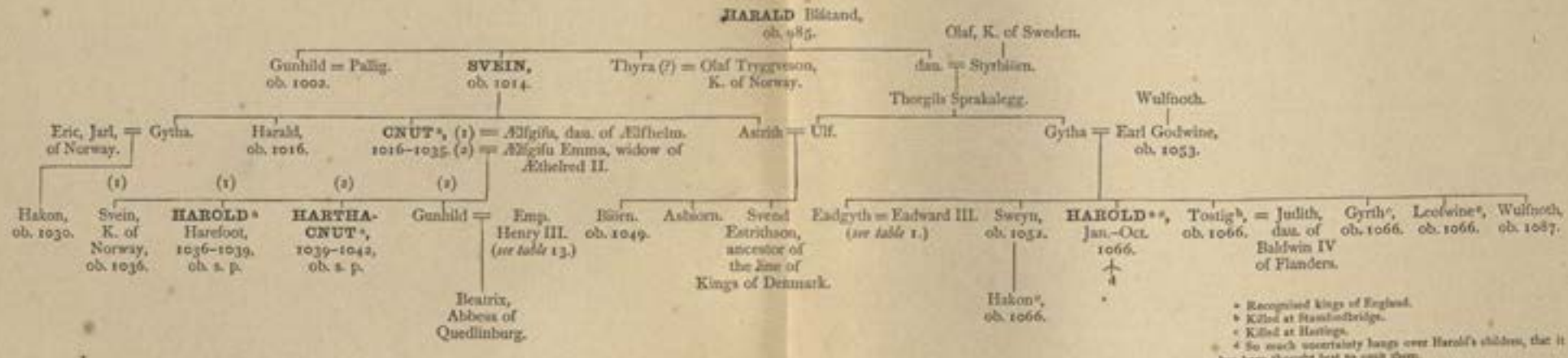
I.—ENGLAND. THE KINGS BEFORE THE CONQUEST. SAXON LINE.

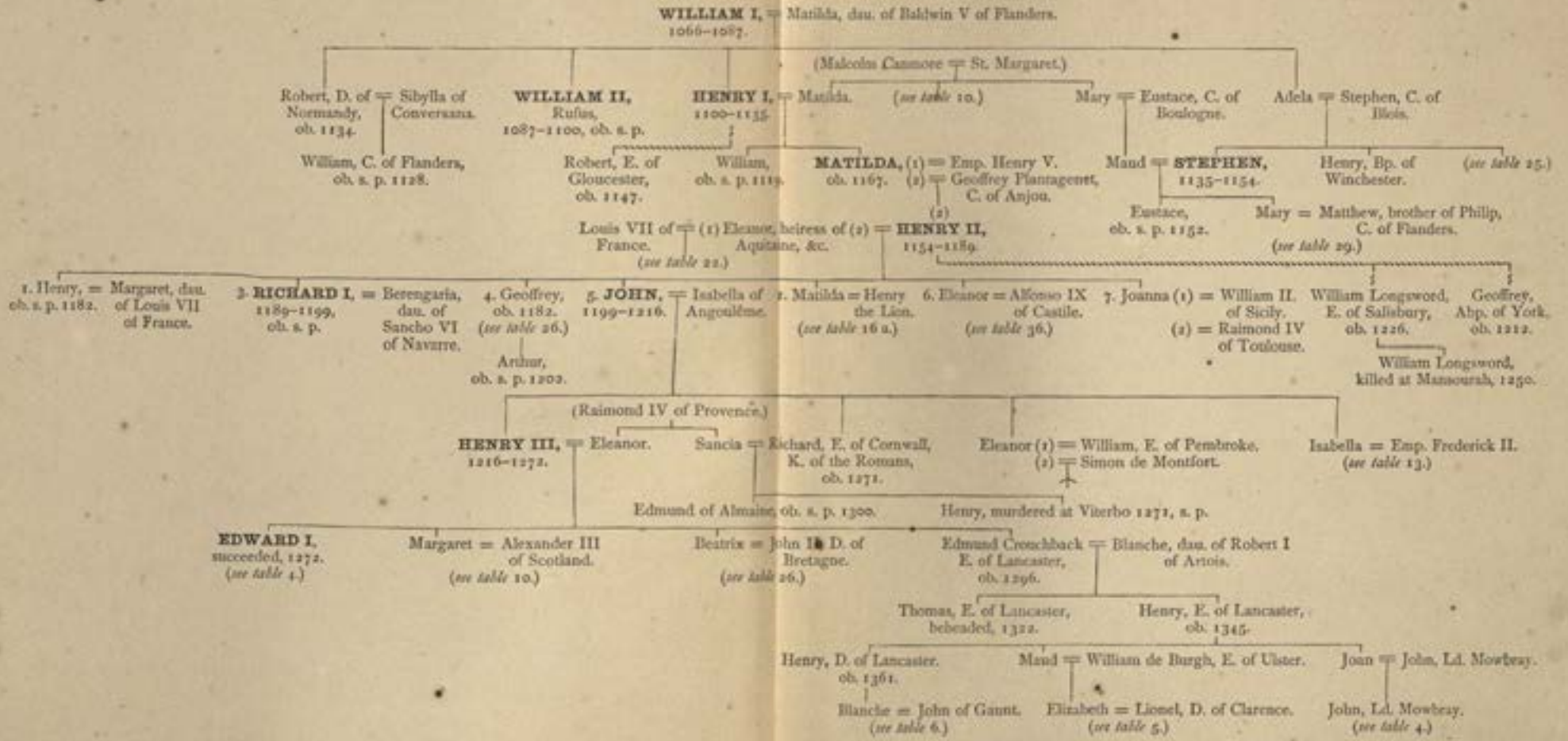

ECGBERHT, 802–839.
ÆTHELWULF, 839–857. (1) = Osburh, dau. of Oslac. (2) = Judith, dau. of Charles the Bald.
Æthelstan, K. of the S.E. of England, ob. 854.
ÆTHELBALD, 857–860, ob. s. p.
ÆTHELBERHT, 860–866, ob. s. p.
ÆTHELRED I, 866–871.
Æthelswyth = Burhred, K. of Mercia.
ÆLFRED, 871–901.
Æthelm s.
Æthelwold s., ob. 905.
EADWEARD I, 901–924.
Æthelgifu, Abbess of Shaftesbury.
Ælfthryth = Baldwin II of Flanders. (see table 29.)
Æthelweard, ob. 922.
Æthelflæd = Æthelred, Ealdorman of the Mercians.
Ælfwina, lady of Mercia.
ÆTHELSTAN, 924–940, ob. s. p.
Æthelweard, ob. 924.
Eadwine, drowned 933.
Eadgifu (1) = Charles the Simple. (2) = Heribert of Champagne. (see tables 12 & 25.)
Eadhild = Hugh, D. of Paris.
Eadgyth = Emp. Otto I, (see table 13.)
EADMUND I, 940–946.
EADRED, 946–955, ob. s. p.
Eadgifa = Lewis, K. of Provence, son of Boso. (see table 12.)
EADWIG, 955–959, ob. s. p.
EADGAR (1) = Æthelflæd. 959–975. (2) = Ælfthryth.
(1)
(2)
EADWARD II, 975–978, ob. s. p.
ÆTHELRED II, 978–April 1016. (1) = Ælfæd, dau. of Thored. (2) = Emma (Ælfgifu), dau. of Richard I of Normandy, ob. 1052.
Earl Godwine (see table 2).
(1)
(1)
(1)
(1)
(1)
(2)
(2)
(2)
EADMUND II, April–Nov. 1016.
= Ealdgyth, widow of Sigeferth.
(1)
Eadwig, ob. 1017.
(1)
Eadgyth = Eadric Streona.
(1)
Ælfgifu = Uhtred of Northumberland.
(1)
Uhtild = Ulfcytel of East Anglia.
(2)
Ælfæd, ob. s. p. 1036.
(2)
Goda (1) = Drogo of Mantes. (2) = Eustace of* Boulogne.
(2)
EADWARD III, 1042–Jan. 1066, ob. s. p.
= Eadgyth. ob. 1075.
HAROLD, Jan.–Oct. 1066.
Eadmund = dau. of Stephen, K. of Hungary.
Eadward, ob. 1057.
= Agatha.
(1) Radulf, Earl, ob. 1057.
Eadgar Ætheling, ob. s. p. 1126?
Margaret, ob. 1093. (see table 10.)
= Malcolm Canmore.
Christina, a nun.
* It is uncertain whether Æthelbald or Æthelred was the father of Æthelm and Æthelwold.

II.—ENGLAND. THE ANGLO-DANISH KINGS, AND HOUSE OF GODWINE.


HARALD Blåtand, ob. 985.
Olaf, K. of Sweden.
Gunhild = Palig. ob. 1002.
SVEIN, ob. 1014.
Thyra (?) = Olaf Tryggveson, K. of Norway.
dau. = Styrbiörn.
Thorgils Sprakalegg.
Wulfnoth.
Eric, Jarl, of Norway.
Gytha.
Harald, ob. 1016.
CNUT[a], (1) = Ælfgifu, dau. of Ælfhelm. (2) = Ælfgifu Emma, widow of Æthelred II.
Astrith = Ulf.
Gytha = Earl Godwine, ob. 1053.
(1)
(1)
(2)
(2)
Hakon, ob. 1030.
Svein, K. of Norway, ob. 1036.
HAROLD[a] Harefoot, 1036–1039, ob. s. p.
HARTHA-CNUT[a], 1039–1042, ob. s. p.
Gunhild = Emp. Henry III. (see table 13.)
Beatrix, Abbess of Quedlinburg.
Biörn. ob. 1049.
Asbiorn.
Svend Estrithson, ancestor of the line of Kings of Denmark.
Eadgyth = Eadward III. (see table 1.)
Sweyn, ob. 1052.
Hakon[c], ob. 1066.
HAROLD[a c], Jan.–Oct. 1066.
Tostig[b], ob. 1066.
Judith, dau. of Baldwin IV of Flanders.
Gyrth[c], ob. 1066.
Leofwine[c], ob. 1066.
Wulfnoth, ob. 1087.

[a] Recognised kings of England.
[b] Killed at Stamfordbridge.
[c] Killed at Hastings.
[d] So much uncertainty hangs over Harold's children, that it has been thought best to omit them.

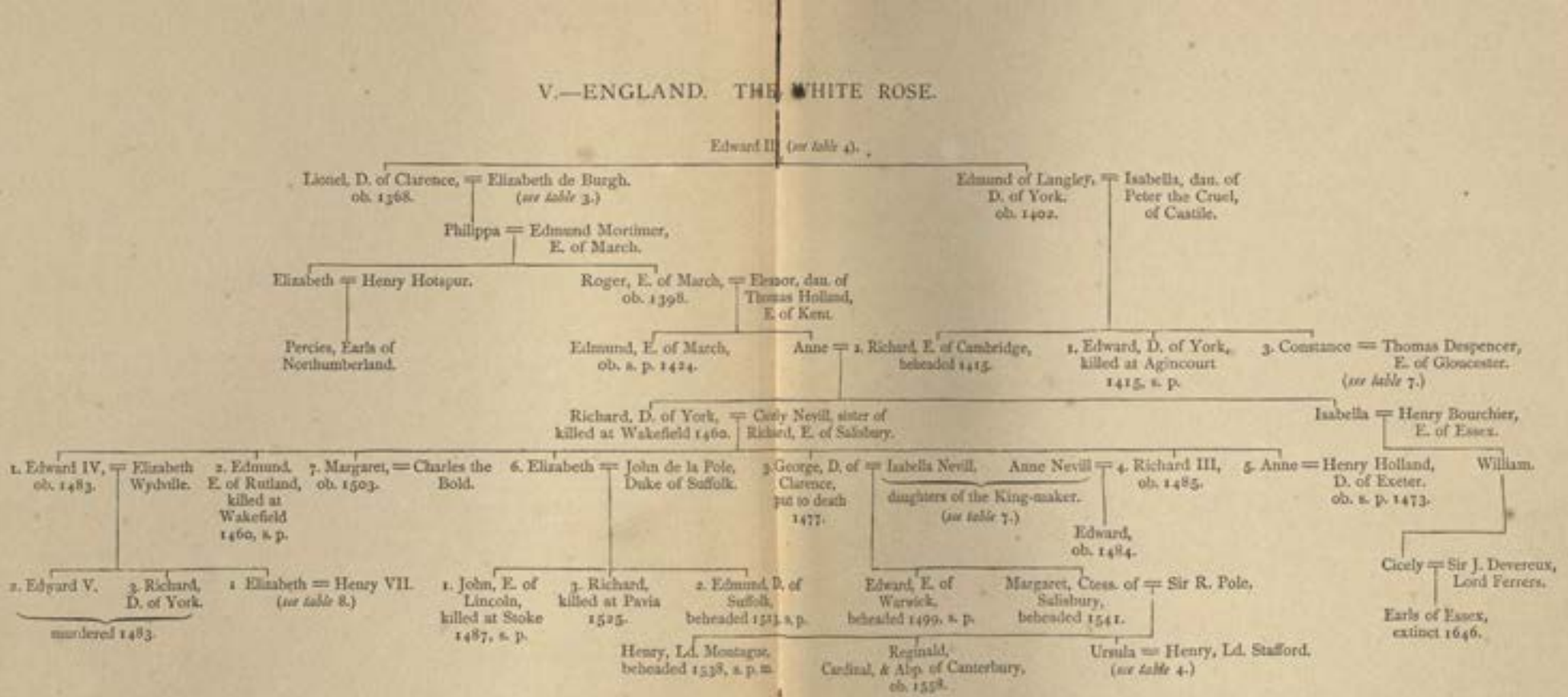
III.—ENGLAND. FROM THE CONQUEST TO EDWARD I.


WILLIAM I, 1066–1087. = Matilda, dau. of Baldwin V of Flanders.
(Malcolm Canmore = St. Margaret.)
Robert, D. of Normandy, ob. 1134. = Sibylla of Conversana.
William, C. of Flanders, ob. s. p. 1128.
WILLIAM II, Rufus, 1087–1100, ob. s. p.
HENRY I, 1100–1135. = Matilda. (see table 10.)
Robert, E. of Gloucester, ob. 1147.
William, ob. s. p. 1119.
MATILDA, ob. 1167. (1) = Emp. Henry V. (2) = Geoffrey Plantagenet, C. of Anjou.
Mary = Eustace, C. of Boulogne.
Adela = Stephen, C. of Blois.
Maud = STEPHEN, 1135–1154.
Henry, Bp. of Winchester.
(see table 25.)
Eustace, ob. s. p. 1152.
Mary = Matthew, brother of Philip, C. of Flanders. (see table 29.)
Louis VII of France. (see table 22.) = (1) Eleanor, heiress of Aquitaine, &c. (2) = HENRY II, 1154–1189.
1. Henry, ob. s. p. 1182. = Margaret, dau. of Louis VII of France.
3. RICHARD I, 1189–1199, ob. s. p. = Berengaria, dau. of Sancho VI of Navarre.
4. Geoffrey, ob. 1182. (see table 26.)
Arthur, ob. s. p. 1202.
5. JOHN, 1199–1216. = Isabella of Angoulême.
2. Matilda = Henry the Lion. (see table 16 a.)
6. Eleanor = Alfonso IX of Castile. (see table 36.)
7. Joanna (1) = William II. of Sicily. (2) = Raimond IV of Toulouse.
William Longsword, E. of Salisbury, ob. 1226.
Geoffrey, Abp. of York, ob. 1212.
William Longsword, killed at Mansourah, 1250.
(Raimond IV of Provence.)
HENRY III, 1216–1272. = Eleanor.
Sancia = Richard, E. of Cornwall, K. of the Romans, ob. 1271.
Eleanor (1) = William, E. of Pembroke. (2) = Simon de Montfort.
Isabella = Emp. Frederick II. (see table 13.)
Edmund of Almaine, ob. s. p. 1300.
Henry, murdered at Viterbo 1271, s. p.
EDWARD I, succeeded, 1272. (see table 4.)
Margaret = Alexander III of Scotland. (see table 10.)
Beatrix = John II, D. of Bretagne. (see table 26.)
Edmund Crouchback E. of Lancaster, ob. 1296. = Blanche, dau. of Robert I of Artois.
Thomas, E. of Lancaster, beheaded, 1322.
Henry, E. of Lancaster, ob. 1345.
Henry, D. of Lancaster. ob. 1361.
Maud = William de Burgh, E. of Ulster.
Joan = John, Ld. Mowbray.
Blanche = John of Gaunt. (see table 6.)
Elizabeth = Lionel, D. of Clarence. (see table 5.)
John, Ld. Mowbray. (see table 4.)

IV.—ENGLAND. DESCENDANTS OF EDWARD I.

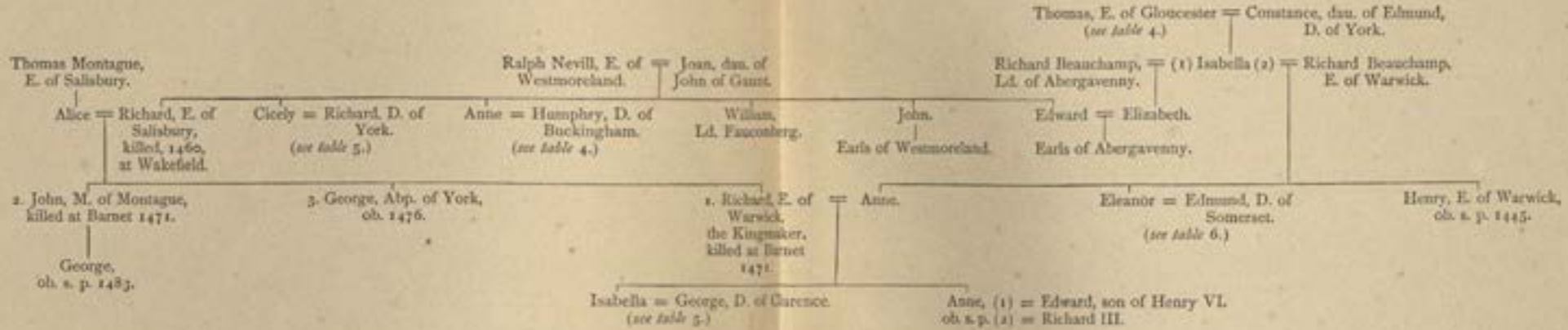
EDWARD I, (1) = Eleanor, dau. of Ferdinand III of Castile.
1272–1307. (2) = Margaret, dau. of Philip III of France.
(see table 3.)
(1)
4. EDWARD II, 1307–1327. = Isabella, dau. of Philip IV of France.
Joan = David II of Scotland. (see table 11.)
EDWARD III 1327–1377. = Philippa, dau. of William III of Hainault.
Edward, the Black Prince, ob. 1376. = Joan of Kent.
RICHARD II, 1377–1399. ob. s. p. 1400. (1) = Anne, dau. of Emp. Charles IV.
(2) = Isabella, dau. of Charles VI of France.
Lionel, D. of Clarence. (see table 5.)
John of Gaunt, D. of Lancaster. (see table 6.)
HENRY IV, 1399–1412.
HENRY V, 1412–1422.
HENRY VI, 1422–1461, ob. s. p. 1471.
Edmund, D. of York. (see table 5.)
Richard, E. of Cambridge.
Richard, D. of York.
EDWARD IV, 1461–1483.
EDWARD V, ob. s. p. 1483.
RICHARD III, 1483–1485, ob. s. p.
Thomas of Woodstock, D. of Gloucester, ob. 1397. = Eleanor Bohun.
Anne = Edmund.
Humphrey, D. of Buckingham, killed at Northampton, 1459. = Anne Neville, sister of Richard E. of Salisbury.
Humphrey, killed at St. Albans, 1455.
Henry, D. of Buckingham, beheaded, 1483.
Edward, D. of Buckingham, beheaded, 1521.
Henry, Ld. Stafford = Ursula, dau. of Sir R. Pole, & Margaret, Coess. of Salisbury.
line extinct, 1640.
(1)
1. Joan = Gilbert de Clare, E. of Gloucester.
Gilbert, E. of Gloucester, killed at Bannockburn, 1314.
Eleanor = Hugh Despenser, jun.
Edward.
Edward.
Thomas, E. of Gloucester. (see table 7.)
(1)
2. Margaret = John II of Brabant. (see table 29.)
(2) = Audley, E. of Gloucester.
(2)
Margaret = Ralph, E. of Stafford.
(1)
3. Elizabeth = Humphrey de Bohun, E. of Hereford.
Margaret = Hugh Courtenay. Earls of Devon.
William, E. of Northampton. Humphrey.
Elizabeth = John de Burgh.
William, E. of Ulster. = Maud, dau. of Henry E. of Lancaster. (see table 3.)
Thomas of Woodstock. = Eleanor.
Mary = Henry IV. (see table 6.)
(2)
6. Edmund, E. of Kent.
Joan (1) = Sir Thos. Holland.
(2) = Edward, the Black Prince.
(1)
Thomas, E. of Kent.
Thomas, E. of Kent, beheaded, 1430, s. p.
Roger, E. = Eleanor. of March. (see table 5.)
John, E. of = Margaret. Somerset. (see table 6.)
John, D. of Exeter. (see table 6.)
(3)
5. Thomas, E. of Norfolk.
Margaret, Duchess. = Ld. Seagrave.
Elizabeth = John, Ld. Mowbray. (see table 3.)
Thomas Mowbray, E. Marshal.
Mowbrays, Dukes of Norfolk, extinct, 1475.
Robert = Margaret. Howard.
John, killed at Bosworth, 1415.
Thomas, E. of Surrey, victor of Flodden.
Howards, Dukes of Norfolk.

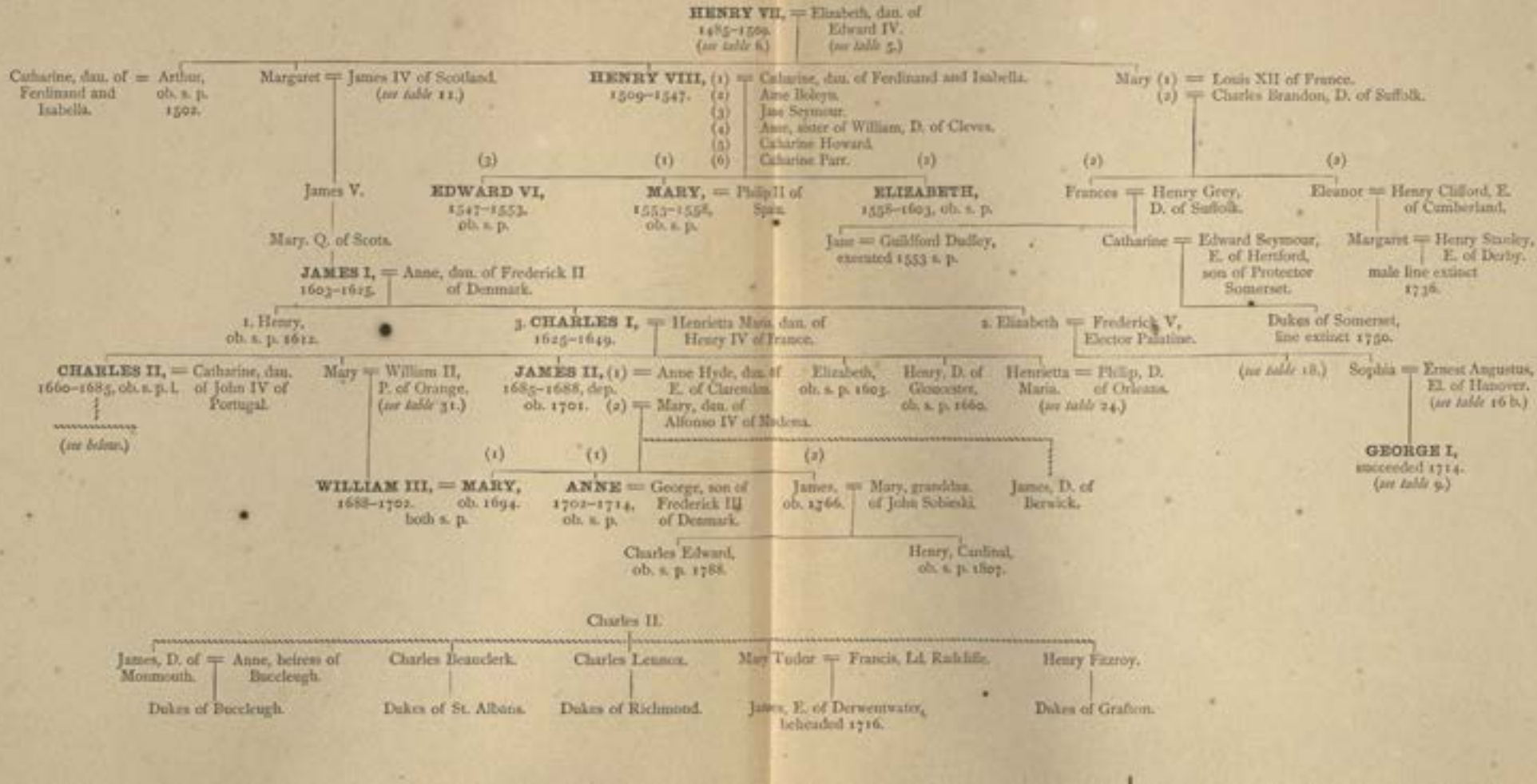
V.—ENGLAND. THE WHITE ROSE.


Edward III. (see table 4).
Lionel, D. of Clarence, ob. 1368.
Elizabeth de Burgh. (see table 3.)
Edmund of Langley, D. of York. ob. 1402.
Isabella, dau. of Peter the Cruel, of Castile.
Philippa
Edmund Mortimer, E. of March.
Elizabeth
Henry Hotspur.
Percies, Earls of Northumberland.
Roger, E. of March, ob. 1398.
Eleanor, dau. of Thomas Holland, E. of Kent.
Edmund, E. of March, ob. s. p. 1424.
Anne
2. Richard, E. of Cambridge, beheaded 1415.
1. Edward, D. of York, killed at Agincourt 1415, s. p.
3. Constance
Thomas Despencer, E. of Gloucester. (see table 7.)
Richard, D. of York, killed at Wakefield 1460.
Cecily Nevill, sister of Richard, E. of Salisbury.
Isabella
Henry Bourchier, E. of Essex.
1. Edward IV, ob. 1483.
Elizabeth Wydville.
2. Edmund, E. of Rutland, killed at Wakefield 1460, s. p.
7. Margaret, ob. 1503.
Charles the Bold.
6. Elizabeth
John de la Pole, Duke of Suffolk.
3. George, D. of Clarence, put to death 1477.
Isabella Nevill.
Anne Nevill
daughters of the King-maker. (see table 7.)
4. Richard III, ob. 1485.
Edward, ob. 1484.
5. Anne
Henry Holland, D. of Exeter. ob. s. p. 1473.
William.
2. Edward V.
3. Richard, D. of York.
murdered 1483.
1. Elizabeth
Henry VII. (see table 8.)
1. John, E. of Lincoln, killed at Stoke 1487, s. p.
3. Richard, killed at Pavia 1525.
2. Edmund, D. of Suffolk, beheaded 1513, s. p.
Edward, E. of Warwick, beheaded 1499, s. p.
Margaret, Coess. of Salisbury, beheaded 1541.
Sir R. Pole.
Cicely
Sir J. Devereux, Lord Ferrers.
Earls of Essex, extinct 1646.
Henry, Ld. Montague, beheaded 1538, s. p. m.
Reginald, Cardinal, & Abp. of Canterbury, ob. 1558.
Ursula
Henry, Ld. Stafford. (see table 4.)

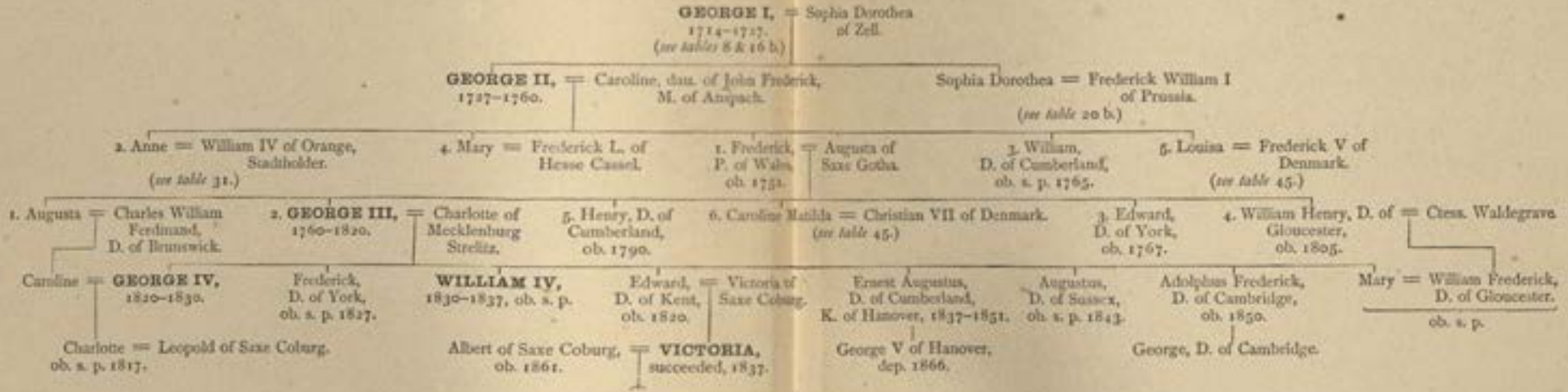
John of Gaunt, D. of Lancaster, ob. 1399. (see table 4.)
(1) = Blanche, dau. of Henry, D. of Lancaster. (see table 3.)
(2) = Constance, dau. of Peter the Cruel of Castile.
(3) = Catharine Swynford.
(1)
(1)
(1)
(2)
(3)
(3)
(3)
(3)
John Holland, D. of Exeter, beheaded 1400.
= 3. Elizabeth.
2. Philippa = John I of Portugal. (see table 39.)
1. Henry IV, ob. 1412.
= Mary Bohun. (see table 4.)
4. Catharine = Henry III of Castile. (see table 36.)
8. Joan = Ralph Nevill, E. of Westmoreland. (see table 7.)
6. Henry, Cardinal, Bp. of Winchester, ob. 1447.
5. John, E. of Somerset, ob. 1410.
= Margaret, dau. of Thomas Holland, E. of Kent.
7. Thomas, D. of Exeter, ob. s. p. 1426.
John, D. of Exeter, 1443, ob. 1446.
2. Thomas, D. of Clarence, killed at Beaugé, s. p. 1421.
3. John, D. of Bedford, ob. s. p. 1435.
(1) = Anne, dau. of John Sanspeur, Jacquetta of Luxemburg.
(2) = Jacqueline of Hainault.
4. Humphry, D. of Gloucester, ob. s. p. 1446.
(2) = Eleanor Cobham.
1. Henry V, ob. 1422.
= (1) Catharine (2) = Owen Tudor, beheaded 1461.
dau. of Charles VI of France.
2. John, D. of Somerset, ob. 1444.
1. Henry, E. of Somerset, ob. s. p. 1418.
3. Joan = James I of Scotland. (see table 11.)
4. Edmund, D. of Somerset, killed at St. Albans 1455.
= Eleanor, dau. of Richard Beauchamp, E. of Warwick.
Henry, ob. s. p. m. 1473.
= Anne, sister of Edward IV.
Jacquetta (2) = Sir Rd. Wydville.
Margaret, dau. of René of Anjou.
= Henry VI, ob. 1471.
Jasper, E. of Pembroke, ob. s. p. 1497.
Edmund Tudor, E. of Richmond, ob. 1456.
= Margaret, ob. 1509.
Henry, D. of Somerset, beheaded 1463.
Edmund, beheaded 1471, s. p.
John, killed at Tewkesbury 1471, s. p.
Antony, E. Rivers, beheaded, 1483, s. p.
Elizabeth = Edward IV. (see table 5.)
Anne, dau. of Richard Nevill, E. of Warwick.
= Edward, put to death after Tewkesbury, 1471, s. p.
Henry VII. (see table 8.)
Charles Somerset, E. of Worcester,
Dukes of Beaufort.

VII.—ENGLAND. THE NEVILLS AND THEIR CONNECTIONS.


Thomas, E. of Gloucester = Constance, dau. of Edmund, D. of York.
(see table 4.)
Thomas Montague, E. of Salisbury.
Ralph Nevill, E. of Westmoreland. = Joan, dau. of John of Gaunt.
Richard Beauchamp, Ld. of Abergavenny. = (1) Isabella (2) = Richard Beauchamp, E. of Warwick.
Alice = Richard, E. of Salisbury, killed, 1460, at Wakefield.
Cicely = Richard, D. of York. (see table 5.)
Anne = Humphry, D. of Buckingham. (see table 4.)
William, Ld. Fauconberg.
John. Earls of Westmoreland.
Edward = Elizabeth. Earls of Abergavenny.
2. John, M. of Montague, killed at Barnet 1471.
George, ob. s. p. 1483.
3. George, Abp. of York, ob. 1476.
1. Richard, E. of Warwick, the Kingmaker, killed at Barnet 1471. = Anne.
Eleanor = Edmund, D. of Somerset. (see table 6.)
Henry, E. of Warwick, ob. s. p. 1445.
Isabella = George, D. of Clarence. (see table 5.)
Anne, (1) = Edward, son of Henry VI. ob. s. p. (2) = Richard III.

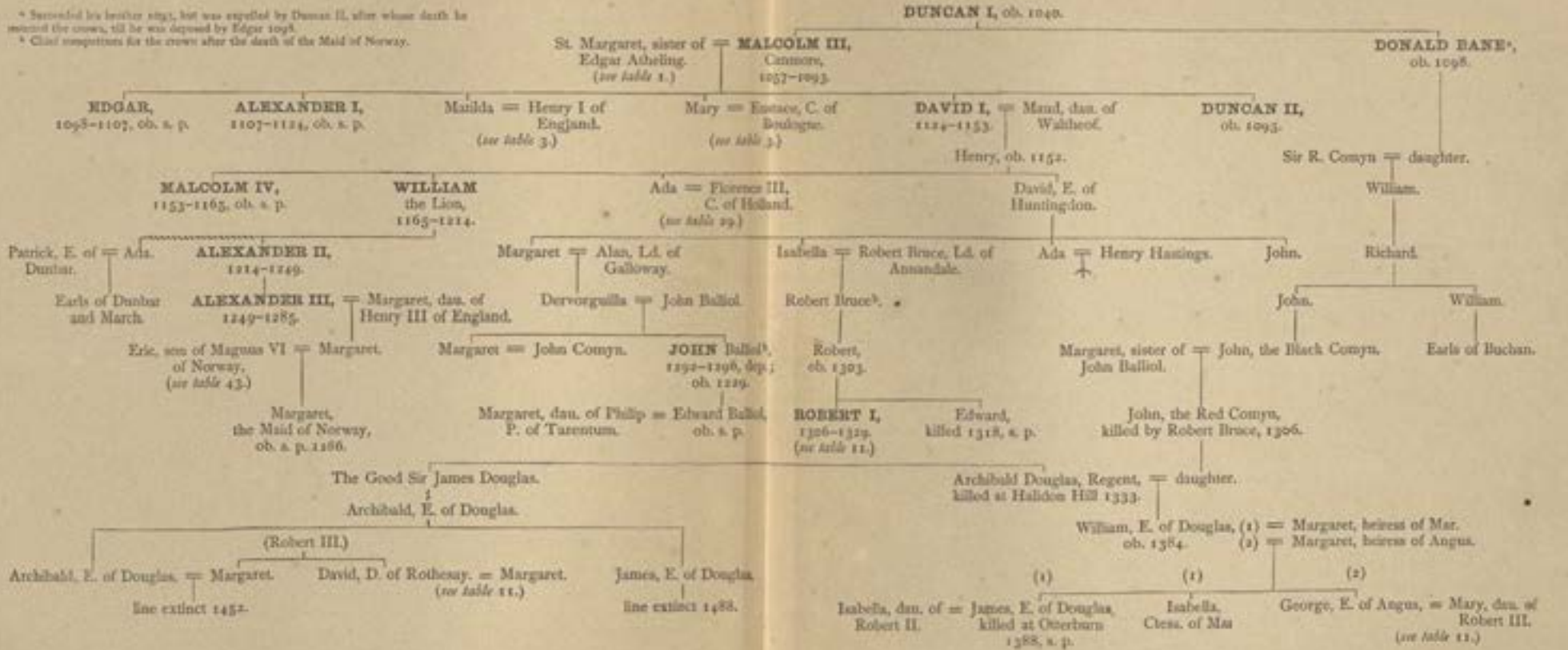

HENRY VII, 1485–1509. (see table 6.)
Elizabeth, dau. of Edward IV. (see table 5.)
Catharine, dau. of Ferdinand and Isabella.
Arthur, ob. s. p. 1502.
Margaret
James IV of Scotland. (see table 11.)
HENRY VIII, 1509–1547.
(1) Catharine, dau. of Ferdinand and Isabella.
(2) Anne Boleyn.
(3) Jane Seymour.
(4) Anne, sister of William, D. of Cleves.
(5) Catharine Howard.
(6) Catharine Parr.
Mary (1) Louis XII of France.
(2) Charles Brandon, D. of Suffolk.
James V.
Mary, Q. of Scots.
EDWARD VI, 1547–1553, ob. s. p.
MARY, 1553–1558, ob. s. p.
Philip II of Spain.
ELIZABETH, 1558–1603, ob. s. p.
Frances
Henry Grey, D. of Suffolk.
Eleanor
Henry Clifford, E. of Cumberland.
Jane
Guildford Dudley, executed 1553 s. p.
Catharine
Edward Seymour, E. of Hertford, son of Protector Somerset.
Margaret
Henry Stanley, E. of Derby.
male line extinct 1736.
JAMES I, 1603–1625.
Anne, dau. of Frederick II of Denmark.
1. Henry, ob. s. p. 1612.
3. CHARLES I, 1625–1649.
Henrietta Maria, dau. of Henry IV of France.
2. Elizabeth
Frederick V, Elector Palatine.
Dukes of Somerset, line extinct 1750.
CHARLES II, 1660–1685, ob. s. p. l.
Catharine, dau. of John IV of Portugal.
(see below.)
Mary
William II, P. of Orange, (see table 31.)
JAMES II, 1685–1688, dep. ob. 1701.
(1) Anne Hyde, dau. of E. of Clarendon.
(2) Mary, dau. of Alfonso IV of Modena.
Elizabeth, ob. s. p. 1603.
Henry, D. of Gloucester, ob. s. p. 1660.
Henrietta Maria
Philip, D. of Orleans. (see table 24.)
(see table 18.)
Sophia
Ernest Augustus, El. of Hanover. (see table 16 b.)
GEORGE I, succeeded 1714. (see table 9.)
WILLIAM III, 1688–1702.
MARY, ob. 1694. both s. p.
ANNE, 1702–1714, ob. s. p.
George, son of Frederick III of Denmark.
James, ob. 1766.
Mary, granddau. of John Sobieski
James, D. of Berwick.
Charles Edward, ob. s. p. 1788.
Henry, Cardinal, ob. s. p. 1807.
Charles II.
James, D. of Monmouth.
Anne, heiress of Buccleugh.
Dukes of Buccleugh.
Charles Beauclerk.
Dukes of St. Albans.
Charles Lennox.
Dukes of Richmond.
Mary Tudor
Francis, Ld. Radclife.
James, E. of Derwentwater, beheaded 1716.
Henry Fitzroy.
Dukes of Grafton.

IX.—ENGLAND. HOUSE OF HANOVER.


GEORGE I, 1714–1727. (see tables 8 & 16 b.)
Sophia Dorothea of Zell.
GEORGE II, 1727–1760.
Caroline, dau. of John Frederick, M. of Anspach.
Sophia Dorothea = Frederick William I of Prussia. (see table 20 b.)
2. Anne = William IV of Orange, Stadtholder. (see table 31.)
4. Mary = Frederick L. of Hesse Cassel.
1. Frederick, P. of Wales, ob. 1751.
Augusta of Saxe Gotha.
3. William, D. of Cumberland, ob. s. p. 1765.
5. Louisa = Frederick V of Denmark. (see table 45.)
1. Augusta = Charles William Ferdinand, D. of Brunswick.
2. GEORGE III, 1760–1820.
Charlotte of Mecklenburg Strelitz.
5. Henry, D. of Cumberland, ob. 1790.
6. Caroline Matilda = Christian VII of Denmark. (see table 45.)
3. Edward, D. of York, ob. 1767.
4. William Henry, D. of Gloucester, ob. 1805.
Ctess. Waldegrave
Caroline = GEORGE IV, 1820–1830.
Frederick, D. of York, ob. s. p. 1827.
WILLIAM IV, 1830–1837, ob. s. p.
Edward, D. of Kent, ob. 1820.
Victoria of Saxe Coburg.
Ernest Augustus, D. of Cumberland, K. of Hanover, 1837–1851.
Augustus, D. of Sussex, ob. s. p. 1843.
Adolphus Frederick, D. of Cambridge, ob. 1850.
Mary = William Frederick, D. of Gloucester. ob. s. p.
Charlotte = Leopold of Saxe Coburg. ob. s. p. 1817.
Albert of Saxe Coburg, ob. 1861.
VICTORIA, succeeded, 1837.
George V of Hanover, dep. 1866.
George, D. of Cambridge.

X.—SCOTLAND. BEFORE ROBERT BRUCE.

[a] Succeeded his brother 1093, but was expelled by Duncan II, after whose death he resumed the crown, till he was deposed by Edgar 1098.
[b] Claim competitors for the crown after the death of the Maid of Norway.


DUNCAN I, ob. 1040.
St. Margaret, sister of Edgar Atheling. (see table 1.)
MALCOLM III, Canmore, 1057–1093.
DONALD BANE[a], ob. 1098.
EDGAR, 1098–1107, ob. s. p.
ALEXANDER I, 1107–1124, ob. s. p.
Matilda = Henry I of England. (see table 3.)
Mary = Eustace, C. of Boulogne. (see table 3.)
DAVID I, 1124–1153. = Maud, dau. of Waltheof.
DUNCAN II, ob. 1093.
Henry, ob. 1152.
Sir R. Comyn = daughter.
MALCOLM IV, 1153–1165, ob. s. p.
WILLIAM the Lion, 1165–1214.
Ada = Florence III, C. of Holland. (see table 29.)
David, E. of Huntingdon.
William.
Patrick, E. of Dunbar. = Ada.
ALEXANDER II, 1214–1249.
Margaret = Alan, Ld. of Galloway.
Isabella = Robert Bruce, Ld. of Annandale.
Ada = Henry Hastings.
John.
Richard.
Earls of Dunbar and March.
ALEXANDER III, 1249–1285. = Margaret, dau. of Henry III of England.
Dervorguilla = John Balliol.
Robert Bruce[b].
John.
William.
Eric, son of Magnus VI of Norway, (see table 43.) = Margaret.
Margaret = John Comyn.
JOHN Balliol[b], 1292–1296, dep.; ob. 1229.
Robert, ob. 1303.
Margaret, sister of John Balliol. = John, the Black Comyn.
Earls of Buchan.
Margaret, the Maid of Norway, ob. s. p. 1286.
Margaret, dau. of Philip P. of Tarentum. = Edward Balliol, ob. s. p.
ROBERT I, 1306–1329. (see table 11.)
Edward, killed 1318, s. p.
John, the Red Comyn, killed by Robert Bruce, 1306.
The Good Sir James Douglas.
Archibald Douglas, Regent, killed at Halidon Hill 1333. = daughter.
Archibald, E. of Douglas.
William, E. of Douglas, ob. 1384. (1) = Margaret, heiress of Mar. (2) = Margaret, heiress of Angus.
(Robert III.)
Archibald, E. of Douglas. = Margaret.
David, D. of Rothesay. = Margaret. (see table 11.)
James, E. of Douglas.
(1)
(1)
(2)
line extinct 1452.
line extinct 1488.
Isabella, dau. of Robert II. = James, E. of Douglas, killed at Otterburn 1388, s. p.
Isabella, Ctess. of Mar
George, E. of Angus, = Mary, dau. of Robert III. (see table 11.)

XI.—SCOTLAND. DESCENDANTS OF ROBERT BRUCE.

ROBERT I. Bruce, (1) = Isabella, dau. of E. of Mar.
1306–1329. (2) = Mary, dau. of E. of Ulster.
(2)
(1)
John Stewart, killed at Falkirk 1298.
DAVID II, 1329–1370, = Joan, dau. of Edward II of England.
ob. s. p.
Margaret = Walter.
John, E. of Angus, killed at Halidon Hill 1333.
ROBERT II, Stewart, = Elizabeth Muir.
1370–1390.
Thomas, E. of Angus.
Sir John Drummond.
Malcolm.
Annabella = ROBERT III, 1390–1406.
Isabella = James, E. of Douglas. (see table 10.)
Robert, D. of Albany, ob. 1420.
Margaret = William, E. of Douglas. (see table 10.)
Earls of Perth and Melfort.
Murdoch, D. of Albany, beheaded 1425.
John, E. of Buchan, Constable of France; killed at Verneuil 1424.
(Archibald, E. of Douglas.)
1. David, D. of Rothsay, = Margaret.
ob. s. p.
Archibald = 4. Margaret. (see table 10.)
2. JAMES I, = Joan, dau. of John, E. of Somerset.
1406–1437.
3. Mary = George, E. of Angus.
William, E. of Angus.
George, E. of Angus.
Archibald Bell-the-Cat, E. of Angus, ob. 1514.
George, killed at Flodden 1513.
Archibald, E. of Angus. = Margaret, widow of James IV.
Margaret = Louis XI of France.
Eleanor = Sigismund, C. of Tyrol. (see table 14.)
Elizabeth = Francis I, D. of Bretagne. (see table 26.)
JAMES II, 1437–1460. = Mary, dau. of D. of Guelders.
JAMES III, 1460–1488. = Margaret, dau. of Christian I of Denmark.
Mary = James, Ld. Hamilton.
Alexander, D. of Albany, ob. 1485.
JAMES IV, 1488–1513, killed at Flodden. = (1) Margaret, dau. of Henry VII of England.
(2) = Archibald, E. of Angus.
Elizabeth = Matthew Stewart, E. of Lennox, killed at Flodden 1513.
James, E. of Arran, ob. 1530.
John, D. of Albany, Regent, ob. s. p. 1536.
John, E. of Lennox, ob. 1526.
James, D. of Chatelherault, Regent, ob. 1575.
Helen = Archibald, E. of Argyle.
JAMES V, 1513–1542. = (1) Madeleine, dau. of Francis I of France.
(2) = Mary of Guise.
Margaret = Matthew, E. of Lennox, murdered 1571.
John, M. of Hamilton, ob. 1604.
Dukes of Argyle.
James, M. of Hamilton, ob. 1625.
(?)
Francis II of France. = (1) MARY, 1542–1567, dep.; executed 1587. (2) = Henry, Ld. Darnley.
James, E. of Bothwell. = (3)
Charles.
William, E. of Hertford. = Arabella, ob. s. p. 1615.
James, D. of Hamilton, beheaded 1649.
William, E. of Lanark, killed at Worcester 1651.
JAMES VI, 1567–1625, K. of England 1603. (see table 8.)

XII.—THE CAROLINGIAN HOUSE.

CHARLES Martel, ob. 741.
CARLOMAN (Austrasia), res. 747, ob. s. p. 755
PEPIN the Short, King* 752-768.
Hiltrada = Odilo, D. of Bavaria.
CHARLES the Great (Charlemagne), 768-814; Emperor 800.
CARLOMAN, 768-771.
Tassilo.
2. Pepin, K. of Italy, ob. 810.
2. Charles, K. of Franconia, ob. s. p. 811.
3. LEWIS the Pious[1], (1) = Hermingarde. (2) = Judith.
4. Bertha = Angilbert.
Lotharingia. (1)
(1)
(2)
Germany. (1)
France. (2)
Nithard the historian.
BERNARD, ob. 818.
1. LOTHAR, 843-855.
2. Pepin, K. of Aquitaine, ob. 838.
3. Gisla = Eberhard, D. of Friuli.
3. LEWIS the German, 843-876.
4. CHARLES the Bald, 843-877; Emp. 875.
Pepin.
3. Charles, K. of Provence, 855-863, ob. s. p.
1. LEWIS II, 855-875.
2. Lothar K. of Lorraine, ob. 869.
Pepin, K. of Aquitaine, dep. 846, ob. s. p. 864.
Charles, ob. s. p. 863.
BERENGAR, K. of Italy 888; Emp. 915; ob. 924.
CARLOMAN, K. of Bavaria, ob. 880.
LEWIS the Younger, K. of Saxony, ob. s. p. 882.
CHARLES* the Fat, Emp. 881-887, dep.; ob. s. p. 888.
LEWIS II, 877-879.
Charles, K. of Aquitaine, ob. s. p. 866.
Judith (1) = Æthelwulf of England. (see table 1.) (2) = Baldwin I of Flanders. (see table 25.)
Hesbert of Vermandois. (see table 25.)
Pepin of Valois.
BOSO I, K. of Provence, 879-887.
Hermingarde
Adelbert, M. of Ivrea.
Gisela.
ARNULF, K. of Germany 887-899. Emp. 896.
Burgundy.
RUDOLF I, 888-912.
LEWIS III, 879-882, ob. s. p.
CARLOMAN, 879-884, ob. s. p.
CHARLES* the Simple, 893-929.
Eadgifu, dau. of Edward the Elder.
Eadgifu, dau. of Edward the Elder.
LEWIS*, 887-928 dep.; Emp. 901; ob. 923?
Berthe = Theobald, C. of Arles.
BERENGAR, K. of Italy 950; made vassal by Otto the Great.
LEWIS the Child, 900-911, ob. s. p.
RUDOLF II*, 912-937.
Gerberge, dau. of Henry I of Germany.
LEWIS IV, D'Outremer, 936-954.
Charles Constantine, C. of Vienne, contested Provence with Hugh, his guardian.
HUGH of Provence, K. of Italy 926-948, res.; ob. 947.
Alberic = Alda.
LOTHAR, K. of Italy 945-950.
(1) Adelaide. (2) = Otto the Great. (see table 13.)
CONRAD the Pacific, 937-993.
Matilda.
LOTHAR, 954-986.
Emma, dau. of Lothar of Italy.
Charles, D. of Lorraine.
Lothar of France = Emma.
RUDOLF III*, 993-1032, ob. s. p.
Bertha = Rudes I of Blois. (see table 25.)
Herman II, D. of Swabia.
Gerberge.
LEWIS V, 986-987, ob. s. p.
Hermingarde = Albert I, M. of Namur. (see table 29.)
Otto, D. ob. s. p.
Conrad II, Emp. = Gisela. (see table 13.)

* Deposing the last of the Merovingian kings.

[1] During the lifetime of Lewis the Pious his sons were kings under him—Lothar of Italy, Pepin of Aquitaine, Lewis of Bavaria. The war between his sons after his death ended, 843, in the partition given above, made by the treaty of Verdun.

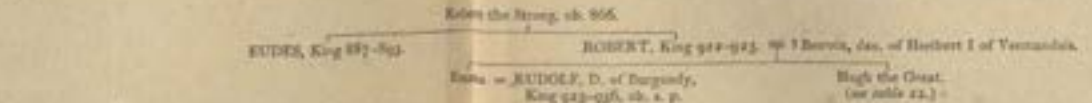
* Obtained Swabia on the partition of his father's territories, Italy in 879, Germany in 881, France in 884.

* Deprived of Italy and blinded by Berengar 905.

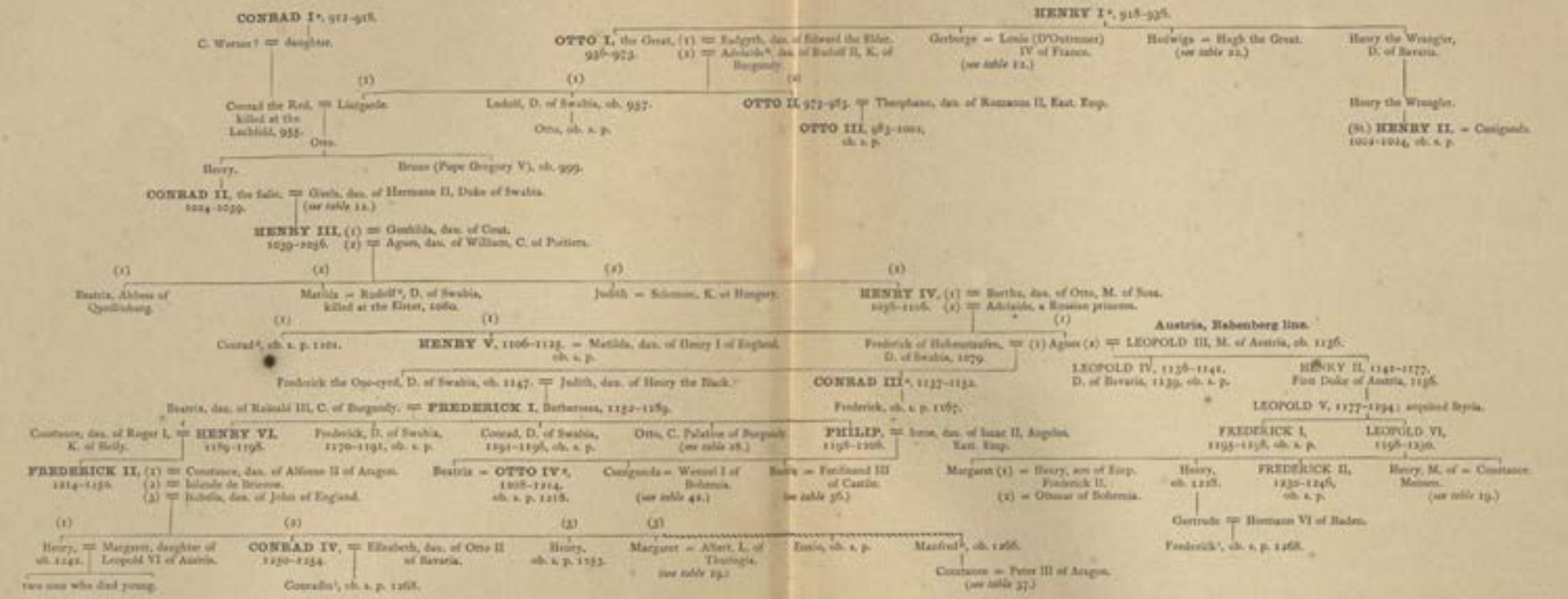
* Obtained great part of Provence from Hugh, thus forming kingdom of Arles.

† On his death the kingdom of Arles passed to the Emperor Conrad II.

XII*.—RIVAL KINGS OF FRANCE NOT OF THE CAROLINGIAN HOUSE.

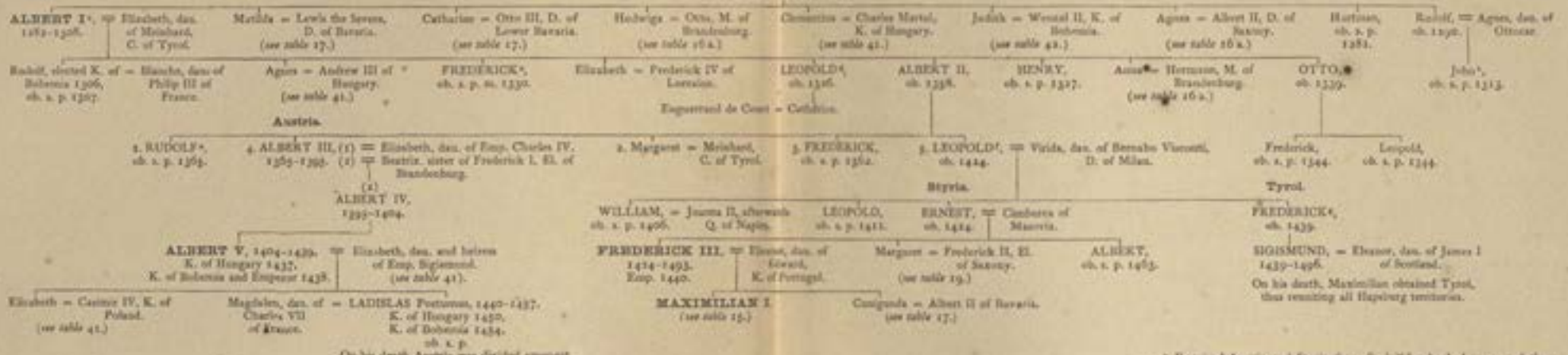

Robert the Strong, ob. 866.
EUDES, King 887-893.
ROBERT, King 922-923. = 1 Beatrix, dau. of Herbert I of Vermandois.
Emma = RUDOLF, D. of Burgundy, King 923-936, ob. s. p.
Hugh the Great. (see table 22.)

XIII.—THE SAXON, FRANCONIAN, AND HOHENSTAUFEN IMPERIAL HOUSES.


CONRAD I[a], 912-918.
C. Wernar[1] = daughter.
HENRY I[a], 918-936.
OTTO I, the Great, 936-973. (1) = Edgyth, dau. of Edward the Elder. (2) = Adelaide[a], dau. of Rudolf II, K. of Burgundy.
Gerberge = Louis (D'Outremer) IV of France. (see table 12.)
Hedwigs = Hugh the Great. (see table 22.)
Henry the Wrangler, D. of Bavaria.
Conrad the Red, killed at the Lechfeld, 955. = Liutgarde.
Otto.
Ludolf, D. of Swabia, ob. 957.
Otto, ob. s. p.
OTTO II, 973-983. = Theophano, dau. of Romanus II, East. Emp.
OTTO III, 983-1002, ob. s. p.
Henry the Wrangler.
(St.) HENRY II. = Cunigunde. 1002-1024, ob. s. p.
Henry.
Bruno (Pope Gregory V), ob. 999.
CONRAD II, the Salic, 1024-1039. = Gisela, dau. of Hermann II, Duke of Swabia. (see table 12.)
HENRY III, 1039-1056. (1) = Gunhilda, dau. of Cnut. (2) = Agnes, dau. of William, C. of Poitiers.
Beatrix, Abbess of Quedlinburg.
Matilda = Rudolf[a], D. of Swabia, killed at the Elster, 1080.
Judith = Solomon, K. of Hungary.
HENRY IV, 1056-1106. (1) = Bertha, dau. of Otto, M. of Susa. (2) = Adelaide, a Russian princess.
Conrad[a], ob. s. p. 1101.
HENRY V, 1106-1125. = Matilda, dau. of Henry I of England. ob. s. p.
Frederick of Hohenstaufen, D. of Swabia, 1079. = (1) Agnes (2) = LEOPOLD III, M. of Austria, ob. 1136.
Austria, Babenberg line.
LEOPOLD IV, 1136-1141, D. of Bavaria, 1139, ob. s. p.
HENRY II, 1141-1177, First Duke of Austria, 1156.
LEOPOLD V, 1177-1194; acquired Styria.
Frederick the One-eyed, D. of Swabia, ob. 1147. = Judith, dau. of Henry the Black.
CONRAD III[a], 1137-1152.
Frederick, ob. s. p. 1167.
Beatrix, dau. of Reinald III, C. of Burgundy. = FREDERICK I, Barbarossa, 1152-1189.
Constance, dau. of Roger I, K. of Sicily. = HENRY VI, 1189-1198.
Frederick, D. of Swabia, 1170-1191, ob. s. p.
Conrad, D. of Swabia, 1191-1196, ob. s. p.
Otto, C. Palatine of Burgundy (see table 28.)
PHILIP, 1198-1208. = Irene, dau. of Isaac II, Angelus, East. Emp.
FREDERICK I, 1195-1198, ob. s. p.
LEOPOLD VI, 1198-1230.
FREDERICK II, 1214-1250. (1) = Constance, dau. of Alfonso II of Aragon. (2) = Iolande de Brienne. (3) = Isabella, dau. of John of England.
Beatrix = OTTO IV[a], 1208-1214, ob. s. p. 1218.
Cunigunda = Wenzel I of Bohemia. (see table 42.)
Beatrix = Ferdinand III of Castile. (see table 36.)
Margaret (1) = Henry, son of Emp. Frederick II. (2) = Ottocar of Bohemia.
Henry, ob. 1228.
FREDERICK II, 1230-1246, ob. s. p.
Henry, M. of = Constance Meissen. (see table 19.)
Gertrude = Hermann VI of Baden.
Frederick[1], ob. s. p. 1268.
(1) (2) (3) (3)
Henry, ob. 1242. = Margaret, daughter of Leopold VI of Austria.
two sons who died young.
CONRAD IV, 1250-1254. = Elisabeth, dau. of Otto II of Bavaria.
Conradin[1], ob. s. p. 1268.
Henry, ob. s. p. 1253.
Margaret = Albert, L. of Thuringia. (see table 19.)
Enzio, ob. s. p.
Manfred[b], ob. 1266.
Constance = Peter III of Aragon. (see table 37.)

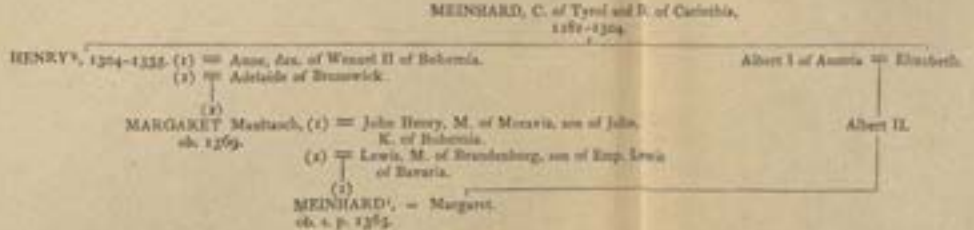
[a] Conrad I and Henry I seem to have been related: by one account their mothers were the daughters of Emperor Arnulf.
[a] Widow of Lothar, King of Italy (see table 12).
[a] Chosen king against Henry IV.
[a] Rebel against his father: acknowledged as king in Italy till his death.
[a] Elected 1127 in opposition to Lothar: accepted as his successor.
[1] Hence the Hohenstaufen claim to Naples and Sicily.
[a] Elected in opposition to Philip: accepted as his successor 1208: ruined by battle of Bouvines.
[b] King of Naples and Sicily after Conrad IV, killed in battle of Benevento against Charles of Anjou.
[1] Executed at Naples by Charles of Anjou after battle of Tagliacozzo.

XIV.—THE HAPSBURGS: (i) FROM RUDOLF I TO MAXIMILIAN I.


RUDOLF I, 1273–1291.
ALBERT I[a], 1282–1308. = Elizabeth, dau. of Meinhard, C. of Tyrol.
Matilda = Lewis the Severe, D. of Bavaria. (see table 17.)
Catharine = Otto III, D. of Lower Bavaria. (see table 17.)
Hedwige = Otto, M. of Brandenburg. (see table 16 a.)
Clemence = Charles Martel, K. of Hungary. (see table 42.)
Judith = Wenzel II, K. of Bohemia. (see table 42.)
Agnes = Albert II, D. of Saxony. (see table 16 a.)
Hartman, ob. s. p. 1281.
Rudolf, = Agnes, dau. of Ottocar. ob. 1290.
Rudolf, elected K. of Bohemia 1306, ob. s. p. 1307.
Blanche, dau. of Philip III of France.
Agnes = Andrew III of Hungary. (see table 42.)
FREDERICK[a], ob. s. p. ac. 1330.
Elizabeth = Frederick IV of Lorraine.
LEOPOLD[a], ob. 1326.
ALBERT II, ob. 1358.
HENRY, ob. s. p. 1327.
Anne[b] = Hermann, M. of Brandenburg. (see table 16 a.)
OTTO,[c] ob. 1339.
John[a], ob. s. p. 1313.
Eugenevard de Coet = Catherine.
Austria.
1. RUDOLF[a], ob. s. p. 1363.
4. ALBERT III, (1) = Elizabeth, dau. of Emp. Charles IV, 1365–1395. (2) = Beatrix, sister of Frederick I, El. of Brandenburg.
(2) ALBERT IV, 1395–1404.
2. Margaret = Meinhard, C. of Tyrol.
3. FREDERICK, ob. s. p. 1362.
5. LEOPOLD[d], = Viridis, dau. of Bernabo Visconti, D. of Milan. ob. 1424.
Styria.
Tyrol.
Frederick, ob. s. p. 1344.
Leopold, ob. s. p. 1344.
WILLIAM, = Joanna II, afterwards Q. of Naples. ob. s. p. 1406.
LEOPOLD, ob. s. p. 1411.
ERNEST, = Cimburga of Masovia. ob. 1424.
FREDERICK[e], ob. 1439.
ALBERT V, 1404–1439. K. of Hungary 1437. K. of Bohemia and Emperor 1438. = Elizabeth, dau. and heiress of Emp. Sigismund. (see table 41).
FREDERICK III, 1424–1493. Emp. 1440. = Eleanor, dau. of Edward, K. of Portugal.
Margaret = Frederick II, El. of Saxony. (see table 19.)
ALBERT, ob. s. p. 1463.
SIGISMUND, = Eleanor, dau. of James I of Scotland. 1439–1496.
On his death, Maximilian obtained Tyrol, thus reuniting all Hapsburg territories.
Elizabeth = Casimir IV, K. of Poland. (see table 41.)
Magdalen, dau. of Charles VII of France. = LADISLAS Posthumus, 1440–1457. K. of Hungary 1452. K. of Bohemia 1454. ob. s. p.
On his death Austria was divided amongst the grandsons of Ernest.
MAXIMILIAN I (see table 15.)
Cunigunde = Albert II of Bavaria. (see table 17.)

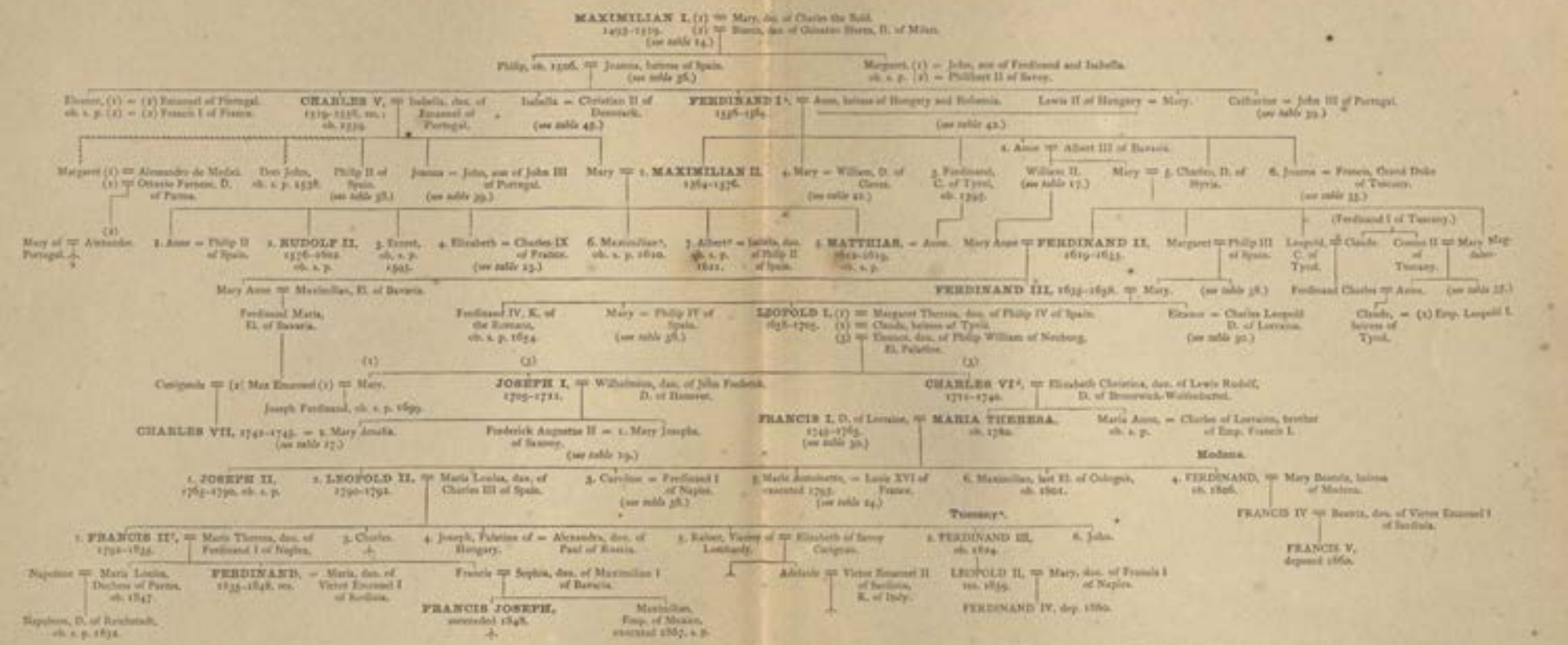
[a] Received Austria and Styria from Rudolf I, who had conquered them from Ottocar.
[b] Murderer of his uncle, Albert I.
[c] Rival of Lewis of Bavaria for the Empire.
[d] Defeated at Morgarten 1315.
[e] The Hapsburg territories, held in common by the sons of Albert I, and again by the sons of Albert II, were divided after the death of Rudolf, Albert III taking Austria and Leopold all the rest.
[f] Conquered Trieste; killed at Sempach.
[g] Put under ban of the Empire at Council of Constance; lost the remains of the Hapsburg territories in Swabia.

XIV*.—THE LAST COUNTS OF TYROL.


MEINHARD, C. of Tyrol and D. of Carinthia, 1282–1304.
HENRY[a], 1304–1335. (1) = Anne, dau. of Wenzel II of Bohemia. (2) = Adelaide of Brunswick.
Albert I of Austria = Elizabeth.
(2) MARGARET Maultasch, ob. 1369. (1) = John Henry, M. of Moravia, son of John, K. of Bohemia. (2) = Lewis, M. of Brandenburg, son of Emp. Lewis of Bavaria.
Albert II.
(2) MEINHARD[b], = Margaret. ob. s. p. 1363.

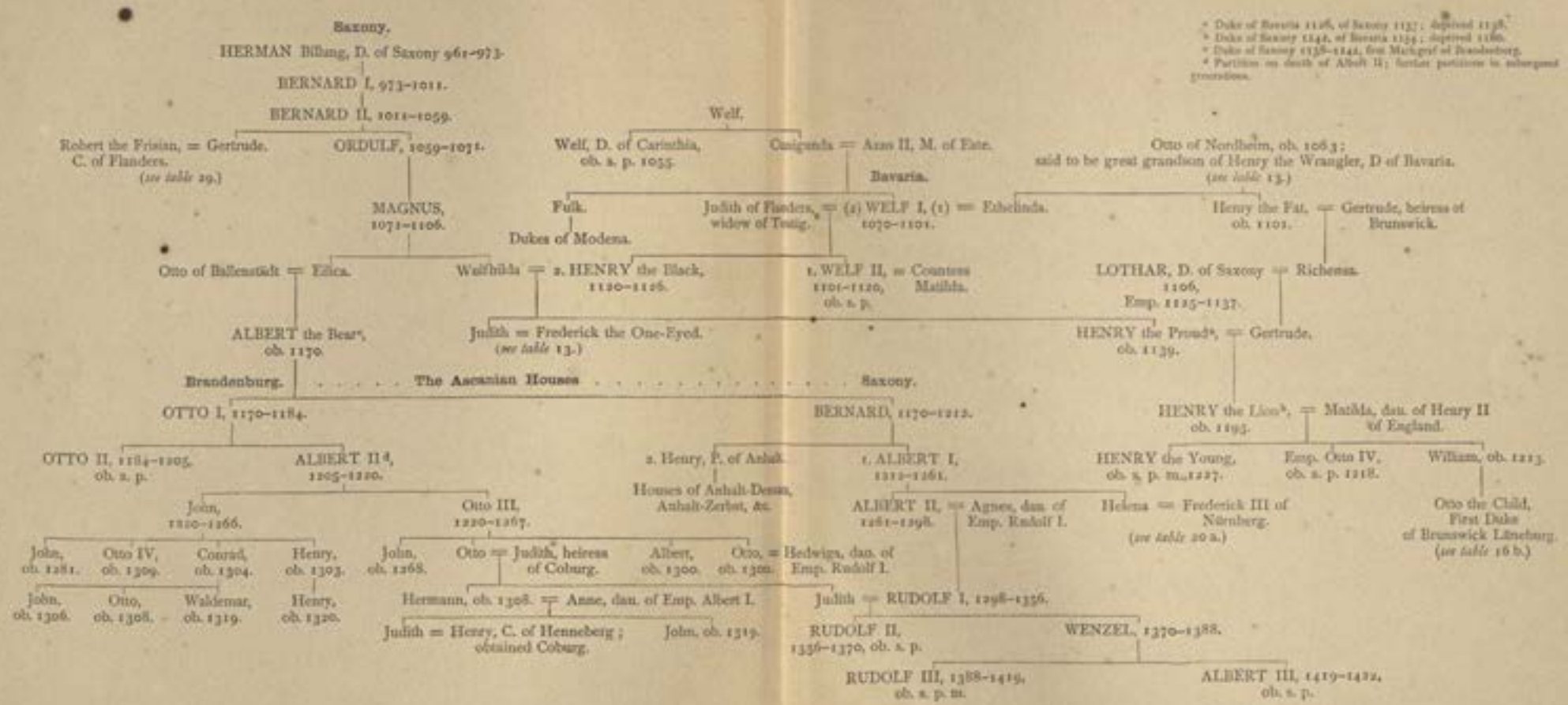
[a] King of Bohemia 1307–1310, in right of his first wife, then deposed. On his death without male issue Carinthia passed to the Hapsburgs.
[b] On his death his mother surrendered Tyrol to the Hapsburgs.

XV.—THE HAPSBURGS: (2) FROM MAXIMILIAN I (including Hapsburg Princes in Modena and Tuscany).


MAXIMILIAN I. (1) = Mary, dau. of Charles the Bold. 1493–1519. (2) = Bianca, dau. of Galeazzo Sforza, D. of Milan. (see table 14.)
Philip, ob. 1506. = Joanna, heiress of Spain. (see table 36.)
Margaret. (1) = John, son of Ferdinand and Isabella. ob. s. p. (2) = Philibert II of Savoy.
Eleanor, (1) = (1) Emanuel of Portugal. ob. s. p. (2) = (2) Francis I of France.
CHARLES V, = Isabella, dau. of Emanuel of Portugal. 1519–1556, ab. 1556. ob. 1558.
Isabella = Christian II of Denmark. (see table 42.)
FERDINAND I[1], = Anne, heiress of Hungary and Bohemia. 1556–1564.
Lewis II of Hungary = Mary.
Catherine = John III of Portugal. (see table 30.)
(see table 42.)
Margaret (1) = Alexandro de Medici. (2) = Ottavio Farnese, D. of Parma.
Don John, ob. s. p. 1558.
Philip II of Spain. (see table 38.)
Joanna = John, son of John III of Portugal. (see table 39.)
Mary = 1. MAXIMILIAN II. 1564–1576.
4. Mary = William, D. of Cleves. (see table 41.)
5. Ferdinand, C. of Tyrol, ob. 1595.
2. Anne = Albert III of Bavaria.
William II. (see table 17.)
Mary = 3. Charles, D. of Styria.
6. Joanna = Francis, Grand Duke of Tuscany. (see table 33.)
(1) Mary of Portugal. Alexander.
1. Anne = Philip II of Spain.
2. RUDOLF II, 1576–1602. ob. s. p.
3. Ernest, ob. s. p. 1595.
4. Elizabeth = Charles IX of France. (see table 23.)
6. Maximilian, ob. s. p. 1620.
7. Albert[2] = Isabella, dau. of Philip II of Spain. ob. s. p. 1621.
5. MATTHIAS, = Anne. 1612–1619. ob. s. p.
Mary Anne = FERDINAND II, 1619–1637.
Margaret = Philip III of Spain.
Leopold, C. of Tyrol.
Claudia.
Cosmo II = Mary Magdalen.
(Ferdinand I of Tuscany.)
Mary Anne = Maximilian, El. of Bavaria.
FERDINAND III, 1637–1658. = Mary. (see table 38.)
Ferdinand Charles = Anne. (see table 35.)
Ferdinand Maria, El. of Bavaria.
Ferdinand IV, K. of the Romans, ob. s. p. 1654.
Mary = Philip IV of Spain. (see table 36.)
LEOPOLD I, 1658–1705. (1) = Margaret Theresa, dau. of Philip IV of Spain. (2) = Claudia, heiress of Tyrol. (3) = Eleanor, dau. of Philip William of Neuburg, El. Palatine.
Eleanor = Charles Leopold D. of Lorraine. (see table 30.)
Claudia, = (2) Emp. Leopold I. heiress of Tyrol.
(1) (3)
Caligula = (2) Max Emanuel (1) = Mary. Joseph Ferdinand, ob. s. p. 1699.
JOSEPH I, 1705–1711. = Wilhelmina, dau. of John Frederick, D. of Hanover.
CHARLES VI[3], = Elizabeth Christina, dau. of Lewis Rudolf, D. of Brunswick-Wolfenbuttel. 1711–1740.
CHARLES VII, 1742–1745. = 1. Mary Amelia. (see table 17.)
Frederick Augustus II = 1. Mary Josepha. of Saxony. (see table 29.)
FRANCIS I, D. of Lorraine, = MARIA THERESA. 1745–1765. (see table 30.) ob. 1780.
Maria Anne, = Charles of Lorraine, brother of Emp. Francis I. ob. s. p.
Modena.
1. JOSEPH II, 1765–1790, ob. s. p.
2. LEOPOLD II, 1790–1792.
Maria Louisa, dau. of Charles III of Spain.
3. Caroline = Ferdinand I of Naples. (see table 38.)
5. Marie Antoinette, = Louis XVI of France. executed 1793. (see table 24.)
6. Maximilian, last El. of Cologne, ob. 1801.
4. FERDINAND, = Mary Beatrix, heiress of Modena. ob. 1806.
Tuscany[4].
1. FRANCIS II[5], = Maria Theresa, dau. of Ferdinand I of Naples. 1792–1835.
3. Charles.
4. Joseph, Palatine of Hungary.
= Alexandra, dau. of Paul of Russia.
5. Rainer, Viceroy of Lombardy.
= Elizabeth of Savoy Carignan.
2. FERDINAND III, ob. 1824.
8. John.
FRANCIS IV = Beatrix, dau. of Victor Emanuel I of Sardinia.
FRANCIS V, deposed 1860.
Napoleon = Maria Louisa, Duchess of Parma. ob. 1847.
FERDINAND, 1835–1848. ob. = Maria, dau. of Victor Emanuel I of Sardinia.
Francis = Sophia, dau. of Maximilian I of Bavaria.
Adelaide = Victor Emanuel II of Sardinia, K. of Italy.
LEOPOLD II, ob. 1859. = Mary, dau. of Francis I of Naples.
Napoleon, D. of Reichstadt, ob. s. p. 1832.
FRANCIS JOSEPH, succeeded 1848.
Maximilian, Emp. of Mexico, executed 1867. s. p.
FERDINAND IV, dep. 1860.

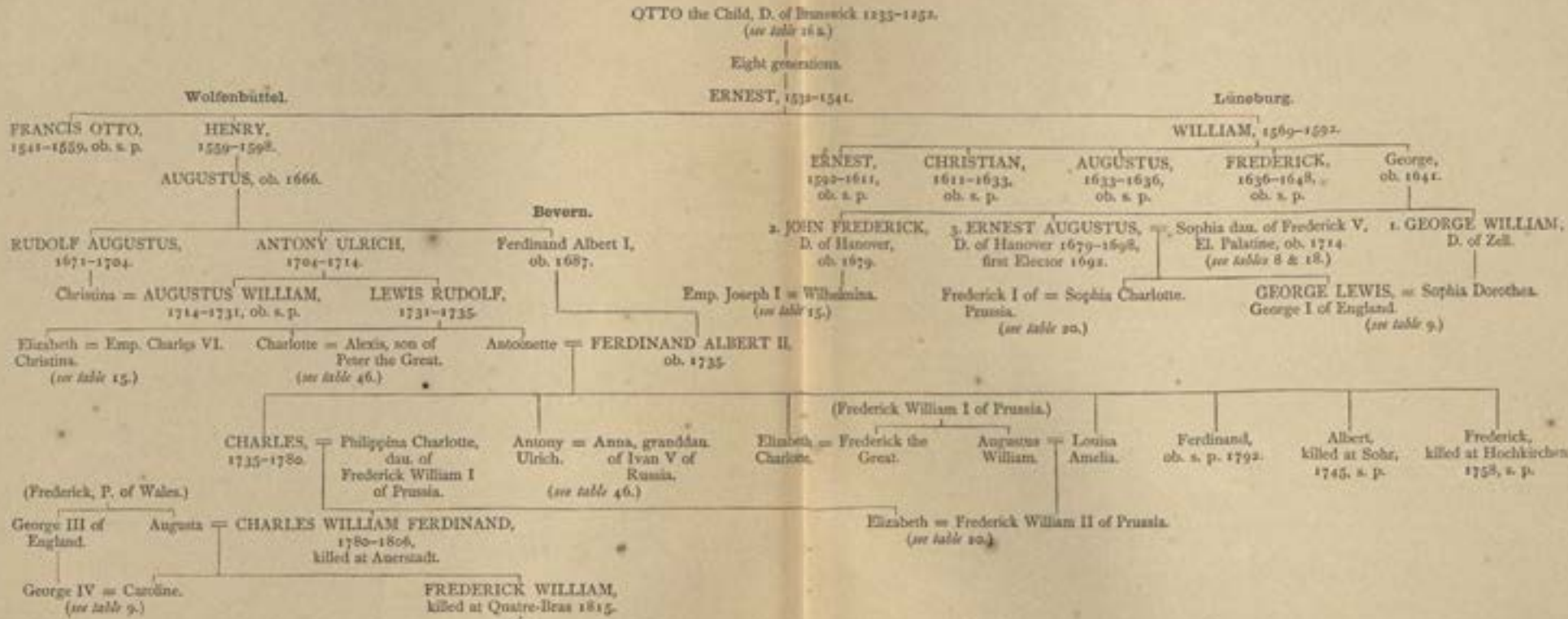
[1] Obtained Austria on partition with Charles V, Hungary and Bohemia 1527, K. of the Romans 1531.
[2] Anne, failure of his male descendants, Parma went to a son of Elizabeth Farnese, Queen of Spain (see table 38).
[3] Resigned their claims in favour of Ferdinand II.
[4] Disputed succession on death of Charles VI, ended by death of Charles VII in 1745.
[4] Tuscany, having been given to Francis I instead of Lorraine, went to his second son Leopold, and on Leopold's succeeding to the Empire to his second son.
[5] Assumed the title of Emperor of Austria 1804. German Empire dissolved 1806.

XVI a.—THE WELFS AND THEIR CONNECTIONS.


Saxony.
HERMAN Billung, D. of Saxony 961–973.
BERNARD I, 973–1011.
BERNARD II, 1011–1059.
Robert the Frisian, = Gertrude. C. of Flanders. (see table 29.)
ORDULF, 1059–1071.
MAGNUS, 1071–1106.
Otto of Ballenstädt = Edica.
ALBERT the Bear[c], ob. 1170.
Brandenburg.
Welf.
Welf, D. of Carinthia, ob. s. p. 1055.
Cunigunda = Azzo II, M. of Este.
Fulk.
Dukes of Modena.
Judith of Flanders, widow of Tostig. = (1) WELF I, (1) = Ethelinda. 1070–1101.
Bavaria.
Welfhilda = 2. HENRY the Black, 1120–1126.
1. WELF II, = Countess 1101–1120, Matilda. ob. s. p.
Judith = Frederick the One-Eyed. (see table 13.)
The Ascanian Houses
OTTO I, 1170–1184.
OTTO II, 1184–1205, ob. s. p.
ALBERT II[d], 1205–1220.
John, 1220–1266.
John, ob. 1281.
Otto IV, ob. 1309.
Conrad, ob. 1304.
Henry, ob. 1303.
John, ob. 1306.
Otto, ob. 1308.
Waldemar, ob. 1319.
Henry, ob. 1320.
Otto III, 1220–1267.
John, ob. 1268.
Otto = Judith, heiress of Coburg.
Albert, ob. 1300.
Otto, = Hedwiga, dau. of ob. 1301. Emp. Rudolf I.
Hermann, ob. 1308. = Anne, dau. of Emp. Albert I.
Judith = Henry, C. of Henneberg; obtained Coburg.
John, ob. 1319.
Otto of Nordheim, ob. 1083; said to be great grandson of Henry the Wrangler, D of Bavaria. (see table 13.)
Henry the Fat, ob. 1101. = Gertrude, heiress of Brunswick.
LOTHAR, D. of Saxony 1106, Emp. 1125–1137. = Richenza.
HENRY the Proud[b], ob. 1139. = Gertrude.
Saxony.
BERNARD, 1170–1212.
2. Henry, P. of Anhalt.
Houses of Anhalt-Dessau, Anhalt-Zerbst, &c.
1. ALBERT I, 1212–1261.
ALBERT II, 1261–1298. = Agnes, dau. of Emp. Rudolf I.
Helena = Frederick III of Nürnberg. (see table 20 a.)
RUDOLF I, 1298–1356.
Judith =
RUDOLF II, 1356–1370, ob. s. p.
WENZEL, 1370–1388.
RUDOLF III, 1388–1419, ob. s. p. m.
ALBERT III, 1419–1422, ob. s. p.
HENRY the Lion[b], ob. 1195. = Matilda, dau. of Henry II of England.
HENRY the Young, ob. s. p. m. 1227.
Emp. Otto IV, ob. s. p. 1218.
William, ob. 1213.
Otto the Child, First Duke of Brunswick Lüneburg. (see table 16 b.)

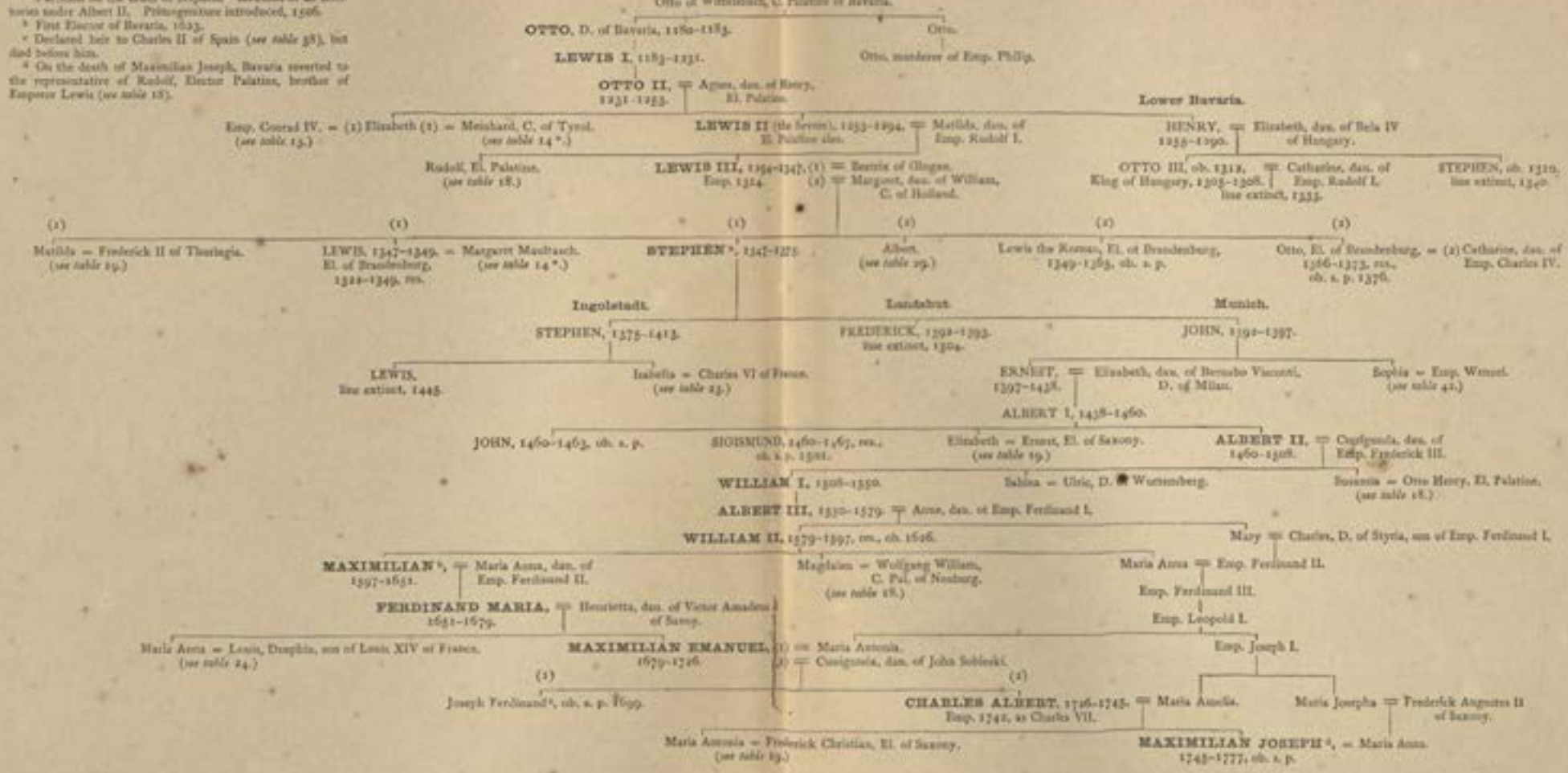
[a] Duke of Bavaria 1126, of Saxony 1137; deprived 1138.
[b] Duke of Saxony 1142, of Bavaria 1154; deprived 1180.
[c] Duke of Saxony 1138–1142, first Margraf of Brandenburg.
[d] Partition on death of Albert II; further partitions in subsequent generations.

XVI b.—THE HOUSES OF BRUNSWICK.

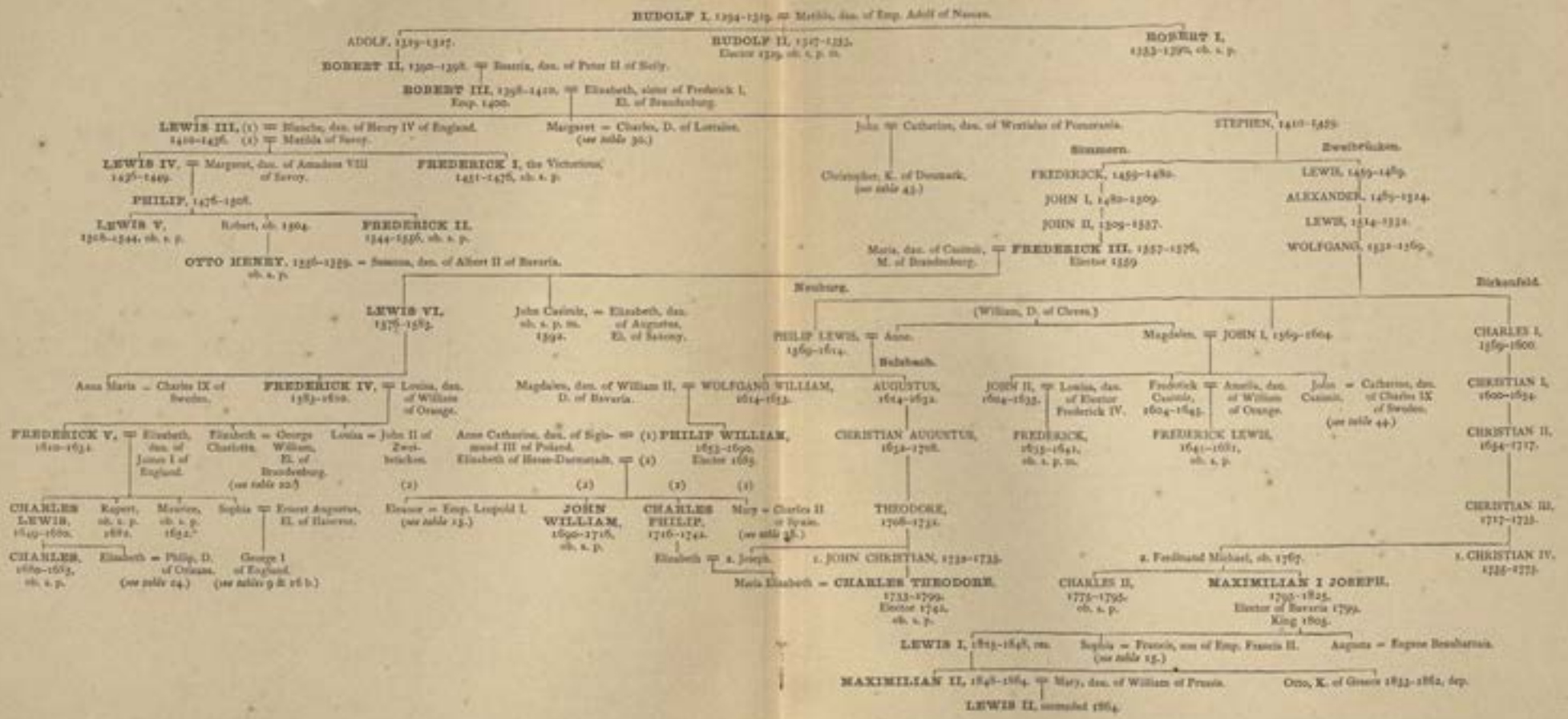

OTTO the Child, D. of Brunswick 1235–1252.
(see table 16.)
Eight generations.
ERNEST, 1532–1546.
Wolfenbüttel.
Lüneburg.
FRANCIS OTTO, 1541–1559, ob. s. p.
HENRY, 1559–1598.
AUGUSTUS, ob. 1666.
WILLIAM, 1569–1592.
ERNEST, 1592–1611, ob. s. p.
CHRISTIAN, 1611–1633, ob. s. p.
AUGUSTUS, 1633–1636, ob. s. p.
FREDERICK, 1636–1648, ob. s. p.
George, ob. 1641.
Bevern.
RUDOLF AUGUSTUS, 1671–1704.
ANTONY ULRICH, 1704–1714.
Ferdinand Albert I, ob. 1687.
2. JOHN FREDERICK, D. of Hanover, ob. 1679.
3. ERNEST AUGUSTUS, D. of Hanover 1679–1698, first Elector 1692.
Sophia dau. of Frederick V, El. Palatine, ob. 1714 (see tables 8 & 18.)
1. GEORGE WILLIAM, D. of Zell.
Christina
AUGUSTUS WILLIAM, 1714–1731, ob. s. p.
LEWIS RUDOLF, 1731–1735.
Emp. Joseph I
Wilhelmina (see table 15.)
Frederick I of Prussia. (see table 20.)
Sophia Charlotte.
GEORGE LEWIS, George I of England. (see table 9.)
Sophia Dorothea.
Elizabeth Christina. (see table 15.)
Emp. Charles VI.
Charlotte
Alexis, son of Peter the Great. (see table 46.)
Antoinette
FERDINAND ALBERT II, ob. 1735.
(Frederick William I of Prussia.)
CHARLES, 1735–1780.
Philippina Charlotte, dau. of Frederick William I of Prussia.
Antony Ulrich.
Anna, granddau. of Ivan V of Russia. (see table 46.)
Elizabeth Charlotte.
Frederick the Great.
Augustus William.
Louisa Amelia.
Ferdinand, ob. s. p. 1792.
Albert, killed at Sohr, 1745, s. p.
Frederick, killed at Hochkirchen, 1758, s. p.
(Frederick, P. of Wales.)
George III of England.
Augusta
CHARLES WILLIAM FERDINAND, 1780–1806, killed at Auerstadt.
Elizabeth
Frederick William II of Prussia. (see table 20.)
George IV
Caroline. (see table 9.)
FREDERICK WILLIAM, killed at Quatre-Bras 1815.

XVII.—THE HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH: (1) IN BAVARIA.

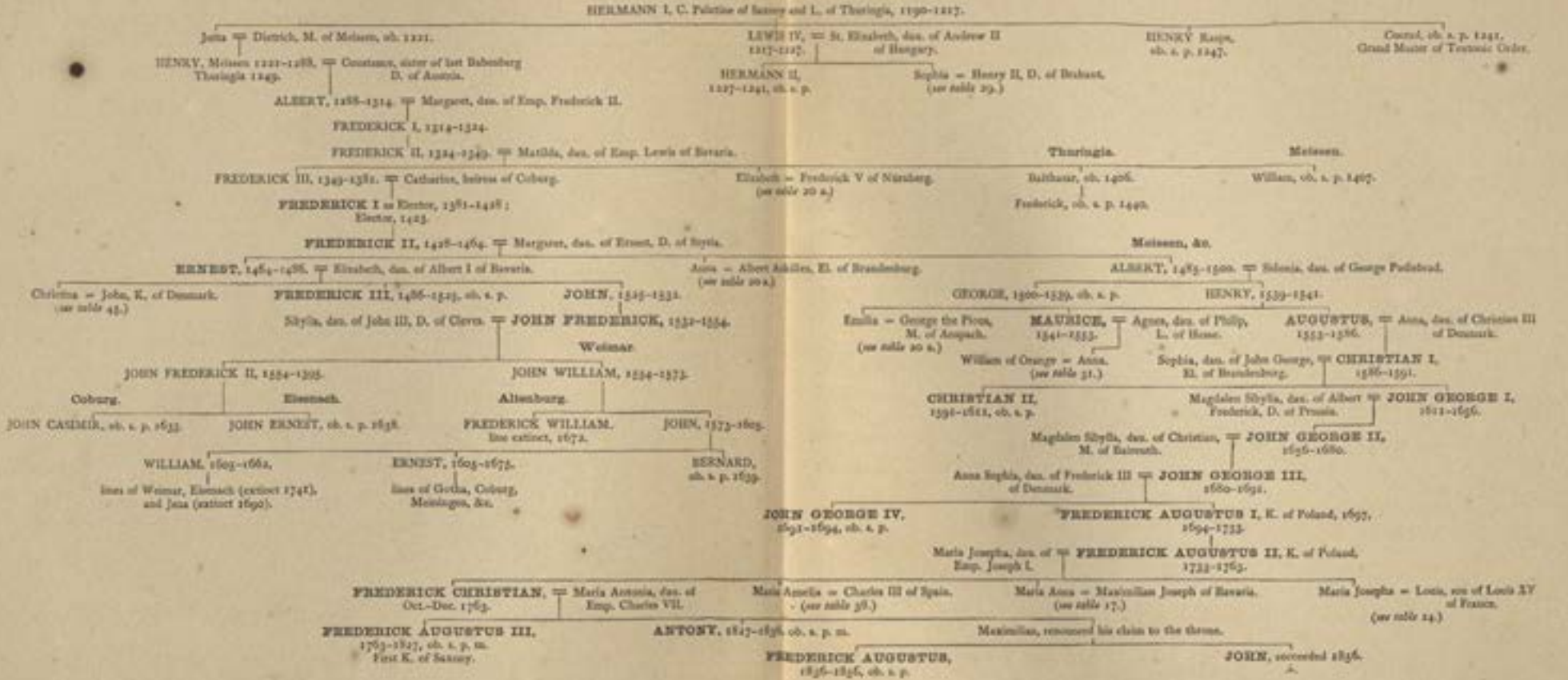
[a] Partition on the death of Stephen. Reunion of all territories under Albert II. Primogeniture introduced, 1506.
[b] First Elector of Bavaria, 1623.
[c] Declared heir to Charles II of Spain (*see table 38*), but died before him.
[d] On the death of Maximilian Joseph, Bavaria reverted to the representative of Rudolf, Elector Palatine, brother of Emperor Lewis (*see table 18*).


Otto of Wittelsbach, C. Palatine of Bavaria.
OTTO, D. of Bavaria, 1180–1183.
Otto.
LEWIS I, 1183–1231.
Otto, murderer of Emp. Philip.
OTTO II, 1231–1253.
Agnes, dau. of Henry, El. Palatine.
Lower Bavaria.
Emp. Conrad IV. = (1) Elizabeth (2) = Meinhard, C. of Tyrol. (see table 14 a.)
LEWIS II (the Severe), 1253–1294. = Matilda, dau. of El. Palatine also.
Matilda, dau. of Emp. Rudolf I.
HENRY, 1255–1290. = Elizabeth, dau. of Bela IV of Hungary.
Rudolf, El. Palatine. (see table 18.)
LEWIS III, 1294–1347. (1) = Beatrix of Glogau. (2) = Margaret, dau. of William, C. of Holland.
OTTO III, ob. 1312, King of Hungary, 1305–1308. = Catharine, dau. of Emp. Rudolf I. line extinct, 1333.
STEPHEN, ob. 1310, line extinct, 1340.
(1)
(1)
(1)
(2)
(2)
(2)
Matilda = Frederick II of Thuringia. (see table 19.)
LEWIS, 1347–1349. = Margaret Maultasch. (see table 14 a.)
El. of Brandenburg, 1328–1349, res.
STEPHEN b, 1347–1375.
Albert. (see table 29.)
Lewis the Roman, El. of Brandenburg, 1349–1363, ob. s. p.
Otto, El. of Brandenburg, 1366–1373, res., ob. s. p. 1379. = (2) Catharine, dau. of Emp. Charles IV.
Ingolstadt.
Landshut.
Munich.
STEPHEN, 1375–1413.
FREDERICK, 1392–1393. line extinct, 1504.
JOHN, 1392–1397.
LEWIS, line extinct, 1445.
Isabella = Charles VI of France. (see table 23.)
ERNEST, 1397–1438. = Elizabeth, dau. of Bernabo Visconti, D. of Milan.
Sophia = Emp. Wenzel. (see table 42.)
ALBERT I, 1438–1460.
JOHN, 1460–1463, ob. s. p.
SIGISMUND, 1460–1467, res., ob. s. p. 1501.
Elizabeth = Ernest, El. of Saxony. (see table 19.)
ALBERT II, 1460–1508. = Cunigunda, dau. of Emp. Frederick III.
WILLIAM I, 1508–1550.
Sabina = Ulric, D. of Wurtemberg.
Susanna = Otto Henry, El. Palatine. (see table 18.)
ALBERT III, 1550–1579. = Anne, dau. of Emp. Ferdinand I.
WILLIAM II, 1579–1597, res., ob. 1626.
Mary = Charles, D. of Styria, son of Emp. Ferdinand I.
MAXIMILIAN b, 1597–1651. = Maria Anna, dau. of Emp. Ferdinand II.
Magdalen = Wolfgang William, C. Pal. of Neuburg. (see table 18.)
Maria Anna = Emp. Ferdinand II.
Emp. Ferdinand III.
FERDINAND MARIA, 1651–1679. = Henrietta, dau. of Victor Amadeus of Savoy.
Emp. Leopold I.
Maria Anna = Louis, Dauphin, son of Louis XIV of France. (see table 24.)
MAXIMILIAN EMANUEL, 1679–1726. (1) = Maria Antonia. (2) = Cunigunda, dau. of John Sobieski.
Emp. Joseph I.
(1)
(2)
Joseph Ferdinand c, ob. s. p. 1699.
CHARLES ALBERT, 1726–1745. = Maria Amelia.
Maria Josepha = Frederick Augustus II of Saxony.
Emp. 1742, as Charles VII.
Maria Antonia = Frederick Christian, El. of Saxony. (see table 19.)
MAXIMILIAN JOSEPH d, 1745–1777, ob. s. p. = Maria Anna.

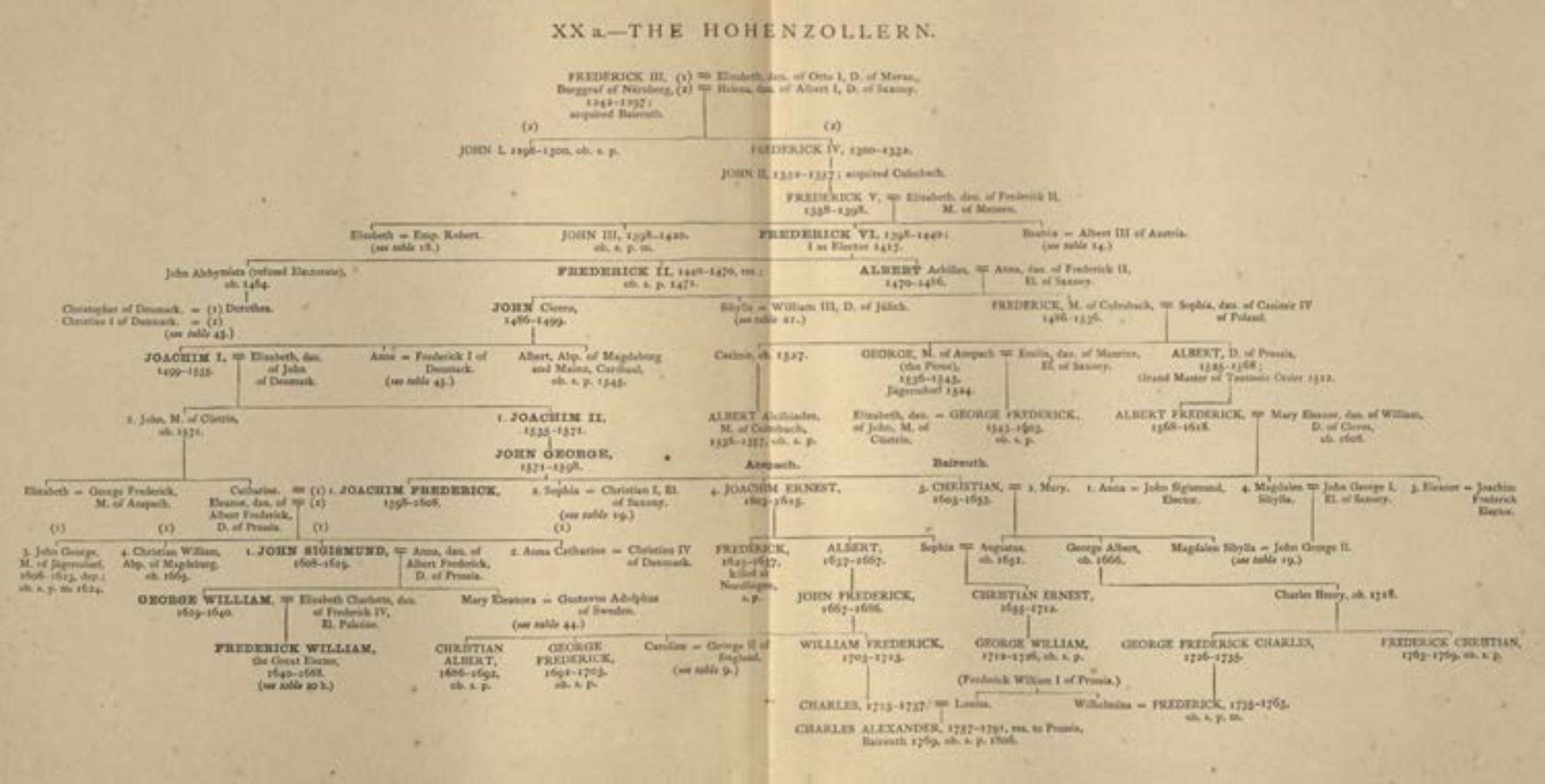
XVIII.—THE HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH: (2) IN THE PALATINATE.


RUDOLF I, 1294–1319, ∞ Mathilde, dau. of Emp. Adolf of Nassau.
ADOLF, 1319–1327.
RUDOLF II, 1327–1353, Elector 1329, ob. s. p. m.
ROBERT I, 1353–1390, ob. s. p.
ROBERT II, 1390–1398, ∞ Beatrix, dau. of Peter II of Sicily.
ROBERT III, 1398–1410, Emp. 1400, ∞ Elizabeth, sister of Frederick I, El. of Brandenburg.
LEWIS III, (1) ∞ Blanche, dau. of Henry IV of England, 1410–1436. (2) ∞ Matilda of Savoy.
Margaret = Charles, D. of Lorraine. (see table 36.)
John ∞ Catherine, dau. of Wratislav of Pomerania.
STEPHEN, 1410–1459.
Simmern.
Zweibrücken.
Christopher, K. of Denmark. (see table 43.)
FREDERICK, 1459–1480.
JOHN I, 1480–1509.
JOHN II, 1509–1557.
LEWIS, 1459–1489.
ALEXANDER, 1489–1514.
LEWIS, 1514–1532.
WOLFGANG, 1532–1569.
LEWIS IV, ∞ Margaret, dau. of Amadeus VIII of Savoy, 1436–1449.
FREDERICK I, the Victorious, 1451–1476, ob. s. p.
PHILIP, 1476–1508.
LEWIS V, 1508–1544, ob. s. p.
Robert, ob. 1504.
FREDERICK II, 1544–1556, ob. s. p.
OTTO HENRY, 1556–1559, ob. s. p. ∞ Susanna, dau. of Albert II of Bavaria.
Maria, dau. of Castruli, M. of Brandenburg.
FREDERICK III, 1557–1576, Elector 1559
Neuburg.
Birkenfeld.
LEWIS VI, 1576–1583.
John Casimir, ob. s. p. m. 1592. ∞ Elizabeth, dau. of Augustus, El. of Saxony.
(William, D. of Cleves.)
PHILIP LEWIS, 1569–1614. ∞ Anne.
Magdalen. ∞ JOHN I, 1569–1604.
CHARLES I, 1569–1600.
Zeibsheim.
Anna Maria = Charles IX of Sweden.
FREDERICK IV, 1583–1610. ∞ Louisa, dau. of William of Orange.
Magdalen, dau. of William II, D. of Bavaria. ∞ WOLFGANG WILLIAM, 1614–1653.
AUGUSTUS, 1614–1632.
JOHN II, 1604–1635. ∞ Louisa, dau. of Elector Frederick IV.
Frederick Casimir, 1604–1645. ∞ Amelia, dau. of William of Orange.
John = Catherine, dau. of Charles IX of Sweden. (see table 44.)
CHRISTIAN I, 1600–1654.
FREDERICK V, 1610–1634. ∞ Elizabeth, dau. of James I of England.
Elizabeth Charlotte.
Elizabeth = George William, El. of Brandenburg. (see table 22.)
Louisa = John II of Zweibrücken.
Anne Catherine, dau. of Sigismund III of Poland. Elizabeth of Hesse-Darmstadt, ∞ (2)
(1) PHILIP WILLIAM, 1653–1690. Elector 1685.
CHRISTIAN AUGUSTUS, 1632–1708.
FREDERICK, 1633–1641, ob. s. p. m.
FREDERICK LEWIS, 1641–1661, ob. s. p.
CHRISTIAN II, 1654–1717.
CHARLES LEWIS, 1649–1680.
Rupert, ob. s. p. 1682.
Maurice, ob. s. p. 1652.
Sophia ∞ Ernest Augustus, El. of Hanover.
(2)
Eleanor = Emp. Leopold I. (see table 13.)
(2)
JOHN WILLIAM, 1690–1716, ob. s. p.
(2)
CHARLES PHILIP, 1716–1742.
(3)
Mary = Charles II of Spain. (see table 38.)
(1)
THEODORE, 1708–1732.
CHRISTIAN III, 1717–1735.
CHARLES, 1669–1685, ob. s. p.
Elizabeth = Philip, D. of Orleans. (see table 24.)
George I of England. (see tables 9 & 26 b.)
Elizabeth = s. Joseph.
Maria Elizabeth = CHARLES THEODORE, 1733–1799. Elector 1742, ob. s. p.
1. JOHN CHRISTIAN, 1722–1735.
2. Ferdinand Michael, ob. 1767.
1. CHRISTIAN IV, 1722–1775.
CHARLES II, 1775–1795, ob. s. p.
MAXIMILIAN I JOSEPH, 1795–1825, Elector of Bavaria 1799, King 1805.
LEWIS I, 1825–1848, ob.
Sophia = Francis, son of Emp. Francis II. (see table 15.)
Augusta = Eugene Beauharnais.
MAXIMILIAN II, 1848–1864. ∞ Mary, dau. of William of Prussia.
Otto, K. of Greece 1833–1862, dep.
LEWIS II, succeeded 1864.

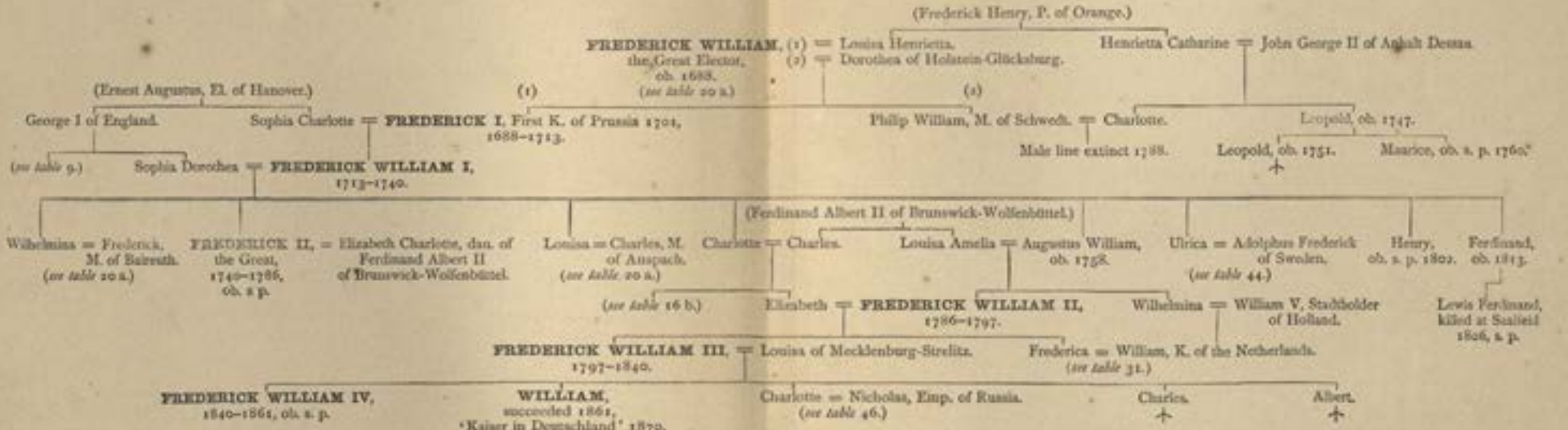
XIX.—THE HOUSE OF WETTIN IN THURINGIA AND SAXONY.


HERMANN I, C. Palatine of Saxony and L. of Thuringia, 1190–1217.
Jutta = Dietrich, M. of Meissen, ob. 1221.
HENRY, Meissen 1221–1288, Thuringia 1243.
= Constance, sister of last Babenberg D. of Austria.
ALBERT, 1288–1314. = Margaret, dau. of Emp. Frederick II.
FREDERICK I, 1314–1324.
FREDERICK II, 1324–1349. = Matilda, dau. of Emp. Lewis of Bavaria.
FREDERICK III, 1349–1381. = Catharine, heiress of Coburg.
FREDERICK I as Elector, 1381–1428; Elector, 1423.
FREDERICK II, 1428–1464. = Margaret, dau. of Ernest, D. of Styria.
ERNEST, 1464–1486. = Elizabeth, dau. of Albert I of Bavaria.
Christina = John, K. of Denmark (see table 45.)
FREDERICK III, 1486–1525, ob. s. p.
JOHN, 1525–1532.
Sibylla, dau. of John III, D. of Cleves. = JOHN FREDERICK, 1532–1554.
Weimar
JOHN FREDERICK II, 1554–1595.
JOHN WILLIAM, 1554–1573.
Coburg.
Eisenach.
Altenburg.
JOHN CASIMIR, ob. s. p. 1633.
JOHN ERNEST, ob. s. p. 1638.
FREDERICK WILLIAM. line extinct, 1672.
JOHN, 1573–1605.
WILLIAM, 1603–1662.
lines of Weimar, Eisenach (extinct 1741), and Jena (extinct 1690).
ERNEST, 1603–1675.
lines of Gotha, Coburg, Meiningen, &c.
BERNARD, ob. s. p. 1639.
LEWIS IV, = St. Elizabeth, dau. of Andrew II of Hungary.
1217–1227.
HERMANN II, 1227–1241, ob. s. p.
Sophia = Henry II, D. of Brabant. (see table 29.)
HENRY Raspe, ob. s. p. 1247.
Conrad, ob. s. p. 1241, Grand Master of Teutonic Order.
Thuringia.
Meissen.
Elizabeth = Frederick V of Nürnberg. (see table 20 a.)
Balthasar, ob. 1406.
William, ob. s. p. 1407.
Frederick, ob. s. p. 1440.
Meissen, &c.
Anna = Albert Achilles, El. of Brandenburg. (see table 20 a.)
ALBERT, 1485–1500. = Sidonia, dau. of George Podiebrad.
GEORGE, 1500–1539, ob. s. p.
HENRY, 1539–1541.
Emilia = George the Pious, M. of Anspach. (see table 20 a.)
MAURICE, 1541–1553.
= Agnes, dau. of Philip, L. of Hesse.
AUGUSTUS, 1553–1586.
= Anna, dau. of Christian III of Denmark.
William of Orange = Anna. (see table 31.)
Sophia, dau. of John George, El. of Brandenburg.
= CHRISTIAN I, 1586–1591.
CHRISTIAN II, 1591–1611, ob. s. p.
Magdalen Sibylla, dau. of Albert Frederick, D. of Prussia.
= JOHN GEORGE I, 1611–1656.
Magdalen Sibylla, dau. of Christian, M. of Baireuth.
= JOHN GEORGE II, 1656–1680.
Anna Sophia, dau. of Frederick III of Denmark.
= JOHN GEORGE III, 1680–1691.
JOHN GEORGE IV, 1691–1694, ob. s. p.
FREDERICK AUGUSTUS I, K. of Poland, 1697, 1694–1733.
Maria Josepha, dau. of Emp. Joseph I.
= FREDERICK AUGUSTUS II, K. of Poland, 1733–1763.
FREDERICK CHRISTIAN, Oct.–Dec. 1763.
= Maria Antonia, dau. of Emp. Charles VII.
Maria Amelia = Charles III of Spain. (see table 36.)
Maria Anna = Maximilian Joseph of Bavaria. (see table 17.)
Maria Josepha = Louis, son of Louis XV of France. (see table 24.)
FREDERICK AUGUSTUS III, 1763–1827, ob. s. p. m. First K. of Saxony.
ANTONY, 1827–1836, ob. s. p. m.
Maximilian, renounced his claim to the throne.
FREDERICK AUGUSTUS, 1836–1854, ob. s. p.
JOHN, succeeded 1854.

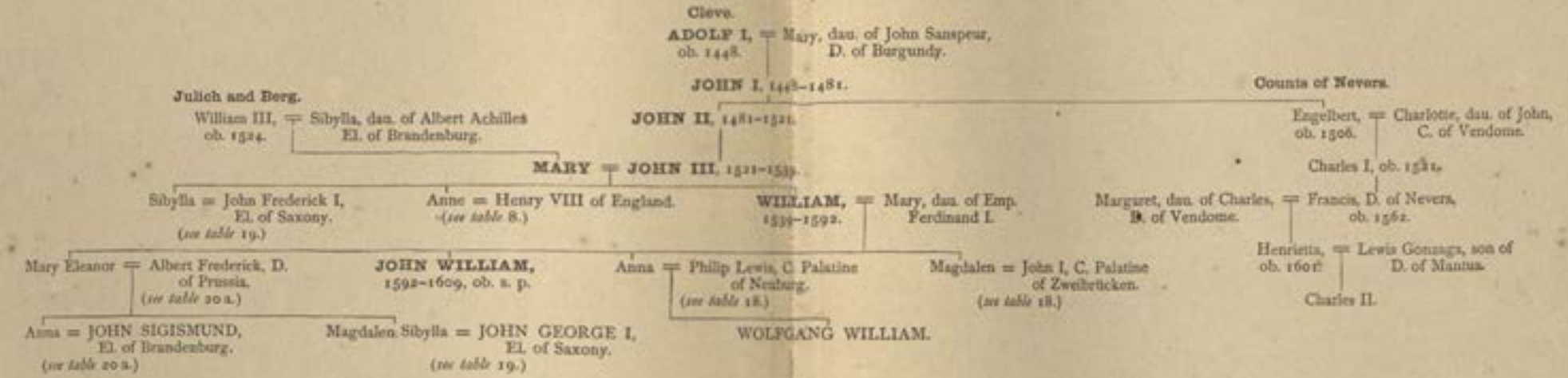
XX a.—THE HOHENZOLLERN.


FREDERICK III, Burggraf of Nürnberg, 1343–1357; acquired Baireuth.
(1) = Elizabeth, dau. of Otto I, D. of Meran.
(2) = Helena, dau. of Albert I, D. of Saxony.
JOHN I. 1298–1300, ob. s. p.
FREDERICK IV, 1300–1332.
JOHN II, 1332–1357; acquired Culmbach.
FREDERICK V, 1338–1398. = Elizabeth, dau. of Frederick II, M. of Meissen.
Elizabeth = Emp. Robert. (see table 18.)
JOHN III, 1398–1420, ob. s. p. m.
FREDERICK VI, 1398–1440; 1 as Elector 1415.
Beatrix = Albert III of Austria. (see table 14.)
John Alchymista (refused Electorate), ob. 1464.
FREDERICK II, 1440–1470, res.; ob. s. p. 1471.
ALBERT Achilles, 1470–1486. = Anna, dau. of Frederick II, El. of Saxony.
Christopher of Denmark. = (1) Dorothea.
Christian I of Denmark. = (1) (see table 43.)
JOHN Cicero, 1486–1499.
Sibylla = William III, D. of Jülich. (see table 21.)
FREDERICK, M. of Culmbach, 1486–1536. = Sophia, dau. of Casimir IV of Poland.
JOACHIM I, 1499–1535. = Elizabeth, dau. of John of Denmark.
Anne = Frederick I of Denmark. (see table 43.)
Albert, Alp. of Magdeburg and Mainz, Cardinal, ob. s. p. 1545.
Cecilia, ob. 1527.
GEORGE, M. of Ansbach (the Pious), 1536–1543, Jägerndorf 1524. = Emilia, dau. of Maurice, El. of Saxony.
ALBERT, D. of Prussia, 1525–1568; Grand Master of Teutonic Order 1511.
1. John, M. of Cüstrin, ob. 1571.
1. JOACHIM II, 1535–1571.
ALBERT Alcibiades, M. of Culmbach, 1536–1557, ob. s. p.
Elizabeth, dau. of John, M. of Cüstrin.
GEORGE FREDERICK, 1543–1603, ob. s. p.
ALBERT FREDERICK, 1568–1618. = Mary Eleanor, dau. of William, D. of Cleves, ob. 1608.
JOHN GEORGE, 1571–1598.
Ansbach.
Baireuth.
Elizabeth = George Frederick, M. of Ansbach. (1)
Catharine. = (1) (2)
Eleanor, dau. of Albert Frederick, D. of Prussia. (1)
1. JOACHIM FREDERICK, 1598–1606. (1)
2. Sophia = Christian I, El. of Saxony. (see table 19.) (1)
4. JOACHIM ERNEST, 1603–1615.
3. CHRISTIAN, 1603–1655. = 1. Mary.
1. Anna = John Sigismund, Elector.
4. Magdalen Sibylla. = John George I, El. of Saxony.
3. Eleanor = Joachim Frederick Elector.
3. John George, M. of Jägerndorf, 1606–1623, dep.; ob. s. p. m. 1624.
4. Christian Wilhelm, Alp. of Magdeburg, ob. 1665.
1. JOHN SIGISMUND, 1608–1619. = Anna, dau. of Albert Frederick, D. of Prussia.
2. Anna Catharine = Christian IV of Denmark.
FREDERICK, 1625–1637, killed at Nordlingen, s. p.
ALBERT, 1637–1667.
Sophia = Augustus, ob. 1652.
George Albert, ob. 1666.
Magdalen Sibylla = John George II. (see table 19.)
GEORGE WILLIAM, 1619–1640. = Elizabeth Charlotte, dau. of Frederick IV, El. Palatine.
Mary Eleanora = Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden. (see table 44.)
JOHN FREDERICK, 1667–1686.
CHRISTIAN ERNEST, 1655–1712.
Charles Henry, ob. 1718.
FREDERICK WILLIAM, the Great Elector, 1640–1688. (see table 20 b.)
CHRISTIAN ALBERT, 1666–1692, ob. s. p.
GEORGE FREDERICK, 1691–1703, ob. s. p.
Caroline = George II of England. (see table 9.)
WILLIAM FREDERICK, 1703–1723.
GEORGE WILLIAM, 1712–1726, ob. s. p.
(Frederick William I of Prussia.)
GEORGE FREDERICK CHARLES, 1726–1735.
FREDERICK CHRISTIAN, 1763–1769, ob. s. p.
CHARLES, 1713–1737. = Louisa.
Wilhelmina = FREDERICK, 1735–1763, ob. s. p. m.
CHARLES ALEXANDER, 1757–1791, res. to Prussia, Baireuth 1769, ob. s. p. 1806.

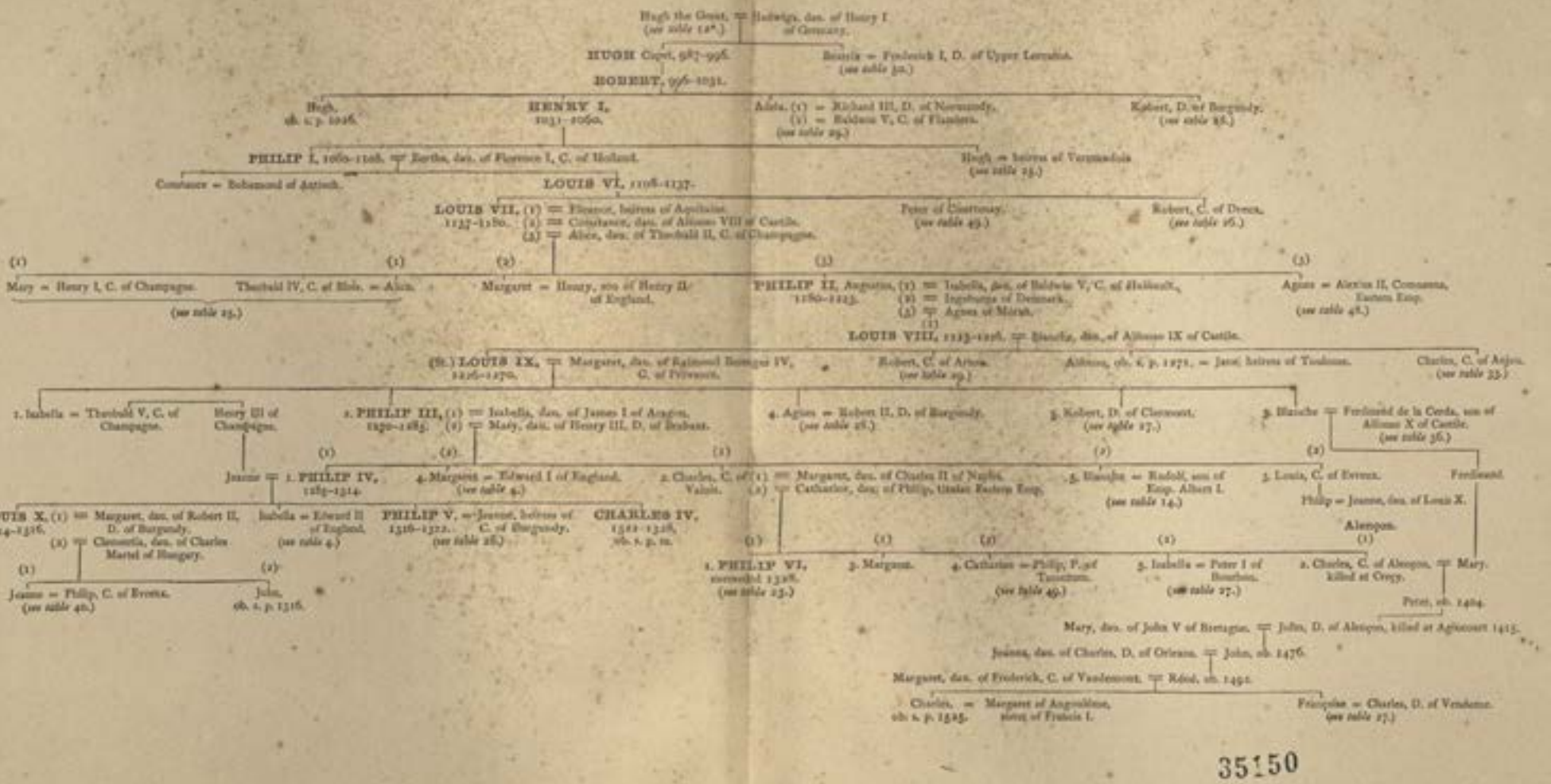
XX b.—THE HOHENZOLLERN (*continued*).


(Frederick Henry, P. of Orange.)
FREDERICK WILLIAM, the Great Elector, ob. 1688. (see table 20 a.)
(1) Louisa Henrietta. (2) Dorothea of Holstein-Glücksburg.
Henrietta Catharine = John George II of Anhalt Dessau
(Ernest Augustus, El. of Hanover.)
(1)
(2)
George I of England.
Sophia Charlotte = FREDERICK I, First K. of Prussia 1701, 1688–1713.
Philip William, M. of Schwedt. = Charlotte.
Leopold, ob. 1747.
(see table 9.)
Sophia Dorothea = FREDERICK WILLIAM I, 1713–1740.
Male line extinct 1788.
Leopold, ob. 1751.
Maurice, ob. s. p. 1760.
(Ferdinand Albert II of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel.)
Wilhelmina = Frederick, M. of Baireuth. (see table 20 a.)
FREDERICK II, the Great, 1740–1786, ob. s. p.
= Elizabeth Charlotte, dau. of Ferdinand Albert II of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel.
Louisa = Charles, M. of Anspach. (see table 20 a.)
Charlotte = Charles.
Louisa Amelia = Augustus William, ob. 1758.
Ulrica = Adolphus Frederick of Sweden. (see table 44.)
Henry, ob. s. p. 1802.
Ferdinand, ob. 1813.
(see table 16 b.)
Elizabeth = FREDERICK WILLIAM II, 1786–1797.
Wilhelmina = William V, Stadtholder of Holland.
Lewis Ferdinand, killed at Saalfeld 1806, s. p.
FREDERICK WILLIAM III, 1797–1840. = Louisa of Mecklenburg-Strelitz.
Frederica = William, K. of the Netherlands. (see table 31.)
FREDERICK WILLIAM IV, 1840–1861, ob. s. p.
WILLIAM, succeeded 1861, 'Kaiser in Deutschland' 1870.
Charlotte = Nicholas, Emp. of Russia. (see table 46.)
Charles.
Albert.

XXI.—THE CLEVE, JULICH, &c., SUCCESSION.


Cleve.
ADOLF I, ob. 1448. = Mary, dau. of John Sanspeur, D. of Burgundy.
JOHN I, 1448–1481.
Julich and Berg.
William III, ob. 1524. = Sibylla, dau. of Albert Achilles El. of Brandenburg.
JOHN II, 1481–1521.
Counts of Nevers.
Engelbert, ob. 1506. = Charlotte, dau. of John, C. of Vendome.
MARY = JOHN III, 1521–1539.
Charles I, ob. 1521.
Sibylla = John Frederick I, El. of Saxony. (see table 19.)
Anne = Henry VIII of England. (see table 8.)
WILLIAM, 1539–1592. = Mary, dau. of Emp. Ferdinand I.
Margaret, dau. of Charles, D. of Vendome. = Francis, D. of Nevers, ob. 1562.
Mary Eleanor = Albert Frederick, D. of Prussia. (see table 20 a.)
JOHN WILLIAM, 1592–1609, ob. s. p.
Anna = Philip Lewis, C. Palatine of Neuburg. (see table 18.)
Magdalen = John I, C. Palatine of Zweibrücken. (see table 18.)
Henrietta, ob. 1601? = Lewis Gonzaga, son of D. of Mantua.
Charles II.
Anna = JOHN SIGISMUND, El. of Brandenburg. (see table 20 a.)
Magdalen Sibylla = JOHN GEORGE I, El. of Saxony. (see table 19.)
WOLFGANG WILLIAM.

XXII.—FRANCE. DESCENDANTS OF HUGH CAPET.


Hugh the Great, = Hadwige, dau. of Henry I of Germany.
(see table 12*.)
HUGH Capet, 987–996.
Beatrix = Frederick I, D. of Upper Lorraine.
(see table 30.)
ROBERT, 996–1031.
Hugh, ob. s. p. 1026.
HENRY I, 1031–1060.
Adela. (1) = Richard III, D. of Normandy. (2) = Baldwin V, C. of Flanders. (see table 29.)
Robert, D. of Burgundy. (see table 28.)
PHILIP I, 1060–1108. = Bertha, dau. of Florence I, C. of Holland.
Hugh = heiress of Vermandois (see table 33.)
Constance = Bohemond of Antioch.
LOUIS VI, 1108–1137.
LOUIS VII, 1137–1180. (1) = Eleanor, heiress of Aquitaine. (2) = Constance, dau. of Alfonso VIII of Castile. (3) = Alice, dau. of Theobald II, C. of Champagne.
Peter of Courtenay. (see table 49.)
Robert, C. of Dreux. (see table 16.)
(1) Mary = Henry I, C. of Champagne.
(1) Theobald IV, C. of Blois. = Alice.
(see table 25.)
(2) Margaret = Henry, son of Henry II of England.
(3) PHILIP II, Augustus, 1180–1223. (1) = Isabella, dau. of Baldwin V, C. of Hainault. (2) = Ingeburga of Denmark. (3) = Agnes of Merab.
(3) Agnes = Alexius II, Comnenus, Eastern Emp. (see table 48.)
(1) LOUIS VIII, 1223–1226. = Blanche, dau. of Alfonso IX of Castile.
(8) LOUIS IX, 1226–1270. = Margaret, dau. of Raimond Berenger IV, C. of Provence.
Robert, C. of Artois. (see table 29.)
Alfonso, ob. s. p. 1271. = Jane, heiress of Toulouse.
Charles, C. of Anjou. (see table 33.)
1. Isabella = Theobald V, C. of Champagne.
Henry III of Champagne.
2. PHILIP III, 1270–1285. (1) = Isabella, dau. of James I of Aragon. (2) = Mary, dau. of Henry III, D. of Brabant.
4. Agnes = Robert II, D. of Burgundy. (see table 28.)
5. Robert, D. of Clermont. (see table 27.)
3. Blanche = Ferdinand de la Cerda, son of Alfonso X of Castile. (see table 36.)
Jeanne = 1. PHILIP IV, 1285–1314.
4. Margaret = Edward I of England. (see table 4.)
2. Charles, C. of Valois. (1) = Margaret, dau. of Charles II of Naples. (2) = Catharine, dau. of Philip, titular Eastern Emp.
5. Blanche = Rudolf, son of Emp. Albert I. (see table 14.)
3. Louis, C. of Evreux.
Ferdinand.
LOUIS X, 1314–1316. (1) = Margaret, dau. of Robert II, D. of Burgundy. (2) = Clementia, dau. of Charles Martel of Hungary.
Isabella = Edward II of England. (see table 4.)
PHILIP V, 1316–1322. = Jeanne, heiress of C. of Burgundy. (see table 28.)
CHARLES IV, 1322–1328, ob. s. p. m.
Philip = Jeanne, dau. of Louis X.
Alençon.
(1) Jeanne = Philip, C. of Evreux. (see table 40.)
(2) John, ob. s. p. 1316.
1. PHILIP VI, succeeded 1328. (see table 33.)
3. Margaret.
4. Catharine = Philip, P. of Tarentum. (see table 49.)
5. Isabella = Peter I of Bourbon. (see table 27.)
2. Charles, C. of Alençon, = Mary. killed at Crecy.
Peter, ob. 1404.
Mary, dau. of John V of Brittany. = John, D. of Alençon, killed at Agincourt 1415.
Joanna, dau. of Charles, D. of Orleans. = John, ob. 1476.
Margaret, dau. of Frederick, C. of Vaudemont. = René, ob. 1492.
Charles, ob. s. p. 1525. = Margaret of Angoulême, sister of Francis I.
Françoise = Charles, D. of Vendome. (see table 27.)

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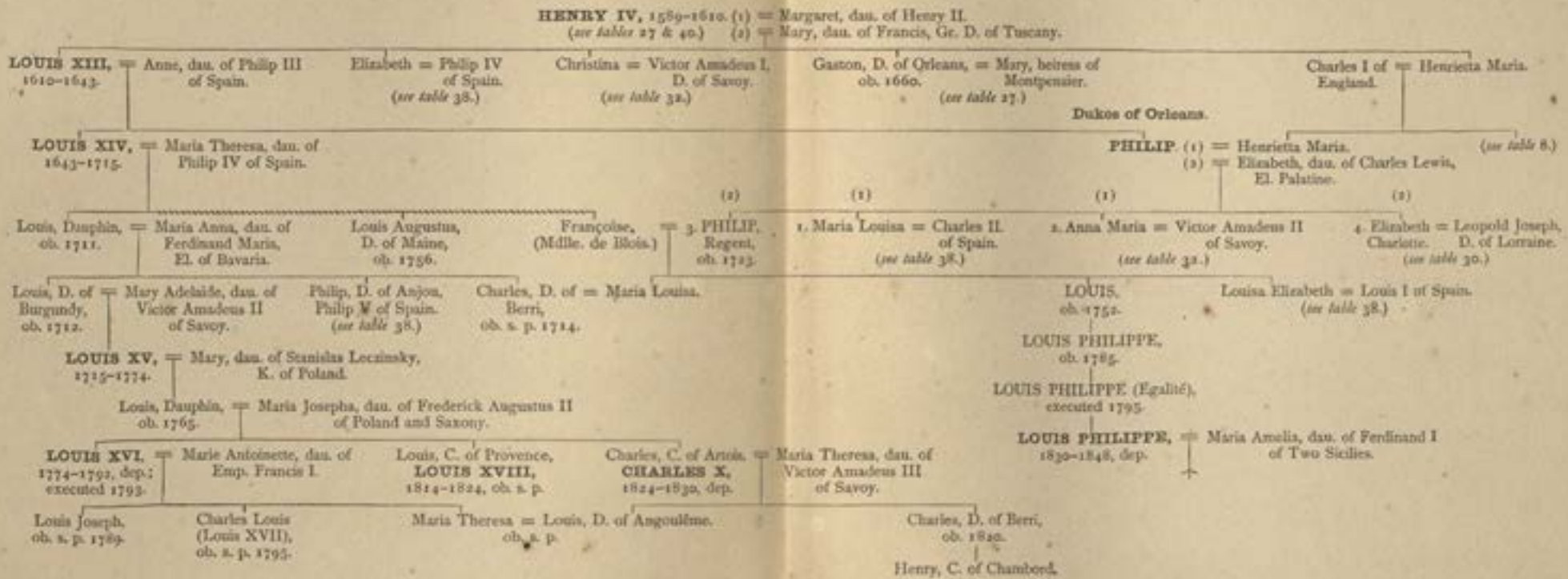
XXIII.—FRANCE. THE HOUSE OF VALOIS

PHILIP VI. 1328–1350. (see table 22.)
Jeanne, dau. of Robert II, D. of Burgundy.
JOHN. 1350–1364.
Bona, dau. of John, K. of Bohemia.
Philip, D. of Orleans, ob. s. p. 1391.
1. CHARLES V, 1364–1380.
Jeanne, dau. of Peter I, D. of Bourbon.
2. Louis, D. of Anjou. (see table 33.)
4. Philip, D. of Burgundy. (see table 28.)
5. Jeanne = Charles II of Navarre. (see table 40.)
6. Isabella = Gian Galeazzo Visconti, D. of Milan. (see table 34.)
3. John, D. of Berri
CHARLES VI, 1380–1422.
Isabella, dau. of Stephen, D. of Bavaria.
Louis, D. of Orleans, ob. 1407.
Valentina, dau. of Gian Galeazzo, D. of Milan.
Catharine = John, ob. s. p.
Mary = John I, D. of Bourbon (see table 27.)
3. Louis, Dauphin, ob. s. p. 1415.
4. John, Dauphin, ob. s. p. 1417.
2. Jeanne = John V, D. of Bretagne. (see table 26.)
6. CHARLES VII, 1422–1461.
Mary, dau. Louis II of Anjou.
5. Catharine. (1) = Henry V of England. (2) = Owen Tudor. (see table 6.)
Richard II = (1) 1. Isabella. (2) =
(1) Charles, ob. 1467.
(2) = Mary of Cleves.
Margaret = Richard, son of John IV, D. of Bretagne. (see table 26.)
John, C. of Angoulême.
LOUIS XI, 1461–1483.
Charlotte, dau. of Louis, D. of Savoy.
Charles, D. of Berri, ob. s. p. 1472.
Iolande = Amadeus IX, D. of Savoy. (see table 32.)
Catharine = Charles the Bold. (see table 28.)
Madeleine. (1) = Ladislas Posthumus. (2) = Gaston, son of Gaston IV of Navarre. (see table 40.)
Joanna = John, D. of Alençon. (see table 22.)
1. Anne = Peter II, D. of Bourbon. (see table 27.)
3. CHARLES VIII, 1483–1498, ob. s. p.
Anne, Duchess of Bretagne. (see table 26.)
2. Jeanne. = (1) LOUIS XII, 1498–1515.
Anne of Bretagne. = (2)
Mary, dau. of Henry VII of England. = (3)
Mary = John de Foix, claimant of Navarre. (see table 40.)
Louisa, dau. of Philip II, D. of Savoy.
Charles
(2)
Hercules II, D. of Ferrara = Renée.
1. Claude. = (1) FRANCIS I, 1515–1547.
Eleanor, sister of Emp. Charles V. = (2)
Charles, last D. of Alençon. = (1) Margaret
Henry II of Navarre. = (2)
(see table 40.)
(1)
(1)
(1)
(1)
(1)
Francis, Dauphin, ob. s. p. 1536.
HENRY II, 1547–1559.
Catharine de Medici, ob. 1589.
Charles, D. of Orleans, ob. s. p. 1545.
Madeleine, ob. s. p. = James V of Scotland. (see table 11.)
Margaret = Emanuel Philibert, D. of Savoy. (see table 32.)
FRANCIS II, 1559–1560, ob. s. p.
Mary, Q. of Scots.
CHARLES IX, 1560–1574, ob. s. p.
Elizabeth, dau. of Emp. Maximilian II.
HENRY III, 1574–1589, ob. s. p.
Louisa, dau. of Nicholas, D. of Mercœur.
Francis, D. of Alençon and Anjou, ob. s. p. 1584.
Elizabeth = Philip II of Spain. (see table 38.)
Claude = Charles, D. of Lorraine. (see table 30.)
Margaret, ob. s. p. = HENRY IV, succeeded 1589. (see tables 24, 27, & 40.)

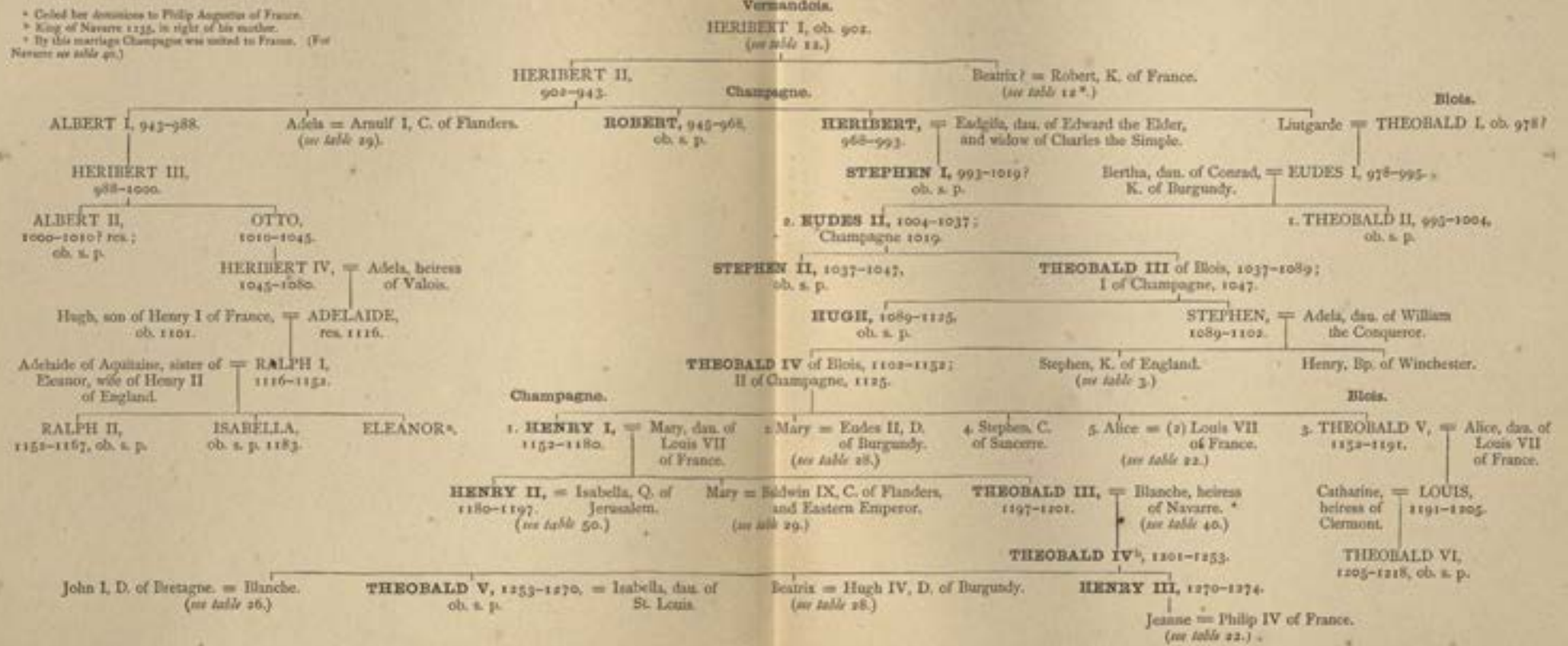
XXIV.—FRANCE. THE BOURBON KINGS.


HENRY IV, 1589–1610. (1) = Margaret, dau. of Henry II.
(see tables 27 & 40.) (2) = Mary, dau. of Francis, Gr. D. of Tuscany.
LOUIS XIII, 1610–1643. = Anne, dau. of Philip III of Spain.
Elizabeth = Philip IV of Spain. (see table 38.)
Christina = Victor Amadeus I, D. of Savoy. (see table 32.)
Gaston, D. of Orleans, ob. 1660. = Mary, heiress of Montpensier. (see table 27.)
Dukes of Orleans.
Charles I of England. = Henrietta Maria.
LOUIS XIV, 1643–1715. = Maria Theresa, dau. of Philip IV of Spain.
PHILIP (1) = Henrietta Maria. (see table 8.)
(2) = Elizabeth, dau. of Charles Lewis, El. Palatine.
Louis, Dauphin, ob. 1711. = Maria Anna, dau. of Ferdinand Maria, El. of Bavaria.
Louis Augustus, D. of Maine, ob. 1736.
Françoise, (Mdlle. de Blois.) = 3. PHILIP, Regent, ob. 1723. (2)
1. Maria Louisa = Charles II of Spain. (see table 38.) (1)
2. Anna Maria = Victor Amadeus II of Savoy. (see table 32.) (1)
4. Elizabeth Charlotte. = Leopold Joseph, D. of Lorraine. (see table 30.) (2)
Louis, D. of Burgundy, ob. 1712. = Mary Adelaide, dau. of Victor Amadeus II of Savoy.
Philip, D. of Anjou, Philip V of Spain. (see table 38.)
Charles, D. of Berri, ob. s. p. 1714. = Maria Louisa.
LOUIS, ob. 1752.
Louisa Elizabeth = Louis I of Spain. (see table 38.)
LOUIS XV, 1715–1774. = Mary, dau. of Stanislas Leczinsky, K. of Poland.
LOUIS PHILIPPE, ob. 1785.
Louis, Dauphin, ob. 1765. = Maria Josepha, dau. of Frederick Augustus II of Poland and Saxony.
LOUIS PHILIPPE (Egalité), executed 1795.
LOUIS XVI, 1774–1792, dep.; executed 1793. = Marie Antoinette, dau. of Emp. Francis I.
Louis, C. of Provence, LOUIS XVIII, 1814–1824, ob. s. p.
Charles, C. of Artois, CHARLES X, 1824–1830, dep. = Maria Theresa, dau. of Victor Amadeus III of Savoy.
LOUIS PHILIPPE, 1830–1848, dep. = Maria Amelia, dau. of Ferdinand I of Two Sicilies.
Louis Joseph, ob. s. p. 1789.
Charles Louis (Louis XVII), ob. s. p. 1795.
Maria Theresa = Louis, D. of Angoulême. ob. s. p.
Charles, D. of Berri, ob. 1820.
Henry, C. of Chambord.

XXV.—VERMANDOIS, CHAMPAGNE, AND BLOIS.

[The names of the Counts of Champagne are given in black capitals, those of the Counts of Vermandois and Blois in ordinary capitals.]

[a] Ceded her dominions to Philip Augustus of France.
[b] King of Navarre 1234, in right of his mother.
[c] By this marriage Champagne was united to France. (For Navarre *see table* 40.)


Vermandois.
HERIBERT I, ob. 902.
(see table 12.)
HERIBERT II, 902–943.
Champagne.
Beatrix? = Robert, K. of France.
(see table 12*.)
Blois.
ALBERT I, 943–988.
Adela = Arnulf I, C. of Flanders.
(see table 29).
ROBERT, 945–968, ob. s. p.
HERIBERT, 968–993.
Eadgifu, dau. of Edward the Elder, and widow of Charles the Simple.
Liutgarde = THEOBALD I, ob. 978?
HERIBERT III, 988–1000.
STEPHEN I, 993–1019? ob. s. p.
Bertha, dau. of Conrad, K. of Burgundy.
= EUDES I, 978–995.
ALBERT II, 1000–1010? res.; ob. s. p.
OTTO, 1010–1045.
2. EUDES II, 1004–1037; Champagne 1019.
1. THEOBALD II, 995–1004, ob. s. p.
HERIBERT IV, 1045–1080.
= Adela, heiress of Valois.
STEPHEN II, 1037–1047, ob. s. p.
THEOBALD III of Blois, 1037–1089; I of Champagne, 1047.
Hugh, son of Henry I of France, ob. 1101.
= ADELAIDE, res. 1116.
HUGH, 1089–1125, ob. s. p.
STEPHEN, 1089–1102.
= Adela, dau. of William the Conqueror.
Adelaide of Aquitaine, sister of Eleanor, wife of Henry II of England.
= RALPH I, 1116–1152.
THEOBALD IV of Blois, 1102–1152; II of Champagne, 1125.
Stephen, K. of England. (see table 3.)
Henry, Bp. of Winchester.
Champagne.
Blois.
RALPH II, 1152–1167, ob. s. p.
ISABELLA, ob. s. p. 1183.
ELEANOR[a].
1. HENRY I, 1152–1180.
= Mary, dau. of Louis VII of France.
2. Mary = Eudes II, D. of Burgundy. (see table 28.)
4. Stephen, C. of Sancerre.
5. Alice = (2) Louis VII of France. (see table 22.)
3. THEOBALD V, 1152–1191.
= Alice, dau. of Louis VII of France.
HENRY II, 1180–1197.
= Isabella, Q. of Jerusalem. (see table 50.)
Mary = Baldwin IX, C. of Flanders, and Eastern Emperor. (see table 29.)
THEOBALD III, 1197–1201.
= Blanche, heiress of Navarre.[b] (see table 40.)
Catharine, heiress of Clermont.
= LOUIS, 1191–1205.
THEOBALD IV[c], 1201–1253.
THEOBALD VI, 1205–1218, ob. s. p.
John I, D. of Bretagne. = Blanche. (see table 26.)
THEOBALD V, 1253–1270, ob. s. p.
= Isabella, dau. of St. Louis.
Beatrix = Hugh IV, D. of Burgundy. (see table 28.)
HENRY III, 1270–1274.
Jeanne = Philip IV of France. (see table 22.)

XXVI.—BRETAGNE.

[a] Chosen as his heir by John III, killed in battle against John IV.
[b] By this marriage Bretagne was finally united to the French crown.

(Henry II of England) **CONAN IV**, 1156–1171.

GEOFFREY, 1171–1196. = (1) Constance. (2) = Guy of Thouars.

ARTHUR I, 1196–1213, ob. s. p.

Eleanor, ob. 1241.

Robert, C. of Dreux, son of Louis VI.

Robert.

Alice = **PETER** Mauclerc, 1213–1237, res.; ob. 1250.

Robert.

Counts of Dreux.

JOHN I, 1237–1286. = Blanche, dau. of Theobald IV of Champagne.

JOHN II, 1286–1305. = Beatrix, dau. of Henry III of England.

ARTHUR II, 1305–1312.

JOHN III, 1312–1341, ob. s. p.

Guy, C. of Penthièvre.

(Guy of Chatillon = Margaret, sister of Philip VI.)

John of Montfort = Jeanne, dau. of Louis, C. of Nevers.

Jeanne = **CHARLES**[a] of Blois, 1341–1364.

John, ob. s. p.

Mary = Louis II of Anjou and Provence. (*see table* 35)

Jeanne, dau. of Charles II of Navarre. = **JOHN IV**, 1364–1399.

(Louis, D. of Orleans, son of Charles V.)

Jeanne, dau. of Charles VI of France. = **JOHN V**, 1399–1442.

ARTHUR III, 1457–1458, ob. s. p.

Margaret = Richard, C. of Etampes.

2. **PETER II**, 1450–1457, ob. s. p.

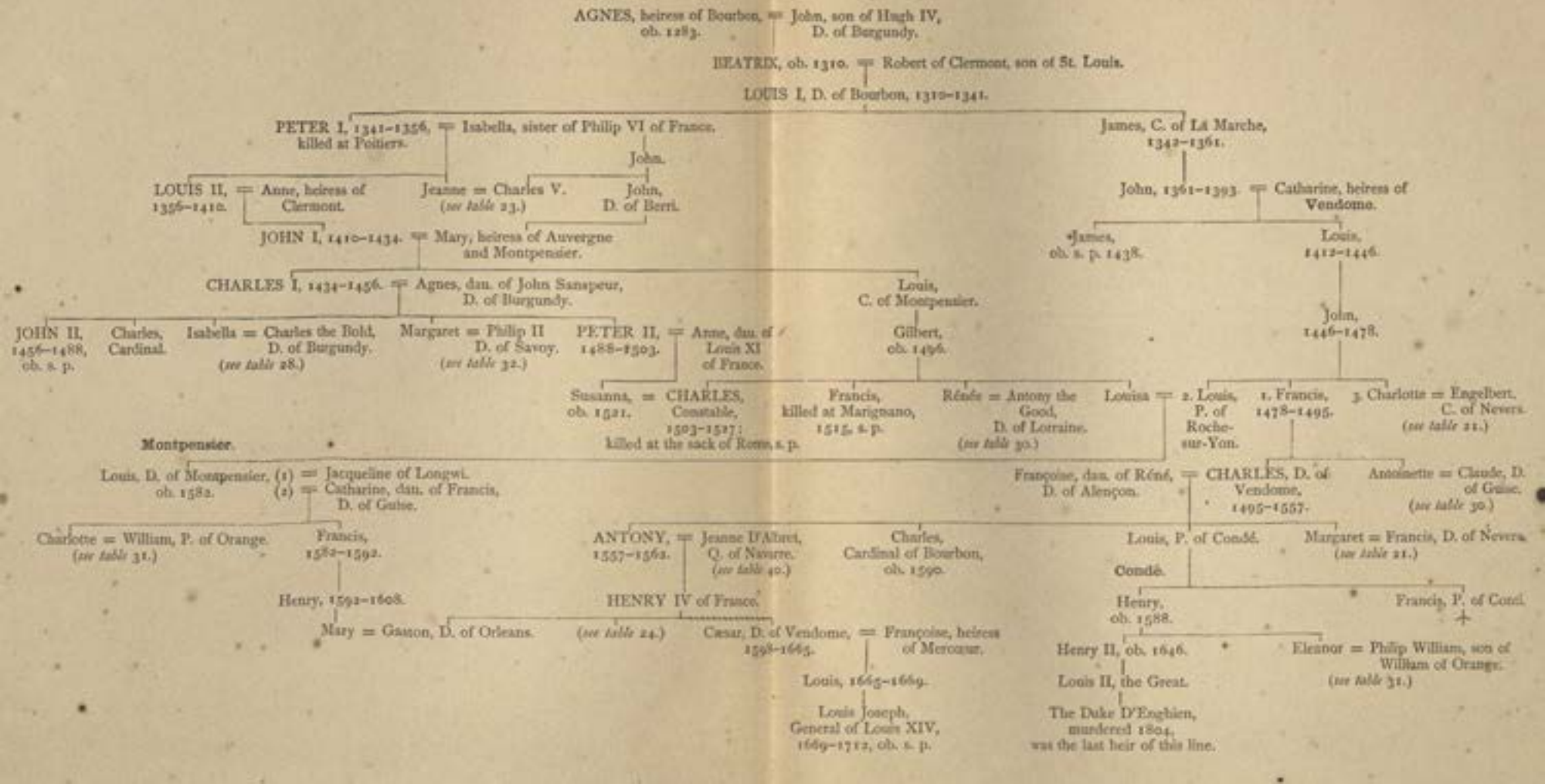
1. **FRANCIS I.** = Elizabeth, dau. of James I of Scotland. 1442–1450.

Margaret. = (1) **FRANCIS II**, (2) = Margaret, dau. of Gaston IV of Foix. 1458–1488.

ANNE, (1) = Charles VIII. ob. 1514. (2) = Louis XII. (*see table* 23.)

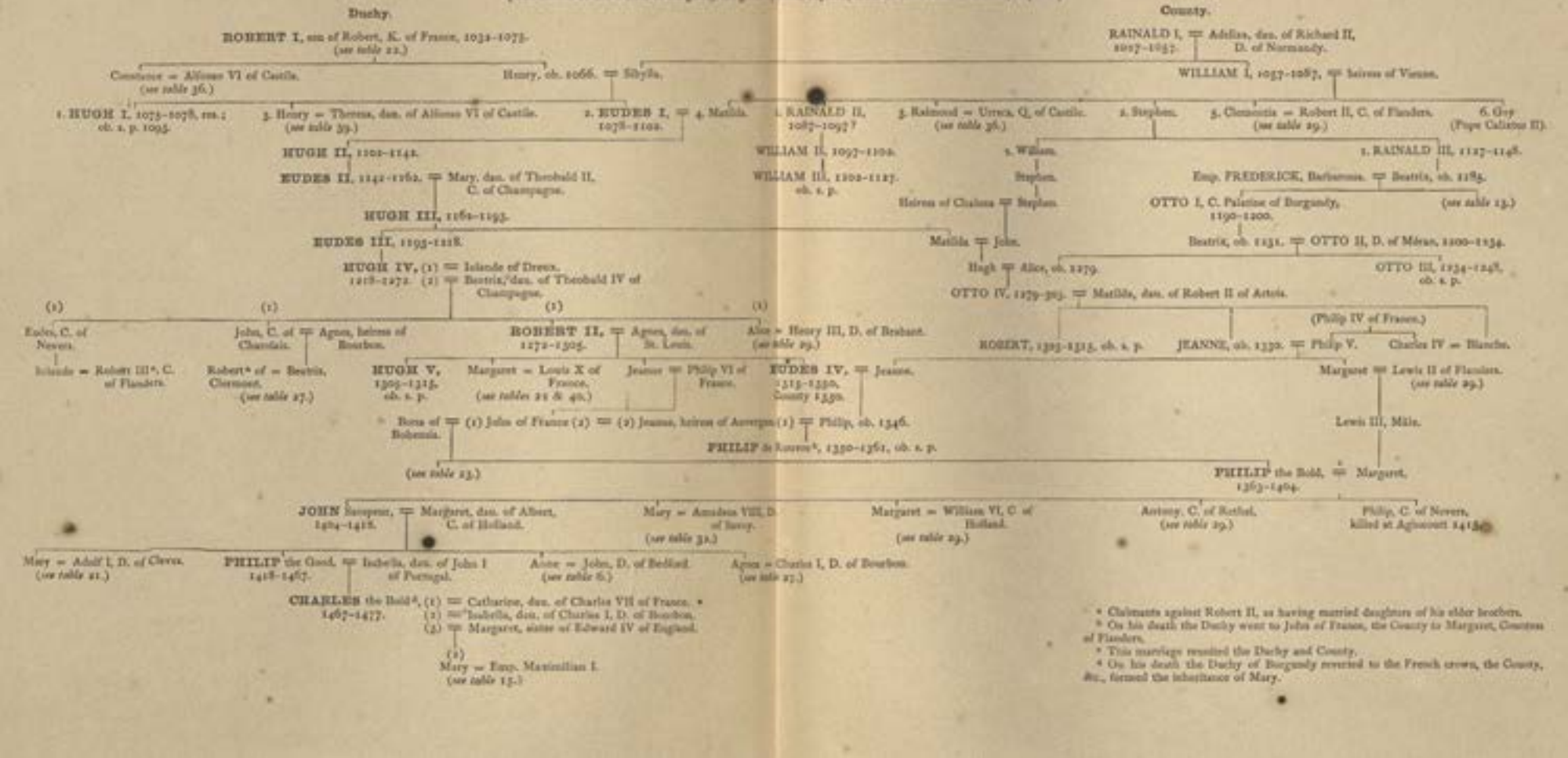
(2) Claude = Francis I.

XXVII.—THE HOUSE OF BOURBON.


AGNES, heiress of Bourbon, ob. 1283. = John, son of Hugh IV, D. of Burgundy.
BEATRIX, ob. 1310. = Robert of Clermont, son of St. Louis.
LOUIS I, D. of Bourbon, 1310–1341.
PETER I, 1341–1356, killed at Poitiers. = Isabella, sister of Philip VI of France.
James, C. of La Marche, 1342–1361.
John.
LOUIS II, 1356–1410. = Anne, heiress of Clermont.
Jeanne = Charles V. (see table 23.)
John, D. of Berri.
John, 1361–1393. = Catharine, heiress of Vendome.
*James, ob. s. p. 1438.
Louis, 1412–1446.
JOHN I, 1410–1434. = Mary, heiress of Auvergne and Montpensier.
CHARLES I, 1434–1456. = Agnes, dau. of John Sanspeur, D. of Burgundy.
Louis, C. of Montpensier.
John, 1446–1478.
JOHN II, 1456–1488, ob. s. p.
Charles, Cardinal.
Isabella = Charles the Bold, D. of Burgundy. (see table 28.)
Margaret = Philip II D. of Savoy. (see table 32.)
PETER II, 1488–1503. = Anne, dau. of Louis XI of France.
Gilbert, ob. 1496.
Susanna, ob. 1521. = CHARLES, Constable, 1503–1527; killed at the sack of Rome, s. p.
Francis, killed at Marignano, 1515, s. p.
Renée = Antony the Good, D. of Lorraine. (see table 30.)
Louisa = 2. Louis, P. of Roche-sur-Yon.
1. Francis, 1478–1495.
3. Charlotte = Engelbert, C. of Nevers. (see table 21.)
Montpensier.
Louis, D. of Montpensier, ob. 1582. (1) = Jacqueline of Longwi. (2) = Catharine, dau. of Francis, D. of Guise.
Françoise, dau. of René, D. of Alençon. = CHARLES, D. of Vendome, 1495–1557.
Antoinette = Claude, D. of Guise. (see table 30.)
Charlotte = William, P. of Orange. (see table 31.)
Francis, 1582–1592.
ANTONY, 1557–1562. = Jeanne D'Albret, Q. of Navarre. (see table 40.)
Charles, Cardinal of Bourbon, ob. 1590.
Louis, P. of Condé.
Margaret = Francis, D. of Nevers. (see table 21.)
Condé.
Henry, 1592–1608.
HENRY IV of France.
Henry, ob. 1588.
Francis, P. of Conti.
Mary = Gaston, D. of Orleans.
(see table 24.)
Cæsar, D. of Vendome, 1598–1665. = Françoise, heiress of Mercœur.
Henry II, ob. 1646.
Eleanor = Philip William, son of William of Orange. (see table 31.)
Louis, 1665–1669.
Louis II, the Great.
Louis Joseph, General of Louis XIV, 1669–1712, ob. s. p.
The Duke D'Enghien, murdered 1804, was the last heir of this line.

XXVIII.—BURGUNDY.

[The names of the Dukes of Burgundy are given in black capitals, those of the Counts in ordinary capitals.]


Duchy.
ROBERT I, son of Robert, K. of France, 1032–1075. (see table 22.)
Constance = Alfonso VI of Castile. (see table 36.)
Henry, ob. 1066. = Sibylla.
1. HUGH I, 1075–1078, res.; ob. s. p. 1093.
3. Henry = Theresa, dau. of Alfonso VI of Castile. (see table 39.)
2. EUDES I, 1078–1102. = 4. Matilda
HUGH II, 1102–1142.
EUDES II, 1142–1162. = Mary, dau. of Theobald II, C. of Champagne.
HUGH III, 1162–1193.
EUDES III, 1193–1218.
HUGH IV, 1218–1272. (1) = Iolande of Dreux. (2) = Beatrix, dau. of Theobald IV of Champagne.
(1) Eudes, C. of Nevers. Iolande = Robert III*, C. of Flanders.
(1) John, C. of Chartain. Robert* of Clermont, (see table 27.) = Agnes, heiress of Bourbon. Beatrix,
(2) HUGH V, 1305–1315, ob. s. p.
(2) Margaret = Louis X of France, (see tables 21 & 40.)
(2) Jeanne = Philip VI of France.
(3) ROBERT II, 1272–1305. = Agnes, dau. of St. Louis.
(1) Alice = Henry III, D. of Brabant. (see table 29.)
(3) EUDES IV, 1315–1350, Count 1330. = Jeanne.
Bona of Bohemia. = (1) John of France (2) = (2) Jeanne, heiress of Auvergne (1) = Philip, ob. 1346.
PHILIP de Rouvres*, 1350–1361, ob. s. p.
(see table 23.)
JOHN Sanspeur, 1404–1419. = Margaret, dau. of Albert, C. of Holland.
Mary = Amadeus VIII, D. of Savoy. (see table 31.)
Margaret = William VI, C. of Holland. (see table 29.)
Antony, C. of Rethel, (see table 29.)
Philip, C. of Nevers, killed at Agincourt 1415.
Mary = Adolf I, D. of Cleves. (see table 21.)
PHILIP the Good, 1419–1467. = Isabella, dau. of John I of Portugal.
Anne = John, D. of Bedford. (see table 6.)
Agnes = Charles I, D. of Bourbon. (see table 27.)
CHARLES the Bold*, 1467–1477. (1) = Catharine, dau. of Charles VII of France. *
(2) = Isabella, dau. of Charles I, D. of Bourbon.
(3) = Margaret, sister of Edward IV of England.
(2) Mary = Emp. Maximilian I. (see table 15.)
County.
RAINALD I, 1027–1057. = Adelias, dau. of Richard II, D. of Normandy.
WILLIAM I, 1057–1087. = heiress of Vienne.
1. RAINALD II, 1087–1097?
3. Raimond = Urraca, Q. of Castile. (see table 36.)
2. Stephen.
5. Clementia = Robert II, C. of Flanders. (see table 29.)
6. Guy (Pope Calixtus II).
WILLIAM II, 1097–1102.
WILLIAM III, 1102–1127. ob. s. p.
1. William.
Stephen.
Heiress of Chalons = Stephen.
1. RAINALD III, 1127–1148.
Emp. FREDERICK, Barbarossa. = Beatrix, ob. 1185.
OTTO I, C. Palatine of Burgundy, 1190–1200. (see table 13.)
Beatrix, ob. 1231. = OTTO II, D. of Méran, 1200–1234.
Matilda = John.
Hugh = Alice, ob. 1279.
OTTO III, 1234–1248, ob. s. p.
OTTO IV, 1279–303. = Matilda, dau. of Robert II of Artois.
(Philip IV of France.)
ROBERT, 1303–1315, ob. s. p.
JEANNE, ob. 1330. = Philip V.
Charles IV = Blanche.
Margaret = Lewis II of Flanders. (see table 29.)
Lewis III, Mile.
PHILIP the Bold, 1363–1404. = Margaret,

* Claimants against Robert II, as having married daughters of his elder brothers.

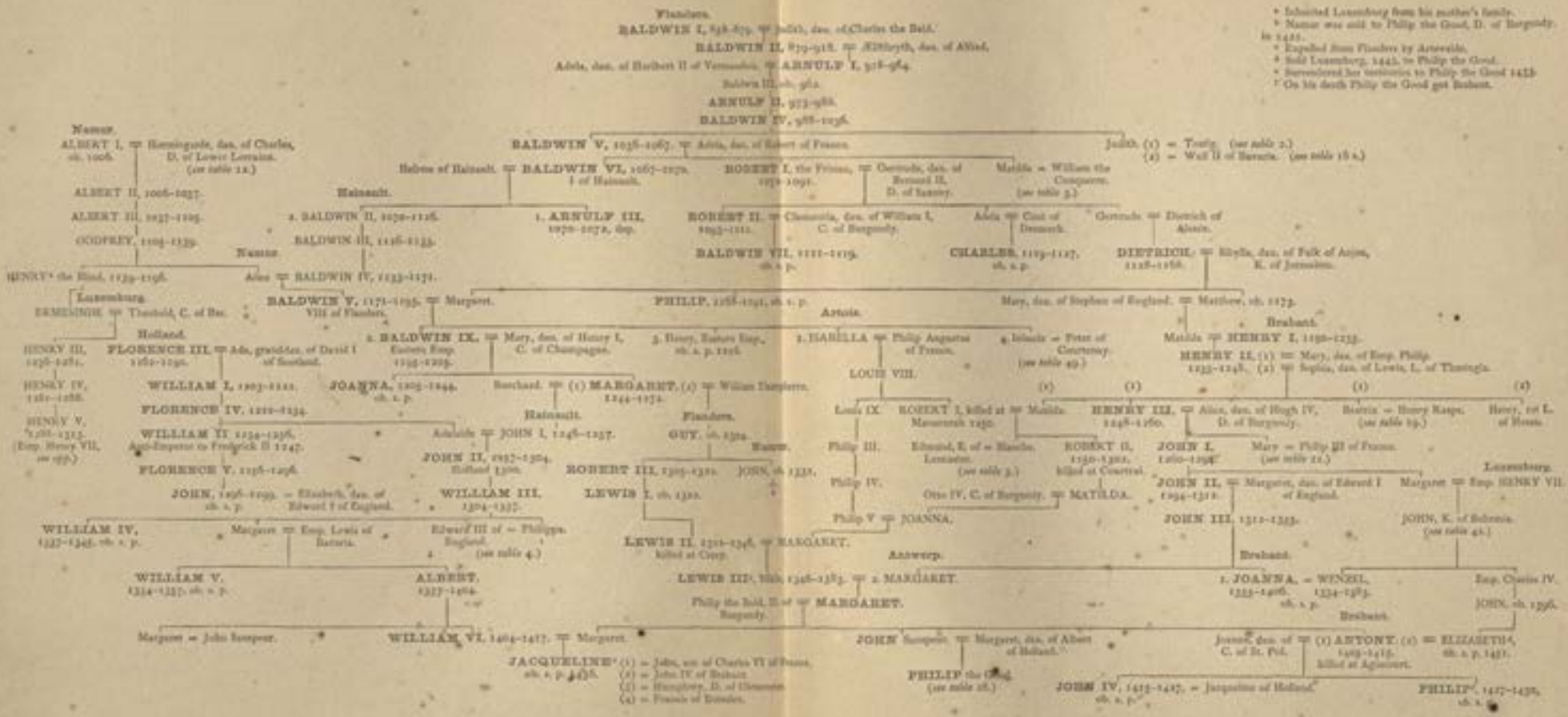
* On his death the Duchy went to John of France, the County to Margaret, Countess of Flanders.

* This marriage reunited the Duchy and County.

* On his death the Duchy of Burgundy reverted to the French crown, the County, &c., formed the inheritance of Mary.

XXIX.—FLANDERS, HOLLAND, BRABANT, &c.

[The names of the Counts of Flanders and Holland, and of the Dukes of Brabant, are given in black capitals; those of the Counts of Hainault, Artois, Namur, and Luxemburg, in ordinary capitals.]


Flanders.
BALDWIN I, 838-879. = Judith, dau. of Charles the Bald.
BALDWIN II, 879-918. = Ælfthryth, dau. of Alfred.
Adela, dau. of Herbert II of Vermandois. = ARNULF I, 918-964.
Baldwin III, ob. 962.
ARNULF II, 973-988.
BALDWIN IV, 988-1036.
BALDWIN V, 1036-1067. = Adela, dau. of Robert of France.
Judith. (1) = Tostig (see table 2.)
(2) = Welf II of Bavaria. (see table 18 a.)
Hainault.
Helwis of Hainault. = BALDWIN VI, 1067-1070. I of Hainault.
ROBERT I, the Frisian, = Gertrude, dau. of Bernard II, D. of Saxony.
Matilda = William the Conqueror. (see table 3.)
Namur.
ALBERT I, ob. 1006. = Hermegarde, dau. of Charles, D. of Lower Lorraine. (see table 12.)
ALBERT II, 1006-1037.
ALBERT III, 1037-1105.
GODFREY, 1105-1139.
2. BALDWIN II, 1070-1120.
1. ARNULF III, 1070-1071, dep.
BALDWIN III, 1120-1133.
ROBERT II. = Clementia, dau. of William I, C. of Burgundy.
Adela = Canut of Denmark.
Gertrude. = Dietrich of Alsace.
BALDWIN VII, 1111-1119, ob. s. p.
CHARLES, 1119-1127, ob. s. p.
DIETRICH, 1128-1168. = Sibylla, dau. of Fulk of Anjou, K. of Jerusalem.
Namur.
HENRY* the Blind, 1139-1196.
Alice = BALDWIN IV, 1133-1171.
Luxemburg.
ERMESINDE = Thiebold, C. of Bar.
BALDWIN V, 1171-1195, VIII of Flanders. = Margaret.
PHILIP, 1168-1191, ob. s. p.
Artois.
Mary, dau. of Stephen of England. = Matthew, ob. 1173.
Brabant.
Holland.
HENRY III, 1196-1281.
FLORENCE III. = Adolphus, grandson of David I of Scotland.
2. BALDWIN IX, Earl of Hainault, 1195-1205. = Mary, dau. of Henry I, C. of Champagne.
3. Henry, Baron Ezp., ob. s. p. 1216.
1. ISABELLA = Philip Augustus of France.
2. Isabella = Peter of Courtenay. (see table 49.)
Matilda = HENRY I, 1190-1235.
HENRY IV, 1281-1288.
WILLIAM I, 1203-1222.
JOANNA, 1205-1244, ob. s. p.
Burchard. = (1) MARGARET, (2) = William Talvera.
1244-1272.
LOUIS VIII.
HENRY II, (1) = Mary, dau. of Emp. Philip, 1235-1248. (2) = Sophia, dau. of Lewis, L. of Thuringia.
(1)
(1)
(2)
HENRY V, 1361-1373. (Emp. Henry VII, see p. 87.)
FLORENCE IV, 1222-1234.
Hainault.
Flanders.
Louis IX.
ROBERT I, killed at Mansurah 1250.
Matilda.
HENRY III, 1248-1260.
Alice, dau. of Hugh IV, D. of Burgundy.
Beatrix = Henry Raspe. (see table 19.)
Henry, 1st L. of Hesse.
WILLIAM II, 1234-1256, Anti-Emperor to Frederick II 1247.
Adelaide = JOHN I, 1248-1257.
GUY, ob. 1304.
Namur.
Philip III.
Edmund, E. of Lancaster. (see table 3.)
ROBERT II, 1250-1302, killed at Courtrai.
JOHN I, 1260-1294.
Mary = Philip III of France. (see table 21.)
FLORENCE V, 1256-1296.
JOHN, 1296-1299. = Elizabeth, dau. of Edward I of England.
JOHN II, 1257-1304, Holland 1300.
ROBERT III, 1305-1331.
JOHN, ob. 1331.
WILLIAM III, 1304-1337.
LEWIS I, ob. 1322.
Philip IV.
Otho IV, C. of Burgundy. = MATILDA.
JOHN II, 1294-1312. = Margaret, dau. of Edward I of England.
Margaret = Emp. HENRY VII.
Luxemburg.
WILLIAM IV, 1337-1345, ob. s. p.
Margaret = Emp. Lewis of Bavaria.
Edward III of England. = Philippa. (see table 4.)
Philip V. = JOANNA.
LEWIS II, 1322-1346, killed at Crecy. = MARGARET.
JOHN III, 1312-1355.
JOHN, K. of Bohemia. (see table 42.)
Antwerp.
Brabant.
WILLIAM V, 1314-1337, ob. s. p.
ALBERT, 1337-1404.
LEWIS III, 1326, 1346-1383. = 2. MARGARET.
1. JOANNA, = WENZEL, 1355-1406, ob. s. p. 1324-1383.
Emp. Charles IV.
Philip the Bold, D. of Burgundy. = MARGARET.
JOHN, ob. 1396.
Brabant.
Margaret = John Sanspeur.
WILLIAM VI, 1404-1417. = Margaret.
JOHN Sanspeur. = Margaret, dau. of Albert of Holland.
Joanna, dau. of C. of St. Pol.
(1) ANTONY, (2) = ELIZABETH, ob. s. p. 1451.
1404-1415, killed at Agincourt.
JACQUELINE* ob. s. p. 1435. (1) = John, son of Charles VI of France. (2) = John IV of Brabant. (3) = Humphrey, D. of Gloucester. (4) = Francis of Borselen.
PHILIP the Good (see table 16.)
JOHN IV, 1415-1427. = Jacqueline of Holland. ob. s. p.
PHILIP, 1427-1430, ob. s. p.

* Inherited Luxemburg from his mother's family.
* Namur was sold to Philip the Good, D. of Burgundy, in 1421.
* Expelled from Flanders by Arteveldt.
* Sold Luxemburg, 1442, to Philip the Good.
* Surrendered her territories to Philip the Good 1433.
* On his death Philip the Good got Brabant.

XXX.—LORRAINE.

[a] Disputed succession to Lorraine settled by this marriage.
[b] Restored by Peace of Pyrenees 1661, and again expelled 1669.
[c] Declared illegitimate by Pope Urban VII, the first marriage of his father not having been lawfully dissolved.
[d] Expelled with his uncle, whose reorganised here he was General to the imperial service.
[e] Restored by Peace of Ryswick.
[f] Exchanged Lorraine for Tuscany.

FREDERICK IV, 1312–1328. = Elizabeth, dau. of Emp. Albert I.

RUDOLF, 1328–1346, killed at Crecy.

JOHN, 1346–1391.

CHARLES I, 1391–1431. = Margaret, dau. of Emp. Robert.

Frederick, killed at Agincourt. = Margaret, heiress of Vaudemont and Joinville.

Isabella = **RÉNÉ I** of Anjou, Guise, &c., ob. 1480. (*see table* 33.)

Heiress of Aumale, Mayenne, &c. = Antony, ob. 1447.

Margaret = Rénd, D. of Alençon. (*see table* 22.)

John, D. of Calabria, ob. 1470.

Margaret = Henry VI of England. (*see table* 6.)

Iolande = Frederick, ob. 1472.

Nicolas, ob. s. p. 1473.

RÉNÉ II, ob. 1508.

Guise.

ANTONY the Good, 1508–1544. = Renée, dau. of Gilbert, C. of Montpensier.

Antoinette, dau. of Francis, C. of Vendome. = CLAUDE, D. of Guise, Aumale, &c., ob. 1550.

John, Cardinal of Lorraine, ob. 1550.

3. Claude, D. of Aumale, ob. 1573.

2. Charles, Cardinal of Lorraine.

1. FRANCIS, ob. 1563.

4. Louis, Cardinal of Guise.

5. Mary = James V of Scotland. (*see table* 11.)

FRANCIS, 1544–1545. = Christina, dau. of Christian II of Denmark.

Nicholas, D. of Mercœur. = Catharine.

Charles, ob. 1631.

HENRY, ob. 1588; line extinct 1675.

Charles, D. of Mayenne.

Louis, Cardinal of Guise, ob. 1588.

Claude, dau. of Henry II of France. = **CHARLES II**, 1545–1608.

Louisa = Henry III of France. (*see table* 23.)

Philip Emanuel, ob. 1602.

Charles, Cardinal, ob. 1587.

Anne = Henry, D. of Nemours.

HENRY, 1608–1624. = Catharine, dau. of Antony, K. of Navarre.

Christina = Ferdinand I, Gr.-D. of Tuscany. (*see table* 35.)

FRANCIS, 1624–1625, res.; ob. 1632.

Françoise = Cæsar, D. of Vendome. (*see table* 27.)

Claude = Nicolas Francis.

Nicole, = **CHARLES III**[b], 1625–1634, res.; ob. 1675. = **NICOLAS FRANCIS**, ob. 1670. = Claude, dau. of D. Henry.

ob. s. p.

Charles[c], C. of Vaudemont, ob. s. p. 1723.

CHARLES LEOPOLD[d], ob. 1690. = Eleanor, dau. of Emp. Ferdinand III.

Elizabeth Charlotte, dau. of Philip, D. of Orleans. = **LEOPOLD JOSEPH**[e], 1697–1729.

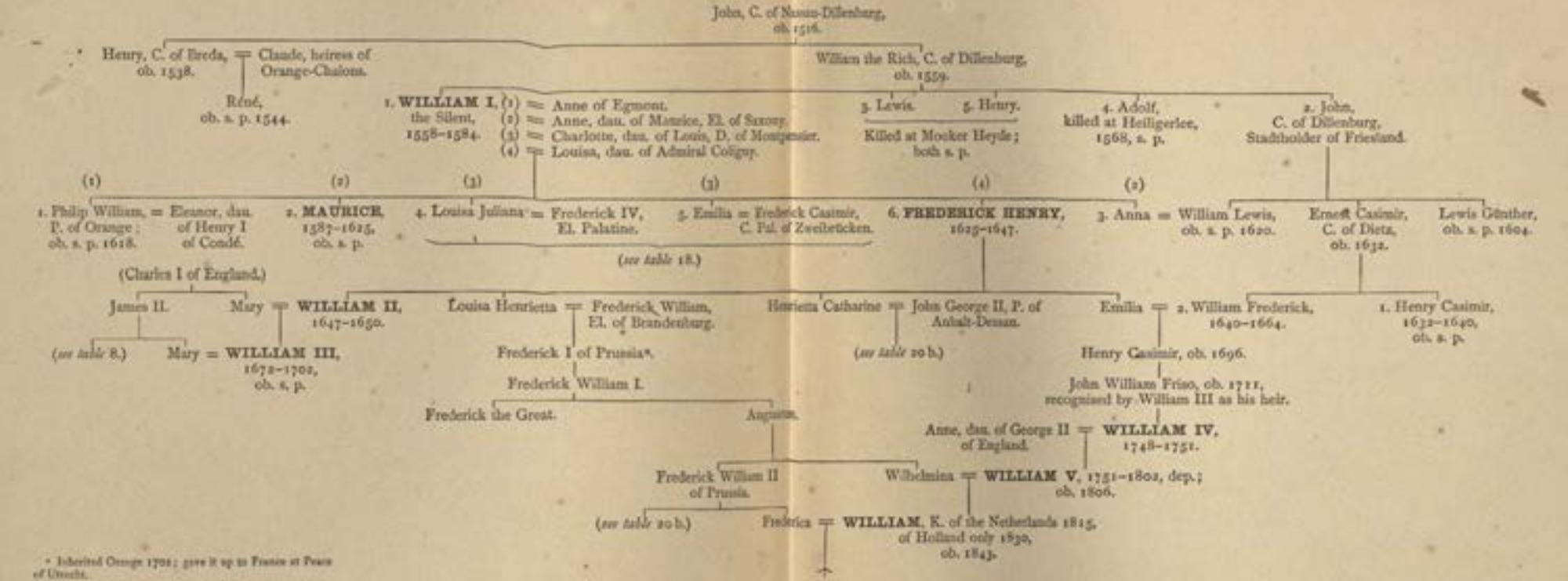
(Emp. Charles VI.)

FRANCIS STEPHEN[f] = Maria Theresa (*see table* 15.)

Maria Anna = Charles, ob. s. p. 1780.

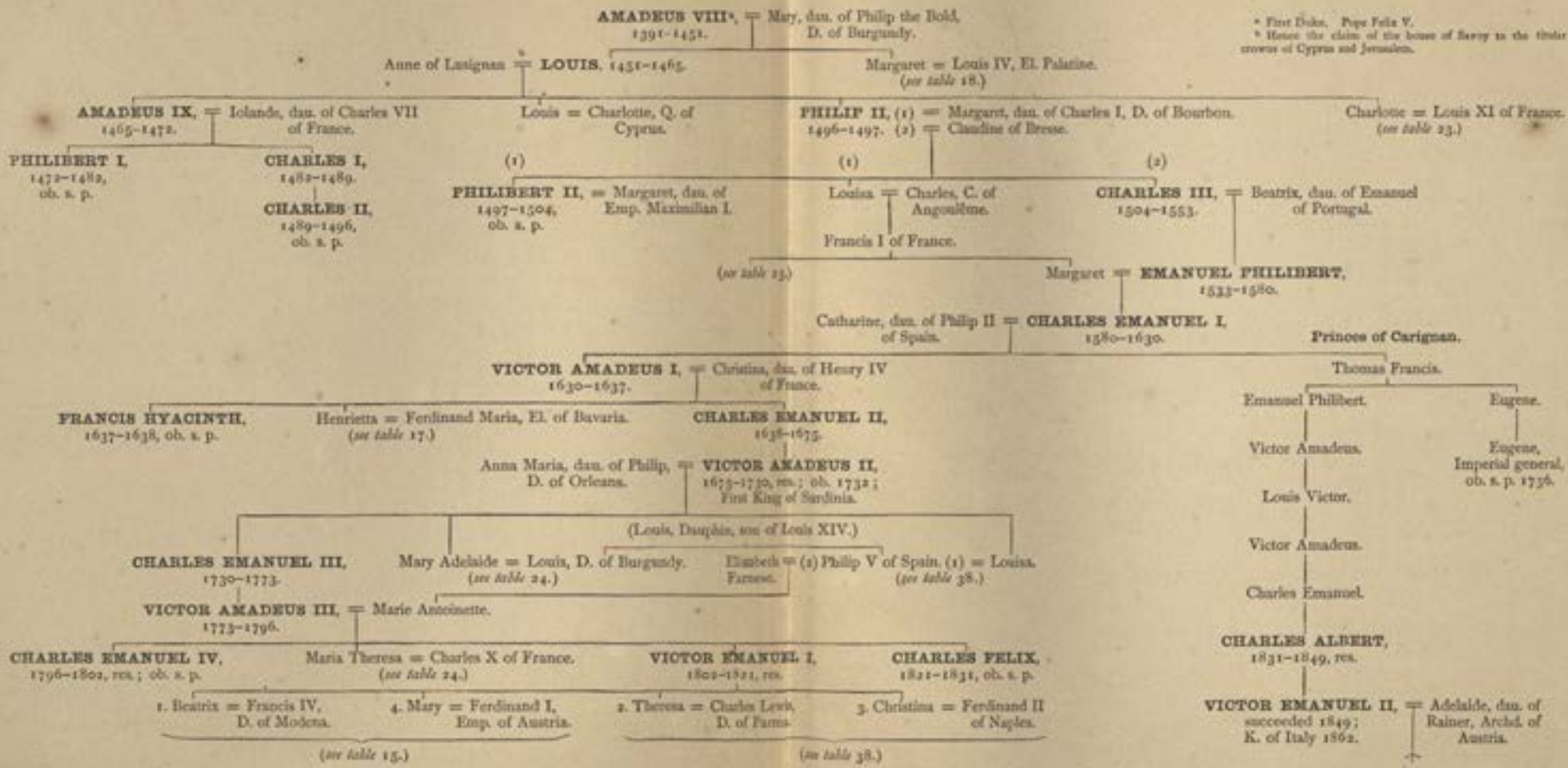
Elizabeth Theresa = Charles Emanuel III of Sardinia. (*see table* 32.)

XXXI.—HOUSE OF ORANGE-NASSAU.

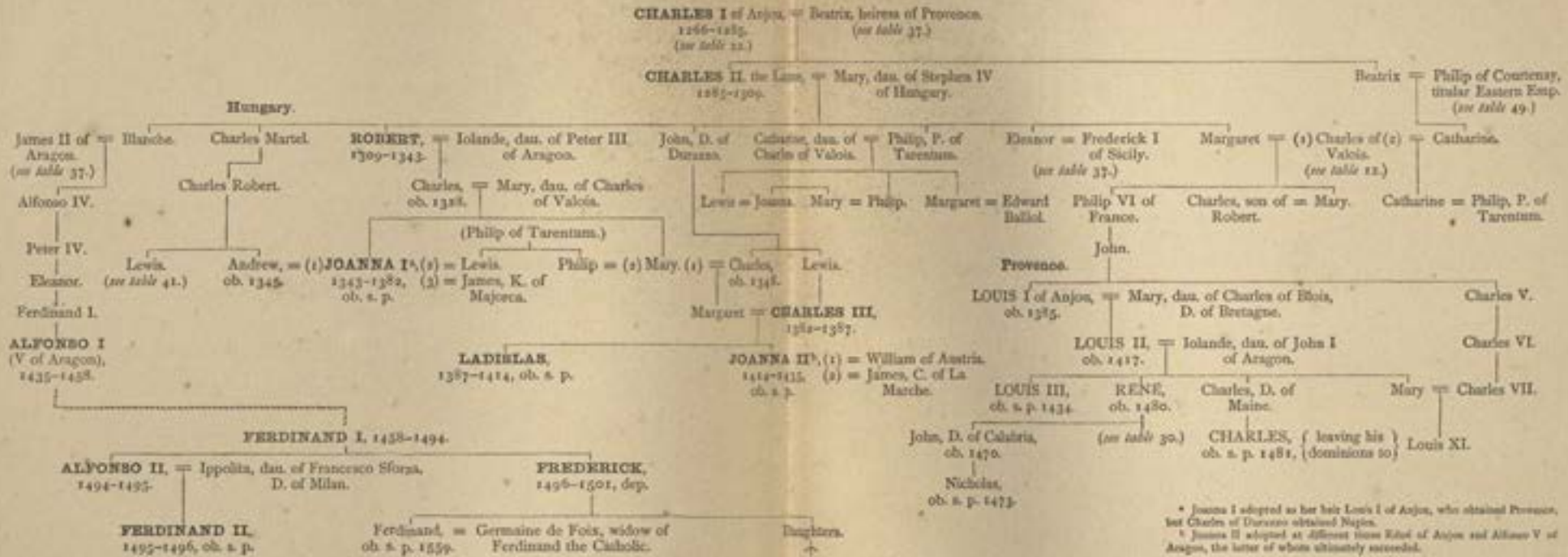

John, C. of Nassau-Dillenburg, ob. 1516.
Henry, C. of Breda, ob. 1538.
Claude, heiress of Orange-Chalons.
William the Rich, C. of Dillenburg, ob. 1559.
René, ob. s. p. 1544.
1. WILLIAM I, the Silent, 1558–1584.
(1) = Anne of Egmont.
(2) = Anne, dau. of Maurice, El. of Saxony.
(3) = Charlotte, dau. of Louis, D. of Montpensier.
(4) = Louisa, dau. of Admiral Coligny.
3. Lewis. 5. Henry.
Killed at Mooker Heyde; both s. p.
4. Adolf, killed at Heiligerlee, 1568, s. p.
2. John, C. of Dillenburg, Stadtholder of Friesland.
(1)
(2)
(3)
(3)
(4)
(2)
1. Philip William, P. of Orange; ob. s. p. 1618.
= Eleanor, dau. of Henry I of Condé.
2. MAURICE, 1587–1625, ob. s. p.
4. Louisa Juliana = Frederick IV, El. Palatine.
5. Emilia = Frederick Casimir, C. Pal. of Zweibrücken.
6. FREDERICK HENRY, 1625–1647.
3. Anna = William Lewis, ob. s. p. 1620.
Ernest Casimir, C. of Dietz, ob. 1632.
Lewis Günther, ob. s. p. 1604.
(see table 18.)
(Charles I of England.)
James II.
Mary = WILLIAM II, 1647–1650.
Louisa Henrietta = Frederick William, El. of Brandenburg.
Henrietta Catharine = John George II, P. of Anhalt-Dessau.
Emilia = 2. William Frederick, 1640–1664.
1. Henry Casimir, 1632–1640, ob. s. p.
(see table 8.)
Mary = WILLIAM III, 1672–1702, ob. s. p.
Frederick I of Prussia*.
(see table 20 b.)
Henry Casimir, ob. 1696.
Frederick William I.
John William Friso, ob. 1711, recognised by William III as his heir.
Frederick the Great.
Augusta.
Anne, dau. of George II of England.
= WILLIAM IV, 1748–1751.
Frederick William II of Prussia.
Wilhelmina = WILLIAM V, 1751–1802, dep.; ob. 1806.
(see table 20 b.)
Frederica = WILLIAM, K. of the Netherlands 1815, of Holland only 1830, ob. 1843.

* Inherited Orange 1702; gave it up to France at Peace of Utrecht.

XXXII.—SAVOY.


AMADEUS VIII[a], 1391–1451. = Mary, dau. of Philip the Bold, D. of Burgundy.
[a] First Duke. Pope Felix V.
[b] Hence the claim of the house of Savoy to the titular crowns of Cyprus and Jerusalem.
Anne of Lusignan = LOUIS[b], 1451–1465.
Margaret = Louis IV, El. Palatine. (see table 18.)
AMADEUS IX, 1465–1472. = Iolande, dau. of Charles VII of France.
Louis = Charlotte, Q. of Cyprus.
PHILIP II, (1) 1496–1497. (2) = Margaret, dau. of Charles I, D. of Bourbon. = Claudine of Bresse.
Charlotte = Louis XI of France. (see table 23.)
PHILIBERT I, 1472–1482, ob. s. p.
CHARLES I, 1482–1489.
CHARLES II, 1489–1496, ob. s. p.
(1)
PHILIBERT II, 1497–1504, ob. s. p. = Margaret, dau. of Emp. Maximilian I.
(1)
Louisa = Charles, C. of Angoulême.
(2)
CHARLES III, 1504–1553. = Beatrix, dau. of Emanuel of Portugal.
Francis I of France.
(see table 23.)
Margaret = EMANUEL PHILIBERT, 1533–1580.
Catharine, dau. of Philip II of Spain. = CHARLES EMANUEL I, 1580–1630.
Princes of Carignan.
VICTOR AMADEUS I, 1630–1637. = Christina, dau. of Henry IV of France.
Thomas Francis.
FRANCIS HYACINTH, 1637–1638, ob. s. p.
Henrietta = Ferdinand Maria, El. of Bavaria. (see table 17.)
CHARLES EMANUEL II, 1638–1675.
Emanuel Philibert.
Eugene.
Victor Amadeus.
Eugene, Imperial general, ob. s. p. 1736.
Anna Maria, dau. of Philip, D. of Orleans. = VICTOR AMADEUS II, 1675–1730, res.; ob. 1732; First King of Sardinia.
Louis Victor.
(Louis, Dauphin, son of Louis XIV.)
Victor Amadeus.
CHARLES EMANUEL III, 1730–1773.
Mary Adelaide = Louis, D. of Burgundy. (see table 24.)
Elizabeth Farnese. = (2) Philip V of Spain. (1) = Louisa. (see table 38.)
Charles Emanuel.
VICTOR AMADEUS III, 1773–1796. = Marie Antoinette.
CHARLES ALBERT, 1831–1849, res.
CHARLES EMANUEL IV, 1796–1802, res.; ob. s. p.
Maria Theresa = Charles X of France. (see table 24.)
VICTOR EMANUEL I, 1802–1821, res.
CHARLES FELIX, 1821–1831, ob. s. p.
VICTOR EMANUEL II, succeeded 1849; K. of Italy 1862. = Adelaide, dau. of Rainer, Archd. of Austria.
1. Beatrix = Francis IV, D. of Modena.
4. Mary = Ferdinand I, Emp. of Austria.
(see table 15.)
2. Theresa = Charles Lewis, D. of Parma.
3. Christina = Ferdinand II of Naples.
(see table 38.)

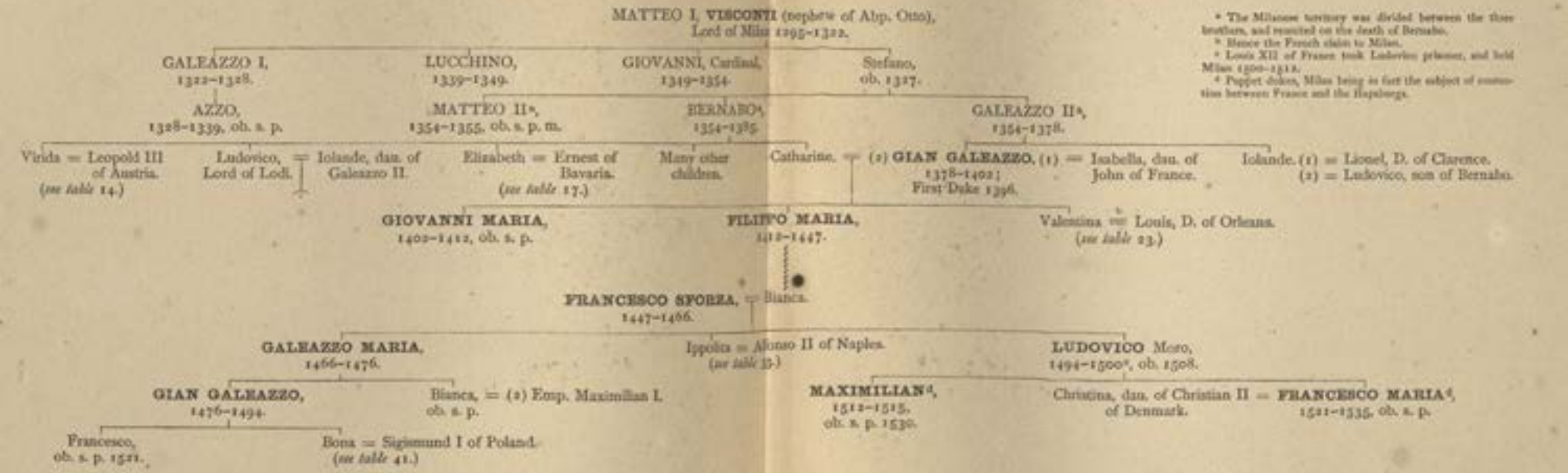
XXXIII.—THE HOUSE OF ANJOU IN NAPLES AND PROVENCE.



* Joanna I adopted as her heir Louis I of Anjou, who obtained Provence, but Charles of Durazzo obtained Naples.

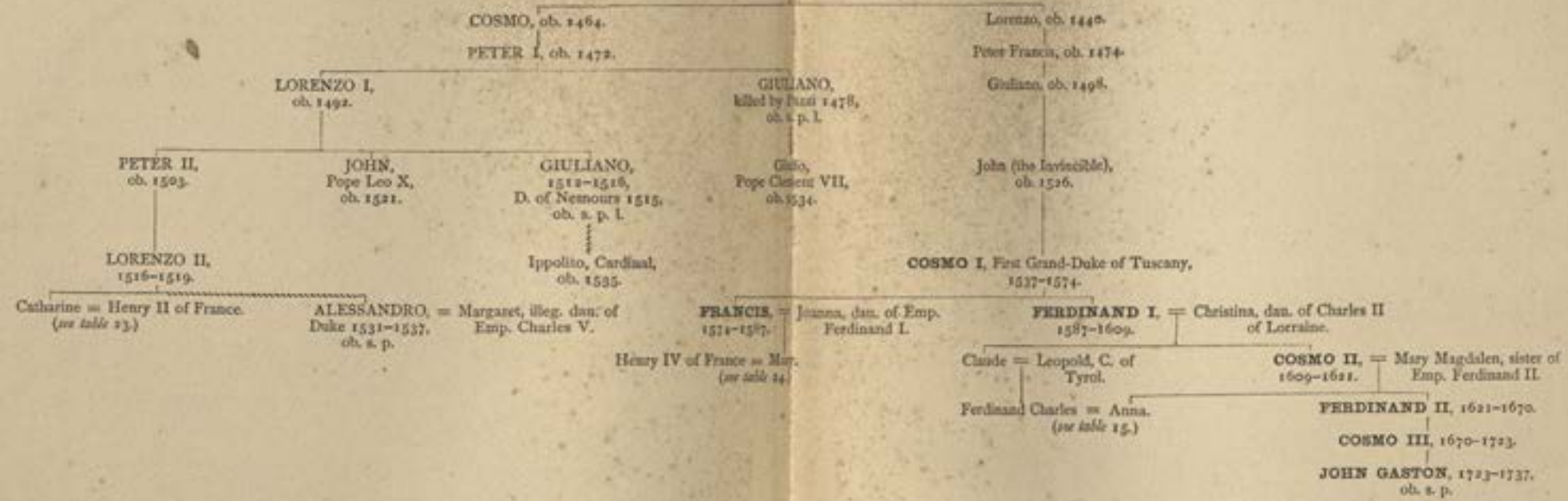
† Joanna II adopted at different times Rene of Anjou and Alfonso V of Aragon, the latter of whom ultimately succeeded.

XXXIV.—MILAN. THE VISCONTI AND SFORZA.


MATTEO I, VISCONTI (nephew of Abp. Otto), Lord of Milan 1295–1322.
GALEAZZO I, 1322–1328.
LUCCHINO, 1339–1349.
GIOVANNI, Cardinal, 1349–1354.
Stefano, ob. 1327.
AZZO, 1328–1339, ob. s. p.
MATTEO II[b], 1354–1355, ob. s. p. m.
BERNABÒ[b], 1354–1385.
GALEAZZO II[b], 1354–1378.
Virida = Leopold III of Austria. (see table 14.)
Ludovico, Lord of Lodi. = Iolande, dau. of Galeazzo II.
Elizabeth = Ernest of Bavaria. (see table 17.)
Many other children.
Catharine. = (2) GIAN GALEAZZO, (1) 1378–1402; First Duke 1396. = Isabella, dau. of John of France.
Iolande. (1) = Lionel, D. of Clarence. (2) = Ludovico, son of Bernabò.
GIOVANNI MARIA, 1402–1412, ob. s. p.
FILIPPO MARIA, 1412–1447.
Valentina = Louis, D. of Orleans. (see table 23.)
FRANCESCO SFORZA, 1447–1466. = Bianca.
GALEAZZO MARIA, 1466–1476.
Ippolita = Alfonso II of Naples. (see table 33.)
LUDOVICO Moro, 1494–1500[c], ob. 1508.
GIAN GALEAZZO, 1476–1494.
Bianca, = (2) Emp. Maximilian I. ob. s. p.
MAXIMILIAN[d], 1512–1515, ob. s. p. 1530.
Christina, dau. of Christian II of Denmark. = FRANCESCO MARIA[d], 1521–1535, ob. s. p.
Francesco, ob. s. p. 1521.
Bona = Sigismund I of Poland. (see table 41.)

[a] The Milanese territory was divided between the three brothers, and reunited on the death of Bernabò.
[b] Hence the French claim to Milan.
[c] Louis XII of France took Ludovico prisoner, and held Milan 1500–1512.
[d] Puppet dukes, Milan being in fact the subject of contention between France and the Hapsburgs.

XXXV.—FLORENCE. THE MEDICI.


COSMO, ob. 1464.
PETER I, ob. 1472.
LORENZO I, ob. 1492.
PETER II, ob. 1503.
JOHN, Pope Leo X, ob. 1521.
GIULIANO, 1512–1516, D. of Nemours 1515, ob. s. p. l.
LORENZO II, 1516–1519.
Catharine = Henry II of France (see table 23.)
ALESSANDRO, Duke 1531–1537, ob. s. p.
= Margaret, illeg. dau. of Emp. Charles V.
Ippolito, Cardinal, ob. 1535.
GIULIANO, killed by Pazzi 1478, ob. s. p. l.
Giulio, Pope Clement VII, ob. 1534.
Lorenzo, ob. 1440.
Peter Francis, ob. 1474.
Giuliano, ob. 1498.
John (the Invincible), ob. 1526.
COSMO I, First Grand-Duke of Tuscany, 1537–1574.
FRANCIS, 1574–1587.
= Joanna, dau. of Emp. Ferdinand I.
Henry IV of France = Mary. (see table 24.)
FERDINAND I, 1587–1609.
= Christina, dau. of Charles II of Lorraine.
Claude = Leopold, C. of Tyrol.
Ferdinand Charles = Anna. (see table 15.)
COSMO II, 1609–1621.
= Mary Magdalen, sister of Emp. Ferdinand II.
FERDINAND II, 1621–1670.
COSMO III, 1670–1723.
JOHN GASTON, 1723–1737, ob. s. p.

XXXVI.—CASTILE.

* Rival of Richard of Cornwall as nominal Emperor.
* Unsuccessful competitor for the throne against Sancho IV.
* Through this marriage Spain was united into one monarchy.

FERDINAND I, second son of Sancho the Great, 1033-1065. = Sancia, heiress of Leon.
(*see table 40.*)

SANCHO II, 1065-1072, ob. s. p. | ALFONSO VI, Leon, 1065-1109; Castile, 1072. = Constance, dau. of Robert, D. of Burgundy.

Theresa = Henry, grandson of Robert, D. of Burgundy.
* (*see tables 28 & 39.*)

URRACA, 1109-1126. (1) = Raimond, son of William, C. of Burgundy.
(2) = ALFONSO, I of Aragon, VII of Castile and Leon.

(1)

Leon. ALFONSO VIII, 1126-1157.

SANCHO III, 1157-1158 = Blanche, dau. of Garcia IV of Navarre.

Constance = Louis VII of France.
(*see table 22.*)

FERDINAND II, 1157-1188.

Sancia = Alfonso II of Aragon.
(*see table 37.*)

ALFONSO IX, 1158-1214 = Eleanor, dau. of Henry II of England.

1. HENRY I, 1214-1217, ob. s. p.

3. Blanche = Louis VIII of France.

1. Berengaria = ALFONSO IX, 1188-1230.

FERDINAND III, Castile, 1217-1253; Leon, 1230. (1) = Beatrix, dau. of Emp. Philip.
(2) = Joanna, dau. of C. of Aumale and Ponthieu.

Louis IX.
(*see table 22.*)

(1)

ALFONSO X*, 1252-1284 = Yolande, dau. of James I of Aragon.

(2)

Eleanor = Edward I of England.
(*see table 4.*)

Blanche = Ferdinand de la Cerda, ob. 1275.

SANCHO IV, 1284-1295.

(Denis of Portugal.)

2. Alfonso*, ✝

2. Ferdinand.

FERDINAND IV, 1295-1312. = Constance.

Alfonso IV = Beatrix.

Charles, C. of Alençon.
(*see table 22.*)

= 2. Mary.

1. Blanche = John Manuel, Ld. of Villena.

ALFONSO XI, 1312-1350. = Mary.

(*see table 39.*)

Joanna = HENRY II of Trastamare, 1368-1379.

PETER the Cruel, 1350-1368.

(Edward III of England.)

Eleanor = Charles III of Navarre.
(*see table 40.*)

Eleanor, dau. of Peter IV of Aragon. = JOHN I, 1379-1390.

Constance = John of Gaunt.

Edmund, D. of York. = Isabella.
(*see table 5.*)

2. Ferdinand, K. of Aragon and Sicily.
(*see table 37.*)

1. HENRY III, = Catharine.
1390-1406.

John II of Aragon.

Mary = JOHN II, 1406-1454.

Ferdinand, ob. 1516. = 2. ISABELLA, 1474-1504.

1. HENRY IV, 1454-1474, ob. s. p.

(Emp. Maximilian I.)

John = Margaret.
ob. s. p. 1497.

PHILIP, ob. 1506. = Joanna.

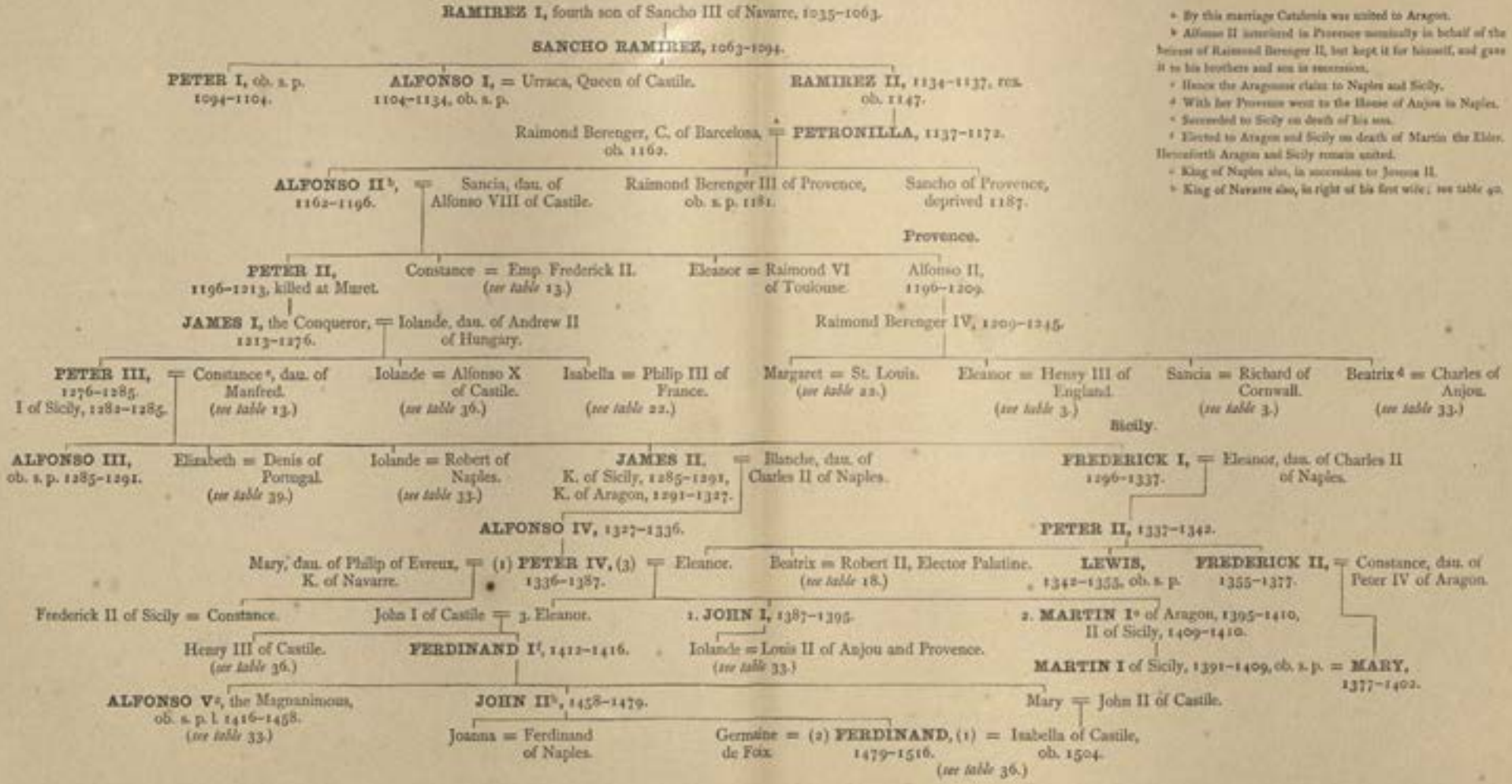
CHARLES I of Spain, Emp. Charles V.
(*see table 15.*)

Mary = Emanuel of Portugal.
(*see table 39.*)

Catharine (1) = Arthur, P. of Wales.
(2) = Henry VIII of England.
(*see table 8.*)

XXXVII.—ARAGON.

Including Aragonese Princes in Provence and Sicily.


RAMIREZ I, fourth son of Sancho III of Navarre, 1035–1063.
SANCHO RAMIREZ, 1063–1094.
PETER I, ob. s. p. 1094–1104.
ALFONSO I, = Urraca, Queen of Castile. 1104–1134, ob. s. p.
RAMIREZ II, 1134–1137, res. ob. 1147.
Raimond Berenger, C. of Barcelona, ob. 1162.
= PETRONILLA, 1137–1172.
ALFONSO II[b], 1162–1196.
= Sancia, dau. of Alfonso VIII of Castile.
Raimond Berenger III of Provence, ob. s. p. 1181.
Sancho of Provence, deprived 1187.
Provence.
PETER II, 1196–1213, killed at Muret.
Constance = Emp. Frederick II. (see table 13.)
Eleanor = Raimond VI of Toulouse.
Alfonso II, 1196–1209.
JAMES I, the Conqueror, 1213–1276.
= Iolande, dau. of Andrew II of Hungary.
Raimond Berenger IV, 1209–1245.
PETER III, 1276–1285. I of Sicily, 1282–1285.
= Constance[c], dau. of Manfred. (see table 13.)
Iolande = Alfonso X of Castile. (see table 36.)
Isabella = Philip III of France. (see table 22.)
Margaret = St. Louis. (see table 22.)
Eleanor = Henry III of England. (see table 3.)
Sancia = Richard of Cornwall. (see table 3.)
Beatrix[d] = Charles of Anjou. (see table 33.)
Sicily.
ALFONSO III, ob. s. p. 1285–1291.
Elizabeth = Denis of Portugal. (see table 39.)
Iolande = Robert of Naples. (see table 33.)
JAMES II. K. of Sicily, 1285–1291, K. of Aragon, 1291–1327.
= Blanche, dau. of Charles II of Naples.
FREDERICK I, 1296–1337.
= Eleanor, dau. of Charles II of Naples.
ALFONSO IV, 1327–1336.
PETER II, 1337–1342.
Mary, dau. of Philip of Evreux, K. of Navarre.
(1) PETER IV, (3) 1336–1387.
= Eleanor.
Beatrix = Robert II, Elector Palatine. (see table 18.)
LEWIS, 1342–1355, ob. s. p.
FREDERICK II, 1355–1377.
= Constance, dau. of Peter IV of Aragon.
Frederick II of Sicily = Constance.
John I of Castile = 3. Eleanor.
1. JOHN I, 1387–1395.
2. MARTIN I[e] of Aragon, 1395–1410, II of Sicily, 1409–1410.
Henry III of Castile. (see table 36.)
FERDINAND I[f], 1412–1416.
Iolande = Louis II of Anjou and Provence. (see table 33.)
MARTIN I of Sicily, 1391–1409, ob. s. p.
= MARY, 1377–1402.
ALFONSO V[g], the Magnanimous, ob. s. p. l. 1416–1458. (see table 33.)
JOHN II[h], 1458–1479.
Mary = John II of Castile.
Joanna = Ferdinand of Naples.
Germaine de Foix = (2) FERDINAND, (1) 1479–1516. (see table 36.)
= Isabella of Castile, ob. 1504.

[a] By this marriage Catalonia was united to Aragon.

[b] Alfonso II inherited in Provence nominally in behalf of the heirs of Raimond Berenger II, but kept it for himself, and gave it to his brothers and sons in succession.

[c] Hence the Aragonese claim to Naples and Sicily.

[d] With her Provence went to the House of Anjou in Naples.

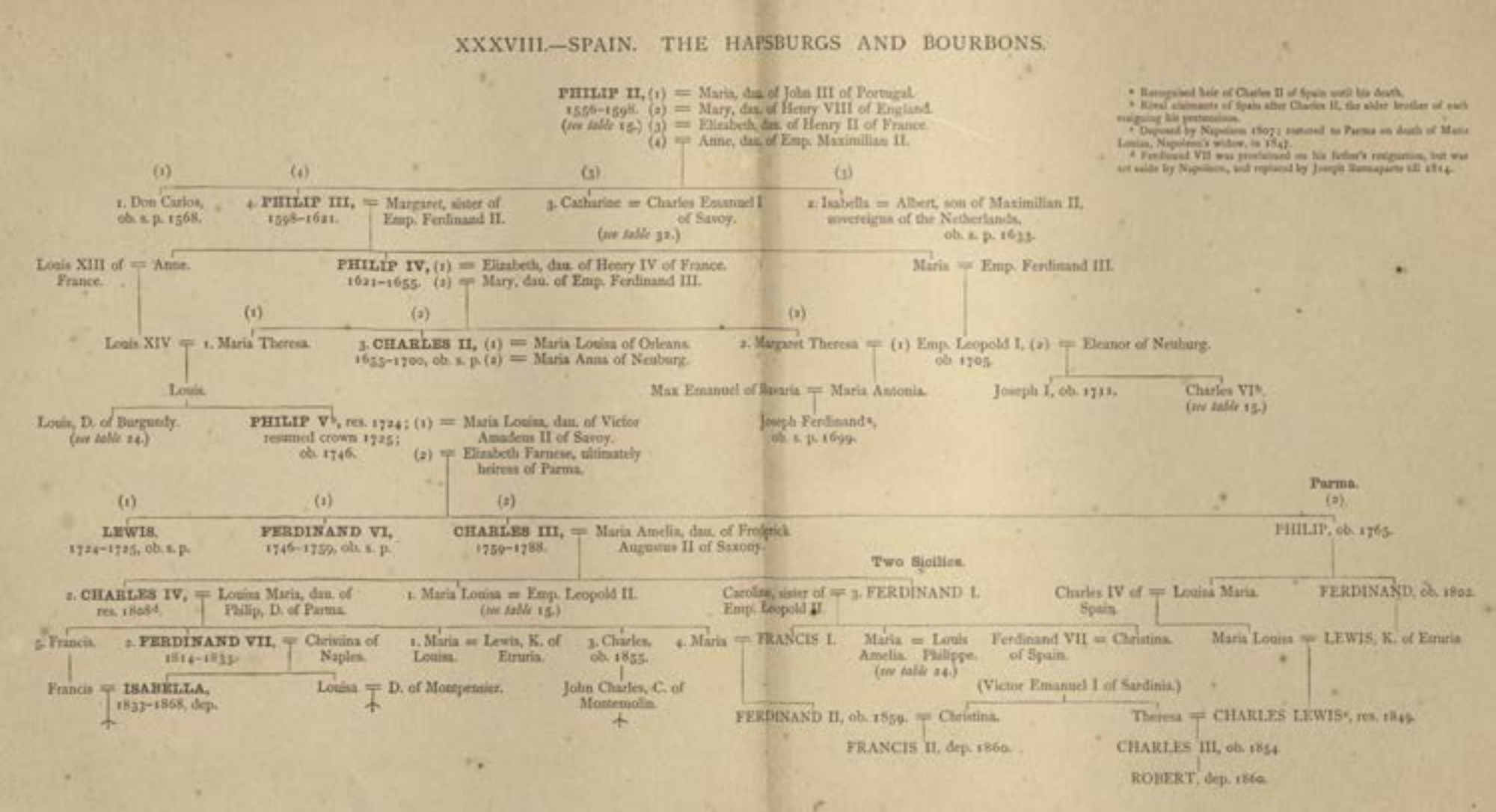
[e] Succeeded to Sicily on death of his son.

[f] Elected to Aragon and Sicily on death of Martin the Elder. Henceforth Aragon and Sicily remain united.

[g] King of Naples also, in succession to Joanna II.

[h] King of Navarre also, in right of his first wife; see table 40.

XXXVIII.—SPAIN. THE HAPSBURGS AND BOURBONS.


PHILIP II, (1) = Maria, dau. of John III of Portugal. 1556–1598. (2) = Mary, dau. of Henry VIII of England. (see table 15.) (3) = Elizabeth, dau. of Henry II of France. (4) = Anne, dau. of Emp. Maximilian II.
(1)
(4)
(3)
(3)
1. Don Carlos, ob. s. p. 1568.
4. PHILIP III, 1598–1621.
= Margaret, sister of Emp. Ferdinand II.
3. Catharine = Charles Emanuel I of Savoy. (see table 32.)
2. Isabella = Albert, son of Maximilian II, sovereigns of the Netherlands, ob. s. p. 1633.
Louis XIII of France.
= Anne.
PHILIP IV, (1) = Elizabeth, dau. of Henry IV of France. 1621–1665. (2) = Mary, dau. of Emp. Ferdinand III.
Maria
= Emp. Ferdinand III.
(1)
(2)
(2)
Louis XIV
= 1. Maria Theresa.
3. CHARLES II, (1) = Maria Louisa of Orleans. 1665–1700, ob. s. p. (2) = Maria Anna of Neuburg.
2. Margaret Theresa
= (1) Emp. Leopold I, (2) = Eleanor of Neuburg. ob. 1705.
Louis.
Max Emanuel of Bavaria
= Maria Antonia.
Joseph Ferdinand[2], ob. s. p. 1699.
Joseph I, ob. 1711.
Charles VI[3]. (see table 15.)
Louis, D. of Burgundy. (see table 24.)
PHILIP V[4], res. 1724; resumed crown 1725; ob. 1746.
(1) = Maria Louisa, dau. of Victor Amadeus II of Savoy.
(2) = Elizabeth Farnese, ultimately heiress of Parma.
Parma.
(1)
(1)
(2)
(2)
LEWIS. 1724–1725, ob. s. p.
FERDINAND VI, 1746–1759, ob. s. p.
CHARLES III, 1759–1788.
= Maria Amelia, dau. of Frederick Augustus II of Saxony.
PHILIP, ob. 1765.
Two Sicilies.
2. CHARLES IV, res. 1808[4].
= Louisa Maria, dau. of Philip, D. of Parma.
1. Maria Louisa = Emp. Leopold II. (see table 15.)
Caroline, sister of Emp. Leopold II.
= 3. FERDINAND I.
Charles IV of Spain.
= Louisa Maria.
FERDINAND, ob. 1802.
5. Francis.
2. FERDINAND VII, 1814–1833.
= Christina of Naples.
1. Maria = Lewis, K. of Etruria.
3. Charles, ob. 1855.
4. Maria
= FRANCIS I.
Maria = Louis Amelia. Philippe. (see table 24.)
Ferdinand VII = Christina. of Spain.
Maria Louisa
= LEWIS, K. of Etruria
Francis
= ISABELLA, 1833–1868, dep.
Louisa
= D. of Montpensier.
John Charles, C. of Montemolin.
(Victor Emanuel I of Sardinia.)
FERDINAND II, ob. 1859.
= Christina.
Theresa
= CHARLES LEWIS[5], res. 1849.
FRANCIS II, dep. 1860.
CHARLES III, ob. 1854
ROBERT, dep. 1860.

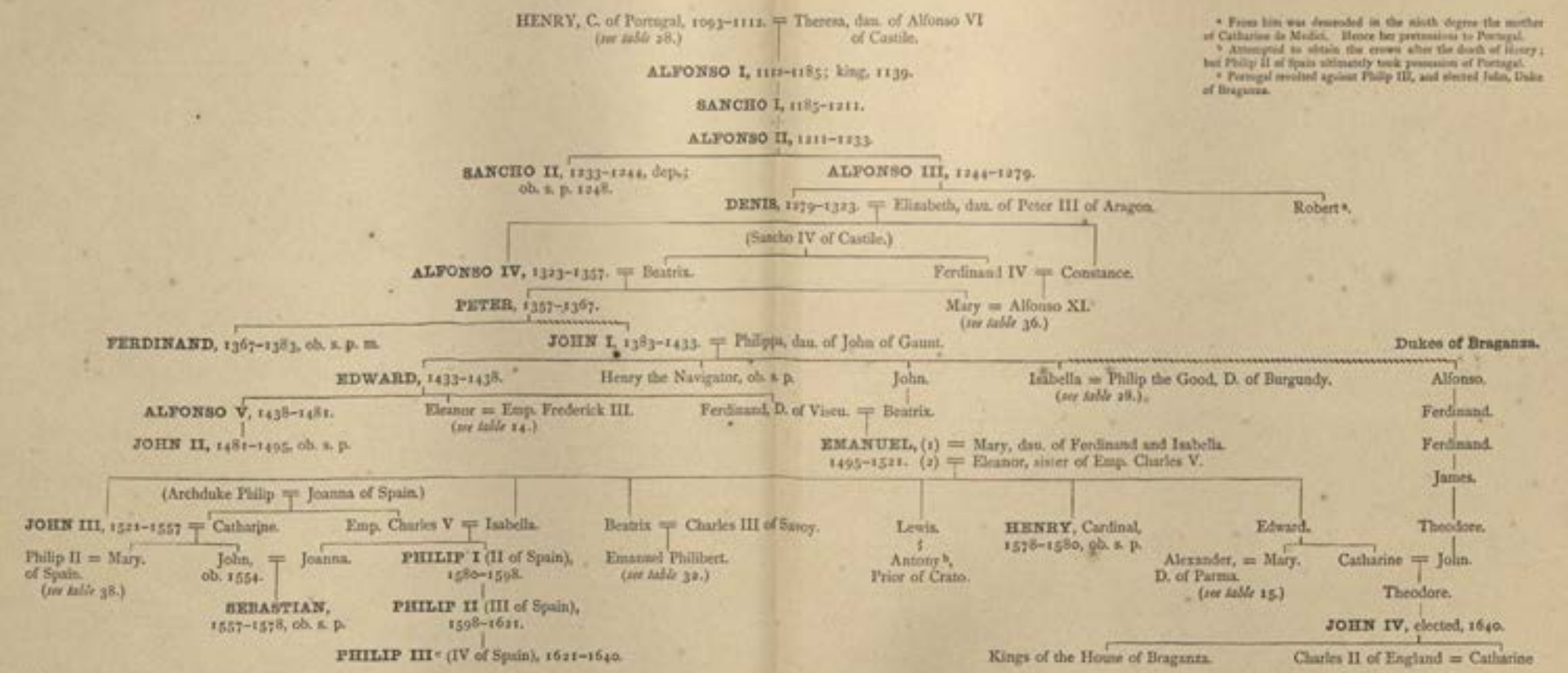
[1] Recognised heir of Charles II of Spain until his death.

[2] Rival claimants of Spain after Charles II, the elder brother of each resigning his pretensions.

[3] Deposed by Napoleon 1807; restored to Parma on death of Maria Louisa, Napoleon's widow, in 1847.

[4] Ferdinand VII was proclaimed on his father's resignation, but was set aside by Napoleon, and replaced by Joseph Bonaparte till 1814.

XXXIX.—PORTUGAL.


HENRY, C. of Portugal, 1093–1112. = Theresa, dau. of Alfonso VI of Castile.
(see table 28.)
ALFONSO I, 1112–1185; king, 1139.
SANCHO I, 1185–1211.
ALFONSO II, 1211–1233.
SANCHO II, 1233–1244, dep.; ob. s. p. 1248.
ALFONSO III, 1244–1279.
DENIS, 1279–1323. = Elizabeth, dau. of Peter III of Aragon.
Robert a.
(Sancho IV of Castile.)
ALFONSO IV, 1323–1357. = Beatrix.
Ferdinand IV = Constance.
PETER, 1357–1367.
Mary = Alfonso XI.
(see table 36.)
FERDINAND, 1367–1383, ob. s. p. m.
JOHN I, 1383–1433. = Philippa, dau. of John of Gaunt.
Dukes of Braganza.
EDWARD, 1433–1438.
Henry the Navigator, ob. s. p.
John.
Isabella = Philip the Good, D. of Burgundy.
(see table 28.)
Alfonso.
ALFONSO V, 1438–1481.
Eleanor = Emp. Frederick III.
(see table 14.)
Ferdinand, D. of Viseu. = Beatrix.
Ferdinand.
JOHN II, 1481–1495, ob. s. p.
EMANUEL, (1) = Mary, dau. of Ferdinand and Isabella.
1495–1521. (2) = Eleanor, sister of Emp. Charles V.
James.
(Archduke Philip = Joanna of Spain.)
JOHN III, 1521–1557 = Catharine.
Emp. Charles V = Isabella.
Beatrix = Charles III of Savoy.
Lewis.
HENRY, Cardinal, 1578–1580, ob. s. p.
Edward.
Theodore.
Philip II = Mary. of Spain.
(see table 38.)
John, ob. 1554.
Joanna.
PHILIP I (II of Spain), 1580–1598.
Emanuel Philibert.
(see table 32.)
Antony b, Prior of Crato.
Alexander, = Mary. D. of Parma.
(see table 15.)
Catharine = John.
Theodore.
SEBASTIAN, 1557–1578, ob. s. p.
PHILIP II (III of Spain), 1598–1621.
JOHN IV, elected, 1640.
PHILIP III c (IV of Spain), 1621–1640.
Kings of the House of Braganza.
Charles II of England = Catharine

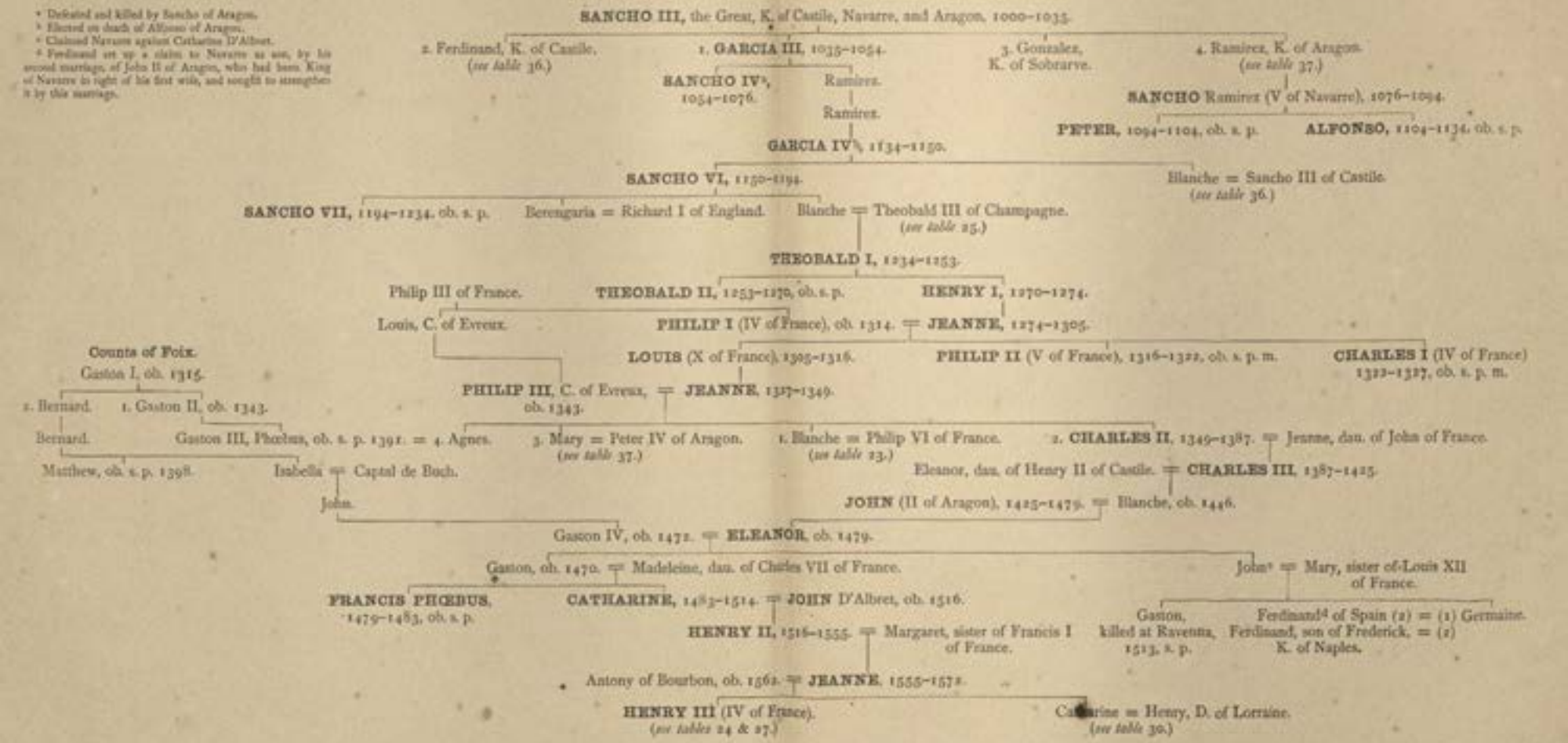
a From him was descended in the ninth degree the mother of Catharine de Medici. Hence her pretensions to Portugal.

b Attempted to obtain the crown after the death of Henry; but Philip II of Spain ultimately took possession of Portugal.

c Portugal revolted against Philip III, and elected John, Duke of Braganza.

XL.—NAVARRE.

[a] Defeated and killed by Sancho of Aragon.
[b] Elected on death of Alfonso of Aragon.
[c] Claimed Navarre against Catharine D'Albret.
[d] Ferdinand set up a claim to Navarre as son, by his second marriage, of John II of Aragon, who had been King of Navarre in right of his first wife, and sought to strengthen it by this marriage.


SANCHO III, the Great, K. of Castile, Navarre, and Aragon, 1000–1035.
2. Ferdinand, K. of Castile. (see table 36.)
1. GARCIA III, 1035–1054.
SANCHO IV[a], 1054–1076.
Ramirez.
Ramirez.
3. Gonzalez, K. of Sobrarve.
4. Ramirez, K. of Aragon. (see table 37.)
SANCHO Ramirez (V of Navarre), 1076–1094.
PETER, 1094–1104, ob. s. p.
ALFONSO, 1104–1134, ob. s. p.
GARCIA IV[b], 1134–1150.
SANCHO VI, 1150–1194.
Blanche = Sancho III of Castile. (see table 36.)
SANCHO VII, 1194–1234, ob. s. p.
Berengaria = Richard I of England.
Blanche = Theobald III of Champagne. (see table 25.)
THEOBALD I, 1234–1253.
Philip III of France.
THEOBALD II, 1253–1270, ob. s. p.
HENRY I, 1270–1274.
Louis, C. of Evreux.
PHILIP I (IV of France), ob. 1314. = JEANNE, 1274–1305.
Counts of Foix.
Gaston I, ob. 1315.
LOUIS (X of France), 1305–1316.
PHILIP II (V of France), 1316–1322, ob. s. p. m.
CHARLES I (IV of France) 1322–1327, ob. s. p. m.
PHILIP III, C. of Evreux, ob. 1343. = JEANNE, 1327–1349.
2. Bernard.
1. Gaston II, ob. 1343.
Bernard.
Gaston III, Phœbus, ob. s. p. 1391. = 4. Agnes.
3. Mary = Peter IV of Aragon. (see table 37.)
1. Blanche = Philip VI of France. (see table 23.)
2. CHARLES II, 1349–1387. = Jeanne, dau. of John of France.
Matthew, ob. s. p. 1398.
Isabella = Captal de Buch.
Eleanor, dau. of Henry II of Castile. = CHARLES III, 1387–1425.
John.
JOHN (II of Aragon), 1425–1479. = Blanche, ob. 1446.
Gaston IV, ob. 1472. = ELEANOR, ob. 1479.
Gaston, ob. 1470. = Madeleine, dau. of Charles VII of France.
John[c] = Mary, sister of Louis XII of France.
FRANCIS PHŒBUS, 1479–1483, ob. s. p.
CATHARINE, 1483–1514. = JOHN D'Albret, ob. 1516.
Gaston, killed at Ravenna, 1513, s. p.
Ferdinand[d] of Spain (2) = (1) Germaine. Ferdinand, son of Frederick, = (2) K. of Naples.
HENRY II, 1516–1555. = Margaret, sister of Francis I of France.
Antony of Bourbon, ob. 1562. = JEANNE, 1555–1572.
HENRY III (IV of France). (see tables 24 & 27.)
Catharine = Henry, D. of Lorraine. (see table 30.)

XLI.—HUNGARY AND POLAND.

Hungary.
ANDREW II, (1) = Gertrude of Merau. (2) = Iolande, dau. of Peter of Courtenay, Eastern Emp. (3) = Beatrix of Este. 1205-1235.
(1)
BELA IV, 1235-1270. = Mary, dau. of Theodore Lascaris, Eastern Emp.
STEPHEN V, 1270-1272.
Mary = Charles II of Naples.
LADISLAS IV[1], 1272-1292, ob. s. p.
Poland.
ULADISLAS IV, 1296-1333.
CASIMIR III, 1333-1370.
Anne = Herman, Ct. Cilly.
Elizabeth = CHARLES ROBERT (Carobert), 1310-1342.
Charles Martel, ob. 1295. = Clementia, dau. of Emp. Rudolf I.
Clementia = Louis X of France. (see table 22.)
LEWIS I, the Great, 1342-1382, K. of Poland 1370.
Barbara = (2) SIGISMUND[2], 1385-1437.
Elizabeth = ALBERT II[2] of Austria, 1437-1439.
Hungary.
2. LADISLAS V, Posthumus, 1444-1457, ob. s. p. = Madeleine, dau. of Charles VII of France.
(MATTHIAS Corvinus, K. of Hungary 1458-1490, ob. s. p.)
ULADISLAS, K. of Hungary 1490, and Bohemia. (see table 42.)
JOHN ALBERT, 1492-1501, ob. s. p.
ALEXANDER, 1501-1506, ob. s. p.
Hedwig = Joachim II, El. of Brandenburg. (see table 20 a.)
SIGISMUND II[3], Augustus, 1548-1572, ob. s. p. = Elizabeth, dau. of Emp. Ferdinand I.
(1)
ULADISLAS VII, 1632-1648, ob. s. p.
(St.) Elizabeth = Lewis, L. of Thuringia. (see table 19.)
Robert, K. of Naples. (see table 33.)
Charles.
Andrew, ob. s. p. = Joanna I.
Hedwig = (1) Jagello[3], (2) ULADISLAS V, 1385-1434. = Sophia, heiress of Kiew.
1. Elizabeth = 2. CASIMIR IV, 1445-1492.
Sophia = Frederick, M. of Culmbach. (see table 20 a.)
Isabella = John Zapolya, P. of Transylvania.
John Sigismund Zapolya.
1. ULADISLAS VI[4], 1434-1444, ob. s. p.
SIGISMUND I, 1506-1548. (1) = Barbe, dau. of Stephen Zapolya. (2) = Bona, dau. of Gian Galeazzo Sforza, D. of Milan.
Catharine = John II of Sweden.
SIGISMUND III[5], 1587-1632. (1) = Anne, dau. of Charles, D. of Styria. (2) = Constance, sister of Anne.
JOHN CASIMIR, 1648-1668, ob. s. p.
Anne = STEPHEN Bathori, 1575-1586.
Anne Catharine = Philip William, C. Palatine of Neuburg. (see table 18.)
Iolande = James I of Aragon. (see table 37.)
(3)
Stephen = Thomasina Morosini.
ANDREW III, 1290-1301, ob. s. p. = Agnes, dau. of Emp. Albert I.
Elizabeth = Henry, D. of Lower Bavaria.
OTTO I, 1305-1307, dep., ob. s. p. 1308.

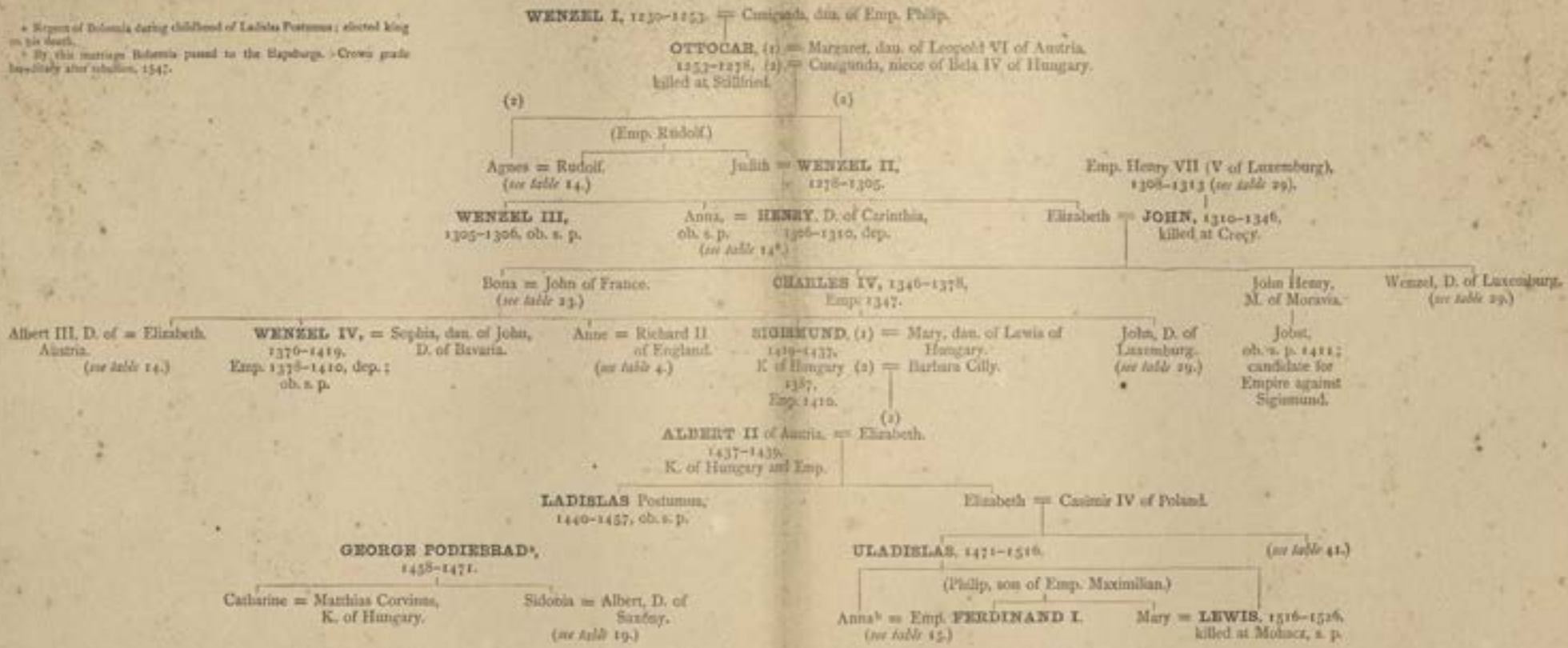
[1] On the death of Ladislas IV the Pope claimed to award the crown to Charles Martel, but the nation chose Andrew III.
[2] Also Emperor 1410, and King of Bohemia 1419; for his family see table 42.
[3] A heathen, and Duke of Lithuania.
[4] Also Emperor and King of Bohemia; for his family see table 14.
[5] Elected King of Hungary 1439 in opposition to Ladislas Posthumus; killed at Varna.
[6] On the death of Sigismund II, Henry Duke of Anjou was elected, but quitted Poland on succeeding to the crown of France as Henry III.
[7] Also found heir of Sweden (see table 44), but rejected as a Roman Catholic.

XLII.—BOHEMIA.

Including Emperors of the House of Luxemburg.

[a] Regent of Bohemia during childhood of Ladislas Posthumus; elected king on his death.

[b] By this marriage Bohemia passed to the Hapsburgs. Crown made hereditary after rebellion, 1547.

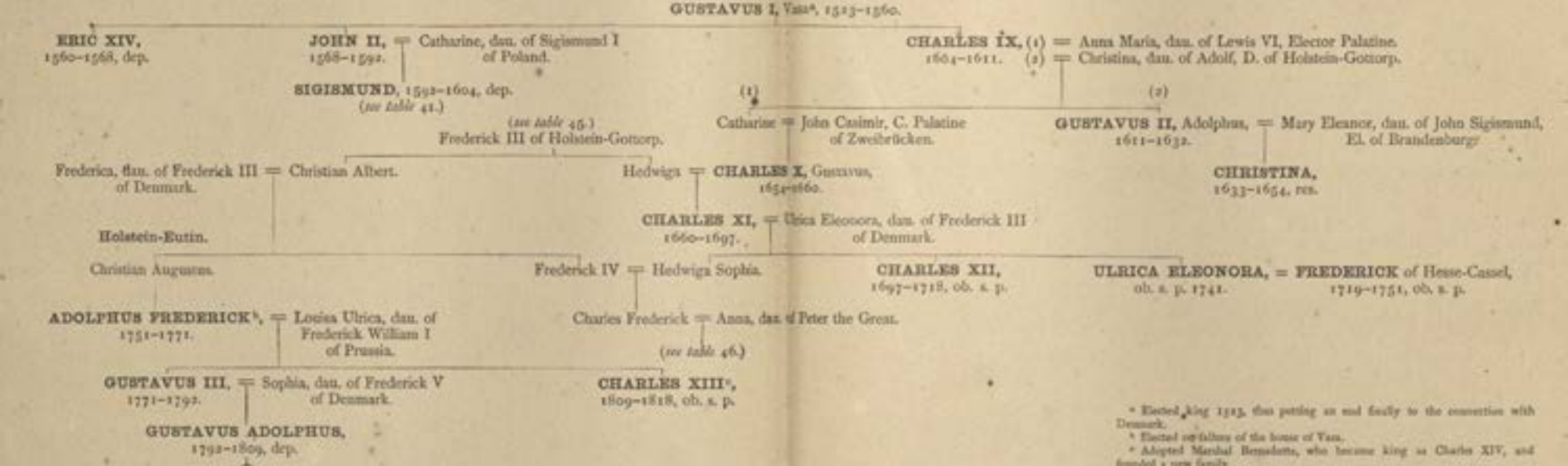


XLIII.—THE THREE NORTHERN KINGDOMS BEFORE THE UNION OF CALMAR.

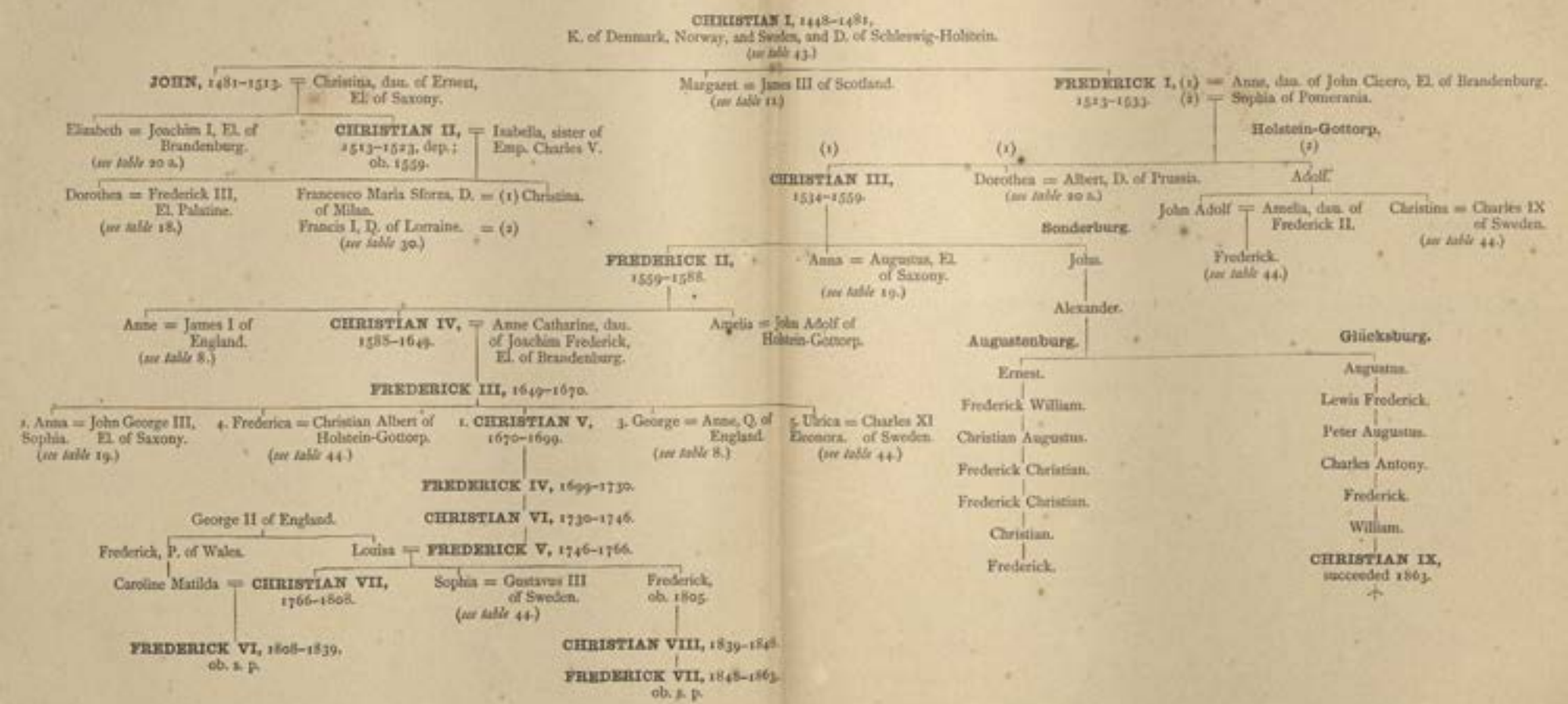
[D. means King of Denmark; N. King of Norway; S. King of Sweden.]

HACO IV, N. ob. 1263.
MAGNUS VI, N. 1263–1281.
Margaret, dau. of Alexander III of Scotland. = ERIC II, N. 1281–1299, ob. s. p. (see table 10.)
HACO V, N. 1299–1320.
MAGNUS I, S. 1279–1290.
ERIC V, D. 1259–1286.
Ingeburga = Eric.
BERGER, S. = 3. Martha. 1290–1320, dep.; ob. s. p. 1326.
2. CHRISTOPHER II, D. 1320–1340.
1. ERIC VI, D. 1286–1320, ob. s. p.
Albert, D. of Mecklenburg. = Euphemia.
MAGNUS VII (II) N. S. 1320–1365, dep.
WALDEMAR III, D. 1340–1376.
ALBERT[a], S. 1365–1388, dep.
Henry = Ingeburga, dau. of Waldemar III, D.
HACO VI, N. ob. 1380.
2. MARGARET[b], D. N. 1387, S. 1388; ob. s. p. 1412.
1. Ingeburga = Henry of Mecklenburg.
Mary = Wratislas of Pomerania.
OLAF VI, D. 1376, N. 1380; ob. s. p. 1387.
Philippa, dau. of Henry IV of England. = ERIC, D. N. S. 1412–1439, dep.; ob. s. p. 1459.
Catharine = John, son of Emp. Robert.
CHRISTIAN I[c], D. N. S. (see table 45.) = (2) Dorothea, dau. of (1) John Alchymista, M. of Brandenburg.
CHRISTOPHER, D. N. S. ob. s. p. 1448.

[a] Elected to Sweden in opposition to Haco VI; deposed by Margaret.
[b] Having united all three kingdoms in her own person, framed formal Union of Calmar 1397.
[c] Elected king on death of Christopher, whose widow he married; said to be descended from Eric V of Denmark.


GUSTAVUS I, Vasa[a], 1523–1560.
ERIC XIV, 1560–1568, dep.
JOHN II, 1568–1592.
Catharine, dau. of Sigismund I of Poland.
SIGISMUND, 1592–1604, dep.
(see table 41.)
CHARLES IX, (1) 1604–1611.
Anna Maria, dau. of Lewis VI, Elector Palatine.
(2)
Christina, dau. of Adolf, D. of Holstein-Gottorp.
(see table 45.)
Frederick III of Holstein-Gottorp.
(1)
(2)
Catharine
John Casimir, C. Palatine of Zweibrücken.
GUSTAVUS II, Adolphus, 1611–1632.
Mary Eleanor, dau. of John Sigismund, El. of Brandenburg
Frederica, dau. of Frederick III of Denmark.
Christian Albert.
Hedwiga
CHARLES X, Gustavus, 1654–1660.
CHRISTINA, 1633–1654, res.
CHARLES XI, 1660–1697.
Ulrica Eleonora, dau. of Frederick III of Denmark.
Holstein-Eutin.
Christian Augustus.
Frederick IV
Hedwiga Sophia.
CHARLES XII, 1697–1718, ob. s. p.
ULRICA ELEONORA, ob. s. p. 1741.
FREDERICK of Hesse-Cassel, 1719–1751, ob. s. p.
ADOLPHUS FREDERICK[b], 1751–1771.
Louisa Ulrica, dau. of Frederick William I of Prussia.
Charles Frederick
Anna, dau. of Peter the Great.
(see table 46.)
GUSTAVUS III, 1771–1792.
Sophia, dau. of Frederick V of Denmark.
CHARLES XIII[c], 1809–1818, ob. s. p.
GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS, 1792–1809, dep.

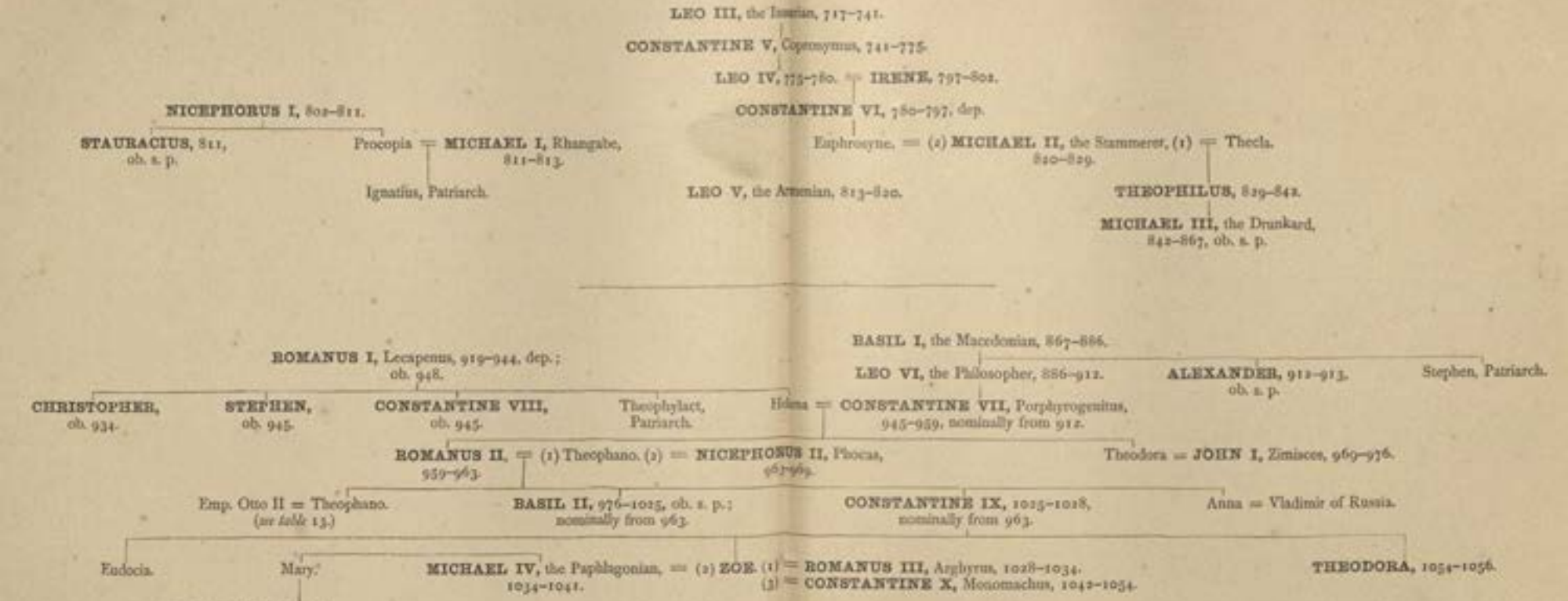
[a] Elected king 1523, thus putting an end finally to the connection with Denmark.
[b] Elected on failure of the house of Vasa.
[c] Adopted Marshal Bernadotte, who became king as Charles XIV, and founded a new family.


CHRISTIAN I, 1448–1481,
K. of Denmark, Norway, and Sweden, and D. of Schleswig-Holstein.
(see table 43.)
JOHN, 1481–1513.
Christina, dau. of Ernest, El. of Saxony.
Margaret = James III of Scotland. (see table 12.)
FREDERICK I, 1523–1533.
(1) Anne, dau. of John Cicero, El. of Brandenburg.
(2) Sophia of Pomerania.
Elizabeth = Joachim I, El. of Brandenburg. (see table 20 a.)
CHRISTIAN II, 1513–1523, dep.; ob. 1559.
Isabella, sister of Emp. Charles V.
Holstein-Gottorp.
(1)
(1)
(2)
Dorothea = Frederick III, El. Palatine. (see table 18.)
Francesco Maria Sforza, D. of Milan.
Francis I, D. of Lorraine.
= (1) Christina.
= (2)
CHRISTIAN III, 1534–1559.
Dorothea = Albert, D. of Prussia. (see table 20 a.)
Adolf.
Sonderburg.
John Adolf = Amelia, dau. of Frederick II.
Christina = Charles IX of Sweden. (see table 44.)
FREDERICK II, 1559–1588.
Anna = Augustus, El. of Saxony. (see table 19.)
John.
Frederick. (see table 44.)
Alexander.
Anne = James I of England. (see table 8.)
CHRISTIAN IV, 1588–1648.
Anne Catharine, dau. of Joachim Frederick, El. of Brandenburg.
Amelia = John Adolf of Holstein-Gottorp.
Augustenburg.
Glücksburg.
Ernest.
Frederick William.
Christian Augustus.
Frederick Christian.
Frederick Christian.
Christian.
Frederick.
Augustus.
Lewis Frederick.
Peter Augustus.
Charles Antony.
Frederick.
William.
CHRISTIAN IX, succeeded 1863.
FREDERICK III, 1649–1670.
2. Anna Sophia = John George III, El. of Saxony. (see table 19.)
4. Frederica = Christian Albert of Holstein-Gottorp. (see table 44.)
1. CHRISTIAN V, 1670–1699.
3. George = Anne, Q. of England. (see table 8.)
5. Ulrica Eleonora = Charles XI of Sweden. (see table 44.)
FREDERICK IV, 1699–1730.
CHRISTIAN VI, 1730–1746.
George II of England.
Frederick, P. of Wales.
Louisa = FREDERICK V, 1746–1766.
Caroline Matilda = CHRISTIAN VII, 1766–1808.
Sophia = Gustavus III of Sweden. (see table 44.)
Frederick, ob. 1805.
FREDERICK VI, 1808–1839, ob. s. p.
CHRISTIAN VIII, 1839–1848.
FREDERICK VII, 1848–1863, ob. s. p.

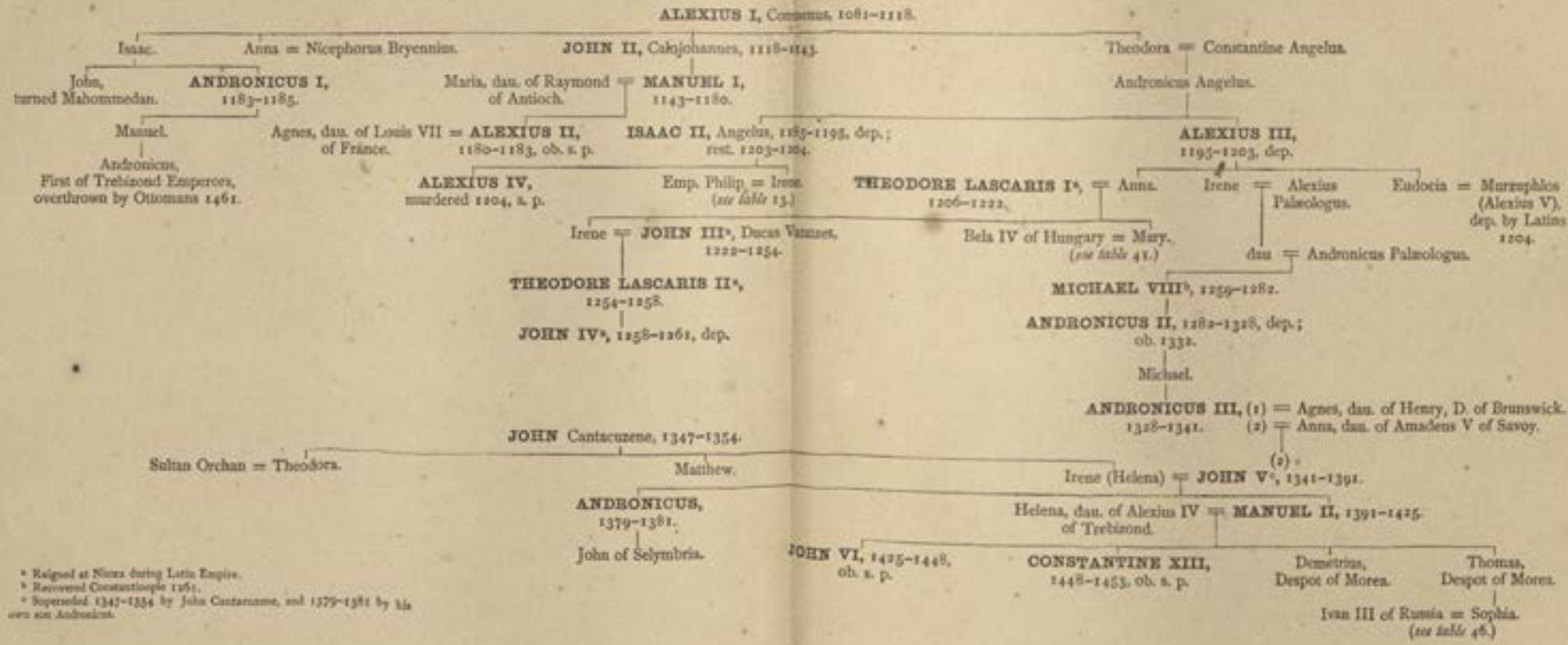
XLVI.—RUSSIA.

* First Czar.
* Declined the crown on Theodore's death, which was offered by her brother.
* Succeeded by an Impostor pretending to be Demetrius, son of Ivan IV, who reigned one year. Then BASIL V, 1606-10; then Anne until 1613.
* Said to be a descendant of the old royal house.
IVAN III, Vassilyevitch, 1462-1505.
(see table 48.)
Sophia, dau. of Thomas Palæologus, brother of Emp. Constantine XIII.
BASIL IV, 1505-1533.
House of Romanoff.
IVAN IV*, 1533-1584. m Anastasia.
Nagras.
BORIS Godounoff*, 1598-1605.
Isme* as THEODORE, 1584-1598, ob. s. p.
Demetrius.
Mary* (Marie the Nun) m Theodore (Philaret the Metropolitan).
MICHAEL, 1613-1645.
ALEXIS, 1645-1676.
THEODORE, 1676-1682, ob. s. p.
IVAN V.* 1682-1689, ob. 1696.
PETER I, the Great, 1689-1725. (1) m Eudoxia. (2) m CATHARINE I, 1725-1727
Charles Leopold, D. of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. m Catherine.
ANNA, 1730-1740, ob. s. p.
(1)
(2)
(1)
Charlotte, dau. of Louis Rudolf, D. of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel. m Alexis, executed 1718.
Anne, ob. 1728. m Charles Frederick of Holstein-Gottorp.
ELIZABETH, 1741-1762, ob. s. p.
Anna m Antony Ulric, son of Ferdinand Albert II of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel.
PETER II, 1727-1730, ob. s. p.
PETER III, Jan.-July 1762, dep. and murd. soon after.
CATHARINE II, of Anhalt, 1762-1796.
IVAN VI, 1740-1741, dep.
PAUL, 1796-1801.
ALEXANDER I, 1801-1825, ob. s. p.
Constantine
NICHOLAS, 1825-1855. m Charlotte, dau. of Frederick William III of Prussia.
Alexandra m Joseph, son of Emp. Leopold II. (see table 15.)
ALEXANDER II.

XLVII.—EASTERN EMPIRE. ISAURIAN AND BASILIAN DYNASTIES.

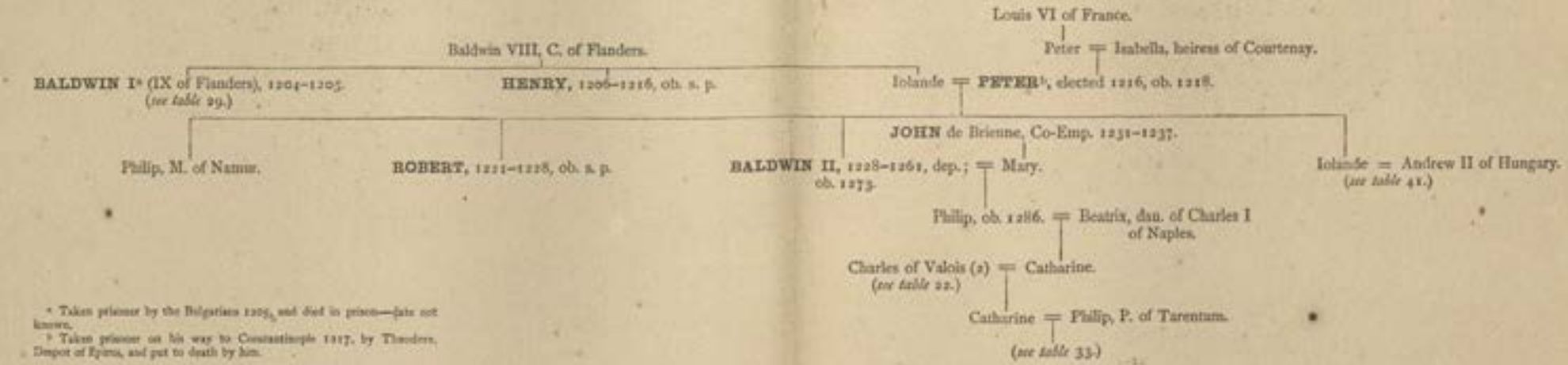

LEO III, the Isaurian, 717–741.
CONSTANTINE V, Copronymus, 741–775.
LEO IV, 775–780. = IRENE, 797–802.
CONSTANTINE VI, 780–797, dep.
NICEPHORUS I, 802–811.
STAURACIUS, 811, ob. s. p.
Procopia = MICHAEL I, Rhangabe, 811–813.
Ignatius, Patriarch.
LEO V, the Armenian, 813–820.
Euphrosyne. = (2) MICHAEL II, the Stammerer, (1) = Thecla. 820–829.
THEOPHILUS, 829–842.
MICHAEL III, the Drunkard, 842–867, ob. s. p.
BASIL I, the Macedonian, 867–886.
LEO VI, the Philosopher, 886–912.
ALEXANDER, 912–913, ob. s. p.
Stephen, Patriarch.
ROMANUS I, Lecapenus, 919–944, dep.; ob. 948.
CHRISTOPHER, ob. 934.
STEPHEN, ob. 945.
CONSTANTINE VIII, ob. 945.
Theophylact, Patriarch.
Helena = CONSTANTINE VII, Porphyrogenitus, 945–959, nominally from 912.
ROMANUS II, 959–963. = (1) Theophano. (2) = NICEPHORUS II, Phocas, 963–969.
Theodora = JOHN I, Zimisces, 969–976.
Emp. Otto II = Theophano. (see table 13.)
BASIL II, 976–1025, ob. s. p.; nominally from 963.
CONSTANTINE IX, 1025–1028, nominally from 963.
Anna = Vladimir of Russia.
Eudocia.
Mary.
MICHAEL IV, the Paphlagonian, = (2) ZOE. (1) = ROMANUS III, Argyrus, 1028–1034. (3) = CONSTANTINE X, Monomachus, 1042–1054. 1034–1041.
THEODORA, 1054–1056.
MICHAEL V, Calaphates, 1041–1042.

XLVIII.—EASTERN EMPIRE. THE COMNENI AND PALÆOLOGI.


ALEXIUS I, Comnenus, 1081–1118.
Isaac.
Anna = Nicephorus Bryennius.
JOHN II, Calojohannes, 1118–1143.
Theodora = Constantine Angelus.
John, turned Mahommedan.
ANDRONICUS I, 1183–1185.
Maria, dau. of Raymond of Antioch.
MANUEL I, 1143–1180.
Andronicus Angelus.
Manuel.
Agnes, dau. of Louis VII of France.
ALEXIUS II, 1180–1183, ob. s. p.
ISAAC II, Angelus, 1185–1195, dep.; rest. 1203–1204.
ALEXIUS III, 1195–1203, dep.
Andronicus, First of Trebizond Emperors, overthrown by Ottomans 1461.
ALEXIUS IV, murdered 1204, s. p.
Emp. Philip = Irene. (see table 13.)
THEODORE LASCARIS I[a], 1206–1222.
Anna.
Irene = Alexius Palæologus.
Eudocia = Murzuphlos (Alexius V), dep. by Latins 1204.
Irene = JOHN III[b], Ducas Vatatzes, 1222–1254.
Bela IV of Hungary = Mary. (see table 41.)
dau = Andronicus Palæologus.
THEODORE LASCARIS II[a], 1254–1258.
MICHAEL VIII[b], 1259–1282.
JOHN IV[a], 1258–1261, dep.
ANDRONICUS II, 1282–1328, dep.; ob. 1332.
Michael.
ANDRONICUS III, 1328–1341.
(1) = Agnes, dau. of Henry, D. of Brunswick.
(2) = Anna, dau. of Amadeus V of Savoy.
JOHN Cantacuzene, 1347–1354.
Sultan Orchan = Theodora.
Matthew.
(2).
Irene (Helena) = JOHN V[c], 1341–1391.
ANDRONICUS, 1379–1381.
Helena, dau. of Alexius IV of Trebizond = MANUEL II, 1391–1425.
John of Selymbria.
JOHN VI, 1425–1448, ob. s. p.
CONSTANTINE XIII, 1448–1453, ob. s. p.
Demetrius, Despot of Morea.
Thomas, Despot of Morea.
Ivan III of Russia = Sophia. (see table 46.)

[a] Reigned at Nicæa during Latin Empire.
[b] Recovered Constantinople 1261.
[c] Superseded 1347–1354 by John Cantacuzene, and 1379–1381 by his own son Andronicus.

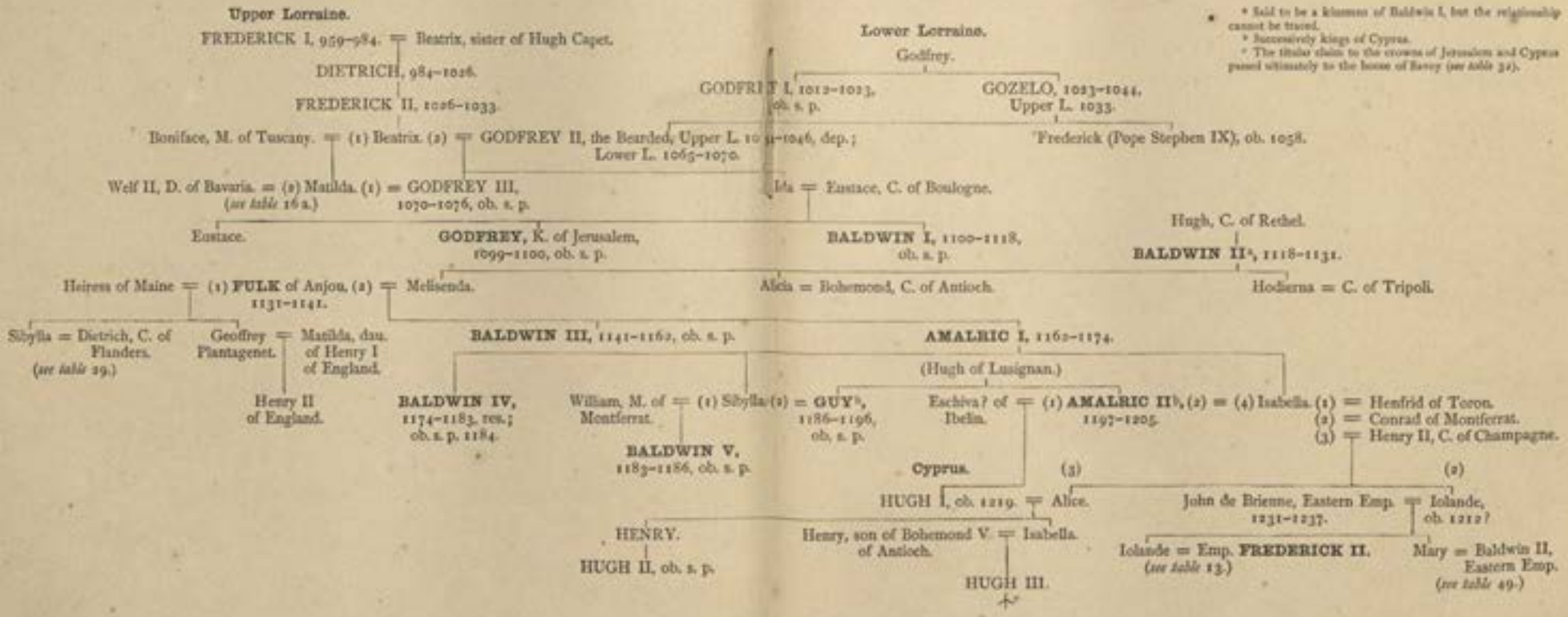
XLIX.—THE LATIN EMPERORS AT CONSTANTINOPLE.


Louis VI of France.
Peter = Isabella, heiress of Courtenay.
Baldwin VIII, C. of Flanders.
BALDWIN I[a] (IX of Flanders), 1204–1205. (see table 29.)
HENRY, 1206–1216, ob. s. p.
Iolande = PETER[b], elected 1216, ob. 1218.
JOHN de Brienne, Co-Emp. 1231–1237.
Philip, M. of Namur.
ROBERT, 1221–1228, ob. s. p.
BALDWIN II, 1228–1261, dep.; ob. 1273. = Mary.
Iolande = Andrew II of Hungary. (see table 41.)
Philip, ob. 1286. = Beatrix, dau. of Charles I of Naples.
Charles of Valois (2) = Catharine. (see table 22.)
Catharine = Philip, P. of Tarentum. (see table 33.)

[a] Taken prisoner by the Bulgarians 1205, and died in prison—fate not known.
[b] Taken prisoner on his way to Constantinople 1217, by Theodore, Despot of Epirus, and put to death by him.

I.—KINGDOMS OF JERUSALEM AND CYPRUS.

With early Dukes of Lorraine.


Upper Lorraine.
FREDERICK I, 959–984. = Beatrix, sister of Hugh Capet.
DIETRICH, 984–1026.
FREDERICK II, 1026–1033.
Boniface, M. of Tuscany. = (1) Beatrix. (2) = GODFREY II, the Bearded, Upper L. 1044–1046, dep.; Lower L. 1065–1070.
Welf II, D. of Bavaria. = (2) Matilda. (1) = GODFREY III, 1070–1076, ob. s. p.
(see table 16 a.)
Lower Lorraine.
Godfrey.
GODFREY I, 1012–1023, ob. s. p.
GOZELO, 1023–1044, Upper L. 1033.
Frederick (Pope Stephen IX), ob. 1058.
Ida = Eustace, C. of Boulogne.
Eustace.
GODFREY, K. of Jerusalem, 1099–1100, ob. s. p.
BALDWIN I, 1100–1118, ob. s. p.
Hugh, C. of Rethel.
BALDWIN II[a], 1118–1131.
Heiress of Maine = (1) FULK of Anjou, (2) = Melisenda.
1131–1141.
Alicia = Bohemond, C. of Antioch.
Hodierna = C. of Tripoli.
Sibylla = Dietrich, C. of Flanders. (see table 29.)
Geoffrey Plantagenet. = Matilda, dau. of Henry I of England.
Henry II of England.
BALDWIN III, 1141–1162, ob. s. p.
AMALRIC I, 1162–1174.
BALDWIN IV, 1174–1183, res.; ob. s. p. 1184.
William, M. of Montferrat. = (1) Sibylla (2) = GUY[b], 1186–1196, ob. s. p.
BALDWIN V, 1183–1186, ob. s. p.
(Hugh of Lusignan.)
Eschiva? of Ibelin. = (1) AMALRIC II[b], (2) = (4) Isabella. (1) = Henfrid of Toron. (2) = Conrad of Montferrat. (3) = Henry II, C. of Champagne.
1197–1205.
Cyprus.
(3)
(2)
HUGH I, ob. 1219. = Alice.
John de Brienne, Eastern Emp. 1231–1237. = Iolande, ob. 1212?
HENRY.
HUGH II, ob. s. p.
Henry, son of Bohemond V. of Antioch. = Isabella.
Iolande = Emp. FREDERICK II. (see table 13.)
Mary = Baldwin II, Eastern Emp. (see table 49.)
HUGH III.

[a] Said to be a kinsman of Baldwin I, but the relationship cannot be traced.
[b] Successively kings of Cyprus.
[c] The titular claim to the crowns of Jerusalem and Cyprus passed ultimately to the house of Savoy (see table 32).

GREGORY I, the Great, Sept. 590—March 604.
SABINIANUS, Sept. 604—Feb. 606?
BONIFACE III, Feb.—Nov. 607?
BONIFACE IV, Aug. 608—May 615?
DEUSDEDIT, Nov. 615—Dec. 618?
BONIFACE V, Dec. 619—Oct. 625?
HONORIUS I, Oct. 625—Oct. 638.
SEVERINUS, May—Aug. 640.
JOHN IV, Dec. 640—Oct. 641.
THEODORE I, Nov. 642—May 649.
MARTIN I, July 649—June 653, dep.; ob. Sept. 655.
EUGENIUS I, Sept. 654—June 657.
VITALIANUS, July 657—Jan. 672.
ADEODATUS, April 672—June 676.
DOMNUS I, Nov. 676—April 678.
AGATHON, June 678—Jan. 681?
LEO II, Aug. 682—July 683?
BENEDICT II, June 684—May 685.
JOHN V, July 685—Aug. 686?
CONON, Oct. 686—Sept. 687.
SERGIUS I, Dec. 687—Sept. 701.
JOHN VI, Oct. 701—Jan. 705.
JOHN VII, March 705—Oct. 707.
SISINNIUS, Jan.—Feb. 708.
CONSTANTINE, March 708—April 715.
GREGORY II, May 715—Feb. 731.
GREGORY III, March 731—Nov. 741.
ZACHARIAS, Nov. 741—March 752.
Stephen, March 752, died before consecration.
STEPHEN II, March 752—April 757.
PAUL I, May 757—June 767.
CONSTANTINE, usurper, June 767—Aug. 768.
STEPHEN III, Aug. 768—Feb. 772.
HADRIAN I, Feb. 772—Dec. 795.
LEO III, Dec. 795—June 816.
STEPHEN IV, June 816—Jan. 817.
PASCAL I, Jan. 817—May 824.
EUGENIUS II, June 824—Aug. 827.
VALENTINE, Aug.—Dec. 827?
GREGORY IV, Dec. 827—Jan. 844?
SERGIUS II, Jan. 844—Jan. 847.

LEO IV, April 847—July 855.
BENEDICT III, Sept. 855—April 858.
NICHOLAS I, April 858—Nov. 867.
HADRIAN II, Dec. 867—Nov. 872?
JOHN VIII, Dec. 872—Dec. 882.
MARINUS, Dec. 882—May 884.
HADRIAN III (Agapetus), May 884—Sept. 885.
STEPHEN V, Sept. 885—Aug. 891.
FORMOSUS, Sept. 891—April 896.
BONIFACE VI, 896, died in fifteen days.
STEPHEN VI, 896—897, dates unknown.
ROMANUS, Aug.—Nov. 897?
THEODORE II, 898, dates unknown.
JOHN IX, July 898—Nov. 900.
BENEDICT IV, Dec. 900—Oct. 903.
LEO V, Oct.—Nov. 903, dep.
CHRISTOPHER, Nov. 903—June 904, dep.
SERGIUS III, June 904—Aug. 911.
ANASTASIUS III, Aug. 911—Oct. 913.
LANDO, Oct. 913—April 914.
JOHN X, April 914—May 928.
LEO VI, June 928—Feb. 929.
STEPHEN VII, Feb. 929—March 931.
JOHN XI, March 931—Jan. 936.
LEO VII, Jan. 936—July 939.
STEPHEN VIII, July 939—Nov. 942.
MARTIN III, Nov. 942—Jan. 946.
AGAPETUS II, March 946—end of 955.
JOHN XII (Octavianus), Jan. 956—Nov. 963, dep.
LEO VIII, Nov. 963—March 965.
BENEDICT V, 964—965.
JOHN XIII, Oct. 965—Sept. 972.
BENEDICT VI, 972—974.
BONIFACE VII, 974, driven into exile.
DOMNUS II, 974, dates unknown.
BENEDICT VII, March 975—July 983?
JOHN XIV, Nov. 983—Aug. 984.
BONIFACE VII again—ob. March 985.
John XV, never lawfully condemned, ob. 985.
JOHN XVI, July 985—996.

	Antipopes.
GREGORY V (Bruno, *see table* 13), May 996—Feb. 999.	JOHN XVII (Philagathus), May 997—Feb. 998.
SILVESTER II (Gerbert, Abp. of Ravenna), April 999—May 1003.	
JOHN XVII (Sicco), June—Oct. 1003.	
JOHN XVIII (Phasian), Dec. 1003—May 1009, ret.	
SERGIUS IV (Peter Oliporco), 1009—May 1012?	
BENEDICT VIII (John, Bp. of Porto), July 1012—July 1024.	
JOHN XIX (Romano, brother of Benedict VIII), Aug. 1024—May 1033.	
BENEDICT IX (Theophylact, nephew of John XIX), 1033—July 1048, res.; deposed 1044, and restored on death of Silvester III; sold the papacy to Gregory VI; restored again on death of Clement II.	SILVESTER III (John, Bp. of Sabina), 1044. GREGORY VI (John Gratianus), May 1044—Dec. 1046, dep. CLEMENT II (Suger, Bp. of Bamberg), Dec. 1046—Oct. 1047.
DAMASUS II (Poppo, Bp. of Brixen), July—Aug. 1048.	
LEO IX (Bruno, Bp. of Toul), Dec. 1048—April 1054.	
VICTOR II (Gebhard, Bp. of Eichstadt), March 1055—July 1057.	
STEPHEN IX (Frederick of Lorraine, *see table* 30), Aug. 1057—March 1058.	BENEDICT X (John, Bp. of Velletri), March 1058—Jan. 1059, dep.
NICHOLAS II (Gerard, Bp. of Florence), Dec. 1058—July 1061.	
ALEXANDER II (Anselm, Bp. of Lucca), Sept. 1061—April 1073.	
GREGORY VII (Hildebrand), April 1073—May 1085.	CLEMENT III (Guibert, Abp. of Ravenna), June 1080—Sept. 1090.
VICTOR III (Desiderius, Abbot of Mount Cassino), May 1086—Sept. 1087.	
URBAN II (Otto, Bp. of Ostia), March 1088—July 1099.	
PASCAL II (Rainer, Abbot of S. Lorenzo), Aug. 1099—Jan. 1118.	
GELASIUS II (Cardinal John of Gaeta), Jan. 1118—Jan. 1119.	
CALIXTUS II (Guy, Abp. of Vienne, *see table* 28), Feb. 1119—Dec. 1124.	
HONORIUS II (Lambert, Bp. of Ostia), Dec. 1124—Feb. 1130.	
INNOCENT II (Card. Gregory dei Papi), Feb. 1130—Sept. 1143.	ANACLETUS II (Card. Peter Leoni), Feb. 1130—Jan. 1138.
CELESTINE II (Guy de Castro), Sept. 1143—March 1144.	
LUCIUS II (Gerard, Card. of S. Croce), March 1144—Feb. 1145.	
EUGENIUS III (Bernard, Abbot of S. Anastasius), Feb. 1145—July 1153.	
ANASTASIUS IV, (Conrad, Card. Bp. of Sabina), July 1153—Dec. 1154.	
HADRIAN IV (Nicholas Breakspear), Dec. 1154—Sept. 1159.	
ALEXANDER III (Roland Bandinelli Card. of S. Mark) Sept. 1159—Aug. 1181.	VICTOR IV (Card. Octavian), Sept. 1159—April 1164. PASCAL III (Guy of Crema), April 1164—Sept. 1167. CALIXTUS III (John of Struma), Sept. 1168—Aug. 1178, res.
LUCIUS III (Ubaldo, Bp. of Ostia), Sept. 1181—Nov. 1185.	
URBAN III (Uberto Crivelli, Abp. of Milan), Nov. 1185—Oct. 1187.	
GREGORY VIII (Card. Albert di Morra), Oct.—Dec. 1187.	
CLEMENT III (Paul Scolaro, Card. Bp. of Palestrina), Dec. 1187—March 1191.	
CELESTINE III (Card. Hyacinth), March 1191—Jan. 1198.	
INNOCENT III (Card. Lothario dei Segni), Jan. 1198—July 1216.	
HONORIUS III (Cencio Savelli) July 1216—March 1227.	
GREGORY IX (Card. Ugolino), March 1227—Aug. 1241.	
Celestine IV (Geoffrey Castiglione), 1241, died before consecration.	
INNOCENT IV (Sinibaldo Fieschi), June 1243—Dec. 1254.	
ALEXANDER IV (Rinaldo, Bp. of Ostia), Dec. 1254—May 1261.	
URBAN IV (James Pantaleon, Patriarch of Jerusalem), Aug. 1261—Oct. 1264.	
CLEMENT IV (Guido Fulcodi, Abp. of Narbonne), Feb. 1265—Nov. 1268.	
Vacancy till election of Gregory X, Sept. 1271 (*see table* 32).	

*** Much uncertainty hangs over the dates of some of the early Popes. In all cases where the date of succession, or of death, is disputed, a note of interrogation is appended.

GREGORY X (Tebaldo, Archdeacon of Liege), Sept. 1271—Jan. 1276.
INNOCENT V (Peter of Tarentaise), Feb.—June 1276.
Hadrian V (Card. Ottobuoni), July 1276; died before consecration.
JOHN XXI (Peter, a Portuguese), Sept. 1276—May 1277.
NICHOLAS III (John Gaetano Orsini), Nov. 1277—Aug. 1280.
MARTIN IV (Simon de Brion), Feb. 1281—March 1285.
HONORIUS IV (James Savelli), April 1285—April 1287.
NICHOLAS IV (Jerome, Bp. of Palestrina), Feb. 1288—April 1292.
COELESTINE V (Peter Morrone), July—Dec. 1294. res.; ob. May 1296.
BONIFACE VIII (Benedict Gaetani), Dec. 1294—Oct. 1303.
BENEDICT XI (Nicholas Boccasi), Oct. 1303—July 1304.
CLEMENT V (Bertrand de Goth, Abp. of Bordeaux), June 1305—April 1314.
JOHN XXII (James d'Euse), Aug. 1316—Dec. 1334.
BENEDICT XII (James Fournier), Dec. 1334—April 1342.
CLEMENT VI (Peter Roger, Abp. of Rouen), May 1342—Dec. 1352.
INNOCENT VI (Stephen Aubert), Dec. 1352—Sept. 1362.
URBAN V (William Grimoard), Sept. 1362—Dec. 1370.
GREGORY XI (Peter Roger, nephew of Clement VI), Jan. 1371—March 1378.

} In Avignon.

The Great Schism.

Rome.

URBAN VI (Bartholomew Prignano, Abp. of Bari), April 1378—Oct. 1389.
BONIFACE IX (Peter Tomacelli), Nov. 1389—Oct. 1404.
INNOCENT VII (Cosmo Migliorati), Oct. 1404—Nov. 1406.
GREGORY XII (Angelo Corraro), Nov. 1406—July 1415, res.; ob. Oct. 1417.

In June 1409, the Council of **Pisa** deposed both Gregory XII and Benedict XIII (though both refused to acknowledge its authority), and elected
ALEXANDER V (Peter, Abp. of Milan), June 1409—May 1410.
JOHN XXIII (Balthasar Cossa), May 1410—May 1415, dep.; ob. 1419.

In 1415 the Council of Constance deposed John XXIII, induced Gregory XII to resign, and elected
MARTIN V (Otto Colonna), Nov. 1417—Feb. 1431.
EUGENIUS IV (Gabriel Condulmier), March 1431—Feb. 1447.

NICHOLAS V (Thomas de Sarzana), March 1447—March 1455.
CALIXTUS III (Alfonso Borgia), April 1455—Aug. 1458.
PIUS II (Æneas Silvius Piccolomini), Aug. 1458—Aug. 1464.
PAUL II (Peter Barbo), Aug. 1464—July 1471.

Avignon.

CLEMENT VII (Robert, Bp. of Cambray) Sept. 1378—Sept. 1394.
BENEDICT XIII (Peter de Luna), Sept. 1394—1424.

CLEMENT VIII, 1424—1429. res.

FELIX V (Amadeus VIII, D. of Savoy, *see table 32*), elected Nov. 1439 by Council of Basle, res. April 1449.

SIXTUS IV (Francis della Rovere), Aug. 1471—Aug. 1484.
INNOCENT VIII (John Baptist Cibo), Aug. 1484—July 1492.
ALEXANDER VI (Rodrigo Borgia, Abp. of Valentia), Aug. 1492—Aug. 1503.
PIUS III (Francis Piccolomini), Sept.—Oct. 1503.
JULIUS II (Julian della Rovere), Nov. 1503—Feb. 1513.
LEO X (Giovanni de' Medici, *see table 33*), March 1513—Dec. 1521.
ADRIAN VI (tutor of Charles V), Jan. 1522—Sept. 1523.
CLEMENT VII (Giulio de' Medici, *see table 33*), Nov. 1523—Sept. 1534.
PAUL III (Alexander Farnese), Oct. 1534—Nov. 1549.
JULIUS III (John Maria del Monte), Feb. 1550—March 1555.
MARCELLUS II (Marcello Cervini), April 1555.
PAUL IV (John Peter Caraffa), May 1555—April 1559.
PIUS IV (John Angelo de' Medici), Dec. 1559—Dec. 1565.
PIUS V (Michael Ghislieri), Jan. 1566—May 1572.
GREGORY XIII (Hugh Buoncompagno), May 1572—April 1585.
SIXTUS V (Felix Peretti, Card. of Montalto), April 1585—Aug. 1590.
URBAN VII (John Baptist Castagna), Sept. 1590.
GREGORY XIV (Nicholas Sfondrati), Dec. 1590—Oct. 1591.
INNOCENT IX (John Antony Facchinetti), Oct.—Dec. 1591.
CLEMENT VIII (Ippolito Aldobrandini), Jan. 1592—March 1605.
LEO XI (Alexander Octavius de' Medici), April 1605.
PAUL V (Camillo Borghese), May 1605—Jan. 1621.
GREGORY XV (Alexander Ludovisio), Feb. 1621—July 1623.
URBAN VIII (Maffeo Barberini), Aug. 1623—July 1644.
INNOCENT X (John Baptist Pamphili), Sept. 1644—Jan. 1655.
ALEXANDER VII (Fabio Chigi), April 1655—May 1667.
CLEMENT IX (Julius Rospigliosi), June 1667—Dec. 1669.
CLEMENT X (John Baptist Altieri), April 1670—July 1676.
INNOCENT XI (Benedict Odescalchi), Sept. 1676—Aug. 1689.
ALEXANDER VIII (Peter Ottoboni), Oct. 1689—Feb. 1691.
INNOCENT XII (Antonio Pignatelli), July 1691—Sept. 1700.
CLEMENT XI (John Francis Albani), Nov. 1700—March 1721.
INNOCENT XIII (Michael Angelo Conti), May 1721—March 1724.
BENEDICT XIII (Peter Francis Orsini), May 1724—Feb. 1730.
CLEMENT XII (Lorenzo Corsini), July 1730—Feb. 1740.
BENEDICT XIV (Prosper Lambertini), Aug. 1740—May 1758.
CLEMENT XIII (Charles Rezzonico), July 1758—Feb. 1769.
CLEMENT XIV (John Vincent Ganganelli), May 1769—Sept. 1774.
PIUS VI (John Angelo Braschi), Feb. 1775—Aug. 1799.
PIUS VII (Gregory Barnabas Chiaramonte), March 1800—Aug. 1823.
LEO XII (Hannibal della Genga), Sept. 1823—Feb. 1829.
PIUS VIII (Francis Xavier Castiglioni), March 1829—Nov. 1830.
GREGORY XVI (Maurus Capellari), Feb. 1831—June 1846.
PIUS IX (John Mastai-Ferretti), elected June 1846.

The Ottoman Sultans.

OTHMAN, 1307–1325.

ORCHAN, 1325–1359. — Alaeddin.

AMURATH I, 1359–1389.

BAJAZET I, 1389–1402.

Solyman. — Musa. — Issa. — MOHAMMED I, 1413–1421.

AMURATH II, 1421–1451.

MOHAMMED II, 1451–1481.

BAJAZET II, 1481–1512. — Djem.

SELIM I, 1512–1520.

SOLYMAN I, 1520–1566.

SELIM II, 1566–1574.

AMURATH III, 1574–1595.

MOHAMMED III, 1595–1603.

ACHMET I, 1603–1617. — MUSTAPHA I, 1617–1618, 1622–1623.

OTHMAN II, 1618–1622. — AMURATH IV, 1623–1640. — IBRAHIM, 1640–1649, dep.

MOHAMMED IV, 1649–1687, dep. — SOLYMAN II, 1687–1691. — ACHMET II, 1691–1695.

MUSTAPHA II, 1695–1703, dep. — ACHMET III, 1703–1730, dep.

MAHMOUD I, 1730–1754. — OTHMAN III, 1754–1757. — MUSTAPHA III, 1757–1774. — ABDUL HAMID, 1774–1789.

SELIM III, 1789–1807, dep. — MUSTAPHA IV, 1807–1808, dep. — MAHMOUD II, 1808–1839.

ABDUL MEDJID, 1839–1861. — ABDUL AZIZ, succeeded 1861.

The Seljouk Sultans.

Seljouk.

Grand Sultans. — Sultans of Roum.

Michael? — Israil?

TOGRUL BEG, 1037–1063. — Kounalmish.

ALP ARSLAN, 1063–1073. — Suleiman.

MALEK SHAH, 1073–1092. — KILIDY ARSLAN I, 1092–1106.

BARKIAROK, 1092–1104. — MOHAMMED, 1104–1116. — SANDJAR, 1116–1157. — MALEK SHAH, 1107–1117.

MASOUD I, 1117–1156.

KILIDY ARSLAN II, 1156–1193.

Partition among his ten sons.

KAIKHOSROU I, 1193–1211.

AZEDDIN KAIKOUS I, 1211–1220.

ALAEDDIN KAIKOBAD, 1220–1237.

KAIKHOSROU II, 1237–1247.

AZEDDIN KAIKOUS II, 1247–1261.

KILIDY ARSLAN III, 1261–1267.

KAIKHOSROU III, 1267–1276.

MASOUD II, 1276–1283.

ALAEDDIN III, 1283–1307.

Atabek Sultans.

ZENGHI, 1127–1145.

NOUREDDIN, 1143–1174.

SALADIN, 1171–1193.

The Caliphs.

MOHAMMED, ob. 632.
ABUBEKR, 632–634.
OMAR I, 634–643.
OTHMAN, 643–655.
ALI, 655–661.
HASSAN, 661, res.

Ommiad dynasty.

MOAWIYAH I, 661–679.
YEZID I, 679–683.
MOAWIYAH II, 683, dep.
MERWAN I, 683–684.
ABDALMELIK, 684–705.
WALID I, 705–715.
SOLYMAN, 715–717.
OMAR II, 717–720.
YEZID II, 720–724.
HASHEM, 724–743.
WALID II, 743–744.
YEZID III, 744.
IBRAHIM, 744, dep.
MERWAN II, 744–750.

Abbaside dynasty.

ABUL ABBAS, 750–754.
Ommiad Caliphate in Spain, 755.
AL MANSUR, 754–775.
AL MAHDI, 775–785.
AL HADI, 785–786.
HAROUN AL RASHID, 786–809.
AL AMIN, 809–813.
AL MAMUN, 813–833.
AL MOTASSEM, 833–841.
AL WATHEK, 841–847.
AL MOTAWAKKEL, 847–861, deposed and murdered by Turkish guards; Caliphs henceforth insignificant.

Fatimite Caliphate in Egypt 908.

End of Caliphate in Bagdad 1258.

The Mogul Emperors.

BABER, 1526–1530.
HUMAYUN, 1530–1556.
AKBAR, 1556–1605.
JEHANGIR, 1605–1627.
SHAH JEHAN, 1627–1658.
AURANGZIB, 1658–1707.
BAHADUR SHAH, 1707–1712.
JEHANDAR SHAH, 1712–1713.
FAROKHSIR, 1713–1718.
MOHAMMED SHAH, 1719–1748.
AHMED SHAH, 1748–1754.
ALAMGIR, 1754–1758.
SHAH ALUM, 1758.

The Shahs of Persia.

ISMAIL I, 1500–1523.
TAMASP I, 1523–1576.
ISMAIL II, 1576–1577.
MOHAMMED MIRZA, 1577–1582.
ABBAS I, the Great, 1582–1627.
SOPHI I, 1628–1641.
ABBAS II, 1641–1666.
SOPHI II, 1666–1694.
HUSSEIN, 1694–1722, dep.
MAHMOUD the Afghan, 1722–1725.
ASHRAF, 1725–1730.
TAMASP II, 1730–1732.
ABBAS III, 1732–1736.
NADIR SHAH, 1736–1747.
SHAH ROKH, 1747–1751.
Interregnum.
KUREEM KHAN, 1759–1779.
Interregnum.
AGA MOHAMMED KHAN, 1795–1797.
FUTTEH ALI SHAH, 1798–1834.
MOHAMMED SHAH, 1834–1848.
NASR-ED-DEEN, succeeded 1848.

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